

Second Regular Session  
Seventy-fifth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO

**ENGROSSED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted  
on Second Reading in the House of Introduction*

LLS NO. 26-0715.01 Anna Petrini x5497

**HOUSE BILL 26-1347**

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**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Gilchrist and Brown**, Camacho, Clifford, Froelich, Stewart R., Willford

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Daugherty and Ball**,

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**House Committees**

Health & Human Services  
Appropriations

**Senate Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING CHANGING PRACTICES RELATED TO FEDERAL BENEFITS**  
102 **FOR YOUTH IN FOSTER CARE.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Under current law, a county department of human or social services (county department) is required, beginning on or before July 1, 2027, to determine whether a child or youth who is in foster care (child or youth) and who has a deceased parent may be eligible to receive federal survivor benefits and to apply for and manage those benefits under certain circumstances. Current law sets forth various survivor

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.*  
*Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
April 24, 2026

benefit application, accounting, and notice requirements for county departments, which must save survivor benefit money in an account for the individual child or youth in some cases.

The bill extends, beginning on or before July 1, 2028, certain application, accounting, and notice provisions already in place for survivor benefits to federal supplemental security income benefits (SSI), which are monthly payments awarded to a child or youth with a disability and limited resources. The bill adds requirements related to identifying and documenting the disability of a child or youth in the child welfare system. A county department must deposit amounts above the countable resource threshold for SSI eligibility in a savings account specifically for individuals with disabilities, established and maintained for the child or youth in foster care. If a child or youth is receiving SSI, the county department must document how the money is spent in the state's welfare case management system.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-7-105, **amend**  
3 (1)(b) introductory portion, (2), (3)(b), (3)(c), (3)(d), (3)(e), (3)(f), (4),  
4 (5)(a) introductory portion, (5)(a)(III), (5)(b), (6)(a)(I), (6)(a)(II),  
5 (6)(a)(III), (8) introductory portion, (8)(b), (8)(c), (8)(h), and (9); and **add**  
6 (1)(d), (3)(a.5), (3)(c.5), (5)(a)(II.5), and (8)(a.5) as follows:

7 **19-7-105. Federal benefits for children and youth in foster**  
8 **care - rules - legislative intent - legislative declaration - definitions.**

9 (1) (b) The general assembly further declares its intent to ensure  
10 that ALL federal benefits, INCLUDING SURVIVOR BENEFITS AND DISABILITY  
11 BENEFITS, provided to children or youth in foster care are set aside  
12 specifically for the use of individual children or youth in foster care,  
13 thereby:

14 (d) WITH RESPECT TO FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME  
15 BENEFITS FOR WHICH A CHILD OR YOUTH MAY QUALIFY BASED ON  
16 DISABILITY, IT IS THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT:

17 (I) ALL CHILDREN AND YOUTH ENTERING THE FOSTER CARE

1 SYSTEM BE SCREENED FOR POTENTIAL ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL BENEFITS,  
2 INCLUDING FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME;

3 (II) TRANSPARENCY REGARDING HOW FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
4 SECURITY INCOME IS BEING SPENT AND MANAGED ON BEHALF OF CHILDREN  
5 AND YOUTH IN THE FOSTER CARE SYSTEM BE INCREASED; AND

6 (III) WITH SUPPORT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, COUNTY  
7 DEPARTMENTS IMPROVE THEIR CAPACITY AND CAPITALIZE ON COMMUNITY  
8 RESOURCES TO APPLY FOR AND MANAGE FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
9 SECURITY INCOME ON BEHALF OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH IN THE FOSTER  
10 CARE SYSTEM.

11 (2) As used in this section, unless the context otherwise requires:

12 (a) "COST OF CARE" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION  
13 19-1-103.

14 (b) "FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME" MEANS BENEFITS  
15 AUTHORIZED PURSUANT TO TITLE XVI OF THE FEDERAL "SOCIAL  
16 SECURITY ACT", 42 U.S.C. SEC. 1381 ET SEQ.

17 ~~(a)~~(c) "Federal survivor benefits" means survivor benefits that are  
18 administered by the United States social security administration, veterans  
19 benefits administration, or the railroad retirement board and that are based  
20 on the eligibility of an insured parent.

21 ~~(b)~~(d) "Interested party" means a child or youth; the child's or  
22 youth's counsel for youth; a parent and the parent's counsel, unless  
23 parental rights have been terminated or there is a court order restricting  
24 access; the individual with whom the child or youth is currently placed;  
25 the guardian ad litem; or other party who may have information about the  
26 child's or youth's eligibility for or receipt of federal survivor benefits OR  
27 FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME.

