

Second Regular Session
Seventy-fifth General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 26-0531.01 Chelsea Princell x4335

HOUSE BILL 26-1142

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Taggart and Boesenecker, Espenoza

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

(None),

House Committees
Health & Human Services

Senate Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING CHILD ADVOCACY CENTERS IN CASES OF CHILD**
102 **MALTREATMENT.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

The bill amends the definition of "child advocacy center" and establishes civil immunity for a board member, staff member, or volunteer of a child advocacy center that arises from the performance of the board member's, staff member's, or volunteer's duties if the board member's, staff member's, or volunteer's acts are in good faith.

The bill allows certain entities to share information under certain

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

circumstances that is relevant to the protection of a child that is the subject of a child maltreatment case.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1. Short title.** The short title of this act is the
3 "Colorado Child Advocacy Center Act".

4 **SECTION 2. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly
5 finds that:

6 (a) Children who are victims of child maltreatment and children
7 who witness violent crimes deserve a coordinated, trauma-informed
8 response that prioritizes their safety, well-being, and healing;

9 (b) Child advocacy centers provide a proven, child-focused model
10 for the investigation, treatment, and prosecution of child maltreatment
11 through multidisciplinary collaboration with law enforcement, child
12 protective services, prosecutors, medical and mental health professionals,
13 and victim advocates;

14 (c) Colorado's statutes currently reference child advocacy centers
15 minimally and do not define what constitutes a child advocacy center or
16 its standards of practice;

17 (d) Establishing a clear statutory definition of a child advocacy
18 center and promoting consistent statewide practices will strengthen
19 Colorado's child protection network; and

20 (e) Clarifying confidentiality, information-sharing, and limited
21 immunity provisions for child advocacy center staff will encourage
22 collaboration while protecting children and families.

23 (2) Therefore, the general assembly declares that it is necessary to
24 enact the "Colorado Child Advocacy Center Act" to modernize the
25 statutory framework for children's advocacy centers, ensure statewide

1 consistency, and enhance a coordinated response to child maltreatment.

2 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-1-103, **amend**
3 (23); and **add** (23.5) and (24.5) as follows:

4 **19-1-103. Definitions.**

5 As used in this title 19 or in the specified portion of this title 19,
6 unless the context otherwise requires:

7 (23) "Child advocacy center", as used in part 3 of article 3 of this
8 title 19, means ~~a center that provides a comprehensive multidisciplinary~~
9 ~~team response to allegations of child abuse or neglect in a dedicated,~~
10 ~~child-friendly setting. The team response to allegations of child abuse or~~
11 ~~neglect includes but is not limited to technical assistance for forensic~~
12 ~~interviews, forensic medical examinations, mental health and related~~
13 ~~support services, consultation, training, and education. AN INDEPENDENT,~~
14 ~~CHILD-FOCUSED, AND TRAUMA-INFORMED FACILITY-BASED CENTER THAT:~~

15 (a) IS IN GOOD STANDING WITH AN ACCREDITED STATE CHAPTER OF
16 A NATIONAL ASSOCIATION AND ACCREDITING BODY THAT PROVIDES
17 SUPPORT, ADVOCACY, QUALITY ASSURANCE, AND NATIONAL LEADERSHIP
18 FOR CHILD ADVOCACY CENTERS, WHICH STATE CHAPTER OVERSEES AND
19 PROVIDES GUIDANCE TO CHILD ADVOCACY CENTERS OPERATING IN THE
20 STATE; AND

21 (b) COORDINATES WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM LAW
22 ENFORCEMENT AND CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES, PROSECUTORS, MENTAL
23 HEALTH PROFESSIONALS, MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS, FORENSIC
24 INTERVIEWERS, AND VICTIM ADVOCACY GROUPS TO ENSURE A SAFE,
25 COORDINATED, TRAUMA-INFORMED, AND MULTIDISCIPLINARY
26 INVESTIGATIVE RESPONSE TO A CHILD SUSPECTED TO BE A VICTIM OF CHILD
27 ABUSE AND THE CHILD'S CAREGIVERS AND TO DETERMINE WHAT SERVICES

1 NEED TO BE PROVIDED TO THE CHILD AND THE CHILD'S CAREGIVERS.

2 (23.5) "CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM"
3 MEANS A GROUP OF PROFESSIONALS WHO WORK COLLABORATIVELY ON
4 BEHALF OF CHILDREN SERVED BY A CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER TO SHARE
5 INFORMATION TO INFORM THE INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION OF CHILD
6 MALTREATMENT AND TO COORDINATE SERVICES IN RESPONSE TO REPORTS
7 OF CHILD MALTREATMENT. A CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER
8 MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM INCLUDES, AT A MINIMUM, THE FOLLOWING
9 PROFESSIONALS:

- 10 (a) A MEMBER OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY;
- 11 (b) A DISTRICT ATTORNEY OR ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY;
- 12 (c) A MEMBER OF THE DEPARTMENT'S CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES
13 UNIT;
- 14 (d) A LOCAL MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER;
- 15 (e) A LOCAL HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER;
- 16 (f) A VICTIM ADVOCATE; AND
- 17 (g) CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER STAFF.

18 (24.5) "CHILD MALTREATMENT" MEANS CONDUCT THAT INVOLVES
19 SEXUAL OR PHYSICAL ABUSE OF A CHILD, NEGLECT OF A CHILD, HUMAN
20 TRAFFICKING OF A CHILD, OR EXPLOITATION OF A CHILD.

21 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add 19-3-319** as
22 follows:

23 **19-3-319. Child advocacy centers - information sharing - civil
24 immunity.**

25 (1)(a) THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT MAY SHARE INFORMATION THAT
26 IS RELEVANT TO THE PROTECTION OF A CHILD WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF A
27 CHILD MALTREATMENT CASE WITH THE CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER

1 MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM WORKING ON BEHALF OF THE CHILD.

2 (b) MEMBERS OF A CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER MULTIDISCIPLINARY
3 TEAM MAY SHARE INFORMATION THAT IS RELEVANT TO THE PROTECTION
4 OF A CHILD WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF A CHILD MALTREATMENT CASE AMONG
5 THE CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM AND THE
6 COUNTY DEPARTMENT.

7 (c) ANY INFORMATION SHARED AMONG COUNTY DEPARTMENTS
8 AND CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM MEMBERS
9 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS (1)(a) AND (1)(b) OF THIS SECTION MUST:

10 (I) REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL, EXCEPT WHEN DISCLOSURE IS
11 REQUIRED BY LAW;

12 (II) BE WITHHELD FROM PUBLIC INSPECTION; AND

13 (III) ONLY BE USED TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY FOR THE COUNTY
14 DEPARTMENT OR CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM TO
15 PERFORM ITS DUTIES.

16 (2) (a) A CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM
17 MEMBER WHO PARTICIPATES IN GOOD FAITH IN TEAM DISCUSSIONS BY
18 PROVIDING INFORMATION ABOUT A CHILD WHOSE CASE IS BEING REVIEWED
19 BY A CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM IS IMMUNE
20 FROM ANY CIVIL OR CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR DISCLOSURE OF
21 INFORMATION, UNLESS THE DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION WAS DUE TO
22 GROSS NEGLIGENCE, WANTON CONDUCT, OR INTENTIONAL WRONGDOING.

23 (b) A BOARD MEMBER, STAFF MEMBER, OR VOLUNTEER OF A CHILD
24 ADVOCACY CENTER IS IMMUNE FROM CIVIL LIABILITY ARISING FROM THE
25 PERFORMANCE OF ACTS WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE PERSON'S DUTIES OR
26 RESPONSIBILITIES AT THE CHILD ADVOCACY CENTER IF THE PERSON ACTS
27 IN GOOD FAITH. IMMUNITY EXTENDED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION

1 (2)(b) DOES NOT EXTEND TO ACTS OF GROSS NEGLIGENCE, WANTON
2 MISCONDUCT, OR INTENTIONAL WRONGDOING.

3 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-505, **amend**
4 (1)(b)(XXI) as follows:

5 **18-3-505. Human trafficking council - created - duties - repeal.**

6 (1) (b) The membership of the council must reflect, to the extent
7 possible, representation of urban and rural areas of the state and a balance
8 of expertise, both governmental and nongovernmental, in issues relating
9 to human trafficking. The council must include members with expertise
10 in child welfare and human services to address the unique needs of child
11 victims, including those child victims who are involved in the child
12 welfare system. The membership of the council consists of the following
13 persons, appointed as follows:

14 (XXI) A representative of a child advocacy center, AS DEFINED IN
15 SECTION 19-1-103;

16 **SECTION 6.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-1.9-102.3, **amend**
17 (2)(e) as follows:

18 **24-1.9-102.3. Duties of individualized service and support
19 teams.**

20 (2) The information form for children created in section
21 24-1.9-102.7, or any other form created by the local collaborative
22 management program, may be used by multiple agencies to refer a child
23 to a local collaborative management program in accordance with the local
24 collaborative management program's memorandum of understanding.
25 Such agencies include, but are not limited to:

26 (e) A child advocacy center, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 19-1-103; and

27 **SECTION 7. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act

1 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
2 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
3 12, 2026, if adjournment sine die is on May 13, 2026); except that, if a
4 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
5 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
6 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
7 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
8 November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
9 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.