1 (3) (a.5) (I) BEGINNING ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2028, IF THE  
2 COUNTY DEPARTMENT IS GRANTED CUSTODY OF OR AUTHORITY FOR  
3 OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT OF A CHILD OR YOUTH WHO IS UNDER SIX  
4 YEARS OLD, THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT SHALL REFER THE CHILD OR YOUTH  
5 TO THE APPROPRIATE STATE OR LOCAL AGENCY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL  
6 SCREENING WITHIN FORTY-FIVE DAYS AFTER THE CHILD'S OR YOUTH'S  
7 OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT. IF THE CHILD OR YOUTH IS SIX YEARS OLD OR  
8 OLDER, THE INITIAL MEDICAL INTAKE MUST INCLUDE AN EVALUATION OF  
9 THE CHILD'S OR YOUTH'S POTENTIAL GROWTH OR DEVELOPMENT ISSUES,  
10 PHYSICAL OR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES, AND OTHER FACTORS OR  
11 CONDITIONS RELEVANT TO WHETHER THE CHILD OR YOUTH MEETS THE  
12 REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME.

13 (II) IF THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT A CHILD OR  
14 YOUTH MAY BE ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY  
15 INCOME AND THE UNITED STATES SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION IS  
16 ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS FOR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY  
17 INCOME, THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT SHALL INITIATE THE APPLICATION  
18 PROCESS PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3)(d) OF THIS SECTION WITHIN  
19 FORTY-FIVE DAYS AFTER RECEIVING:

20 (A) THE INFORMATION FROM A SCREENING DESCRIBED IN  
21 SUBSECTION (3)(a.5)(I) OF THIS SECTION THAT THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT  
22 USED TO DETERMINE THE CHILD OR YOUTH MAY BE ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE  
23 FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME; AND

24 (B) THE DOCUMENTATION NECESSARY TO COMPLETE AN  
25 APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME ON BEHALF  
26 OF THE CHILD OR YOUTH.

27 (III) WHEN A CHILD IS ENROLLED IN THE CHILDREN'S HABILITATION

1 RESIDENTIAL PROGRAM WAIVER ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION  
2 25.5-6-903 (4), THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT SHALL APPLY FOR FEDERAL  
3 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME ON BEHALF OF THE CHILD IF AN  
4 APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME HAS NOT  
5 ALREADY BEEN SUBMITTED ON THE CHILD'S BEHALF OR THE CHILD HAS  
6 COUNTABLE RESOURCES THAT EXCEED THE THRESHOLD ESTABLISHED BY  
7 THE UNITED STATES SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.

8 (b) Beginning on or before July 1, 2027, if a county department  
9 makes an initial determination that the child or youth is not likely to be  
10 eligible for federal survivor benefits OR, BEGINNING ON OR BEFORE JULY  
11 1, 2028, IF A COUNTY DEPARTMENT MAKES AN INITIAL DETERMINATION  
12 THAT THE CHILD OR YOUTH IS NOT LIKELY TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL  
13 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, the county department shall annually  
14 review the case of the child or youth WHEN THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT  
15 RECEIVES NEW, RELEVANT INFORMATION, BUT AT LEAST ANNUALLY AS  
16 PART OF THE CHILD'S OR YOUTH'S ANNUAL MEDICAL EXAM, to determine  
17 whether circumstances have changed to make the child or youth  
18 POTENTIALLY eligible for federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL  
19 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME.

20 (c) In conducting an initial benefit eligibility determination or an  
21 annual review pursuant to this subsection (3), the county department shall  
22 consult with interested parties as necessary to assess the child's or youth's  
23 eligibility for federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
24 SECURITY INCOME and to determine, in accordance with applicable federal  
25 law, the most likely, appropriate representative payee or fiduciary.

26 (c.5) (I) THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT MUST DOCUMENT WHY A  
27 CHILD OR YOUTH IS NOT REASONABLY EXPECTED TO MEET THE ELIGIBILITY

1 CRITERIA FOR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME IF:

2 (A) THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT MAKES AN INITIAL OR SUBSEQUENT  
3 DETERMINATION PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3) THAT THE CHILD OR  
4 YOUTH IS NOT LIKELY TO BE ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE FEDERAL  
5 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME; AND

6 (B) THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIES A CHILD OR YOUTH AS  
7 HAVING A DISABILITY FOR THE PURPOSES OF COMPLIANCE WITH  
8 APPLICABLE STATE OR FEDERAL REPORTING REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING  
9 REPORTING REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SECTION 26-5-119 OR 45 CFR  
10 1355.44.

11 (II) IF THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT MAKES AN INITIAL OR  
12 SUBSEQUENT DETERMINATION PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3) THAT  
13 A CHILD OR YOUTH IS LIKELY TO BE ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE FEDERAL  
14 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT MUST  
15 IDENTIFY THE CHILD OR YOUTH AS HAVING A DISABILITY FOR THE  
16 PURPOSES OF COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE STATE OR FEDERAL  
17 REPORTING REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING REPORTING REQUIRED PURSUANT  
18 TO SECTION 26-5-119 OR 45 CFR 1355.44.

19 (d) If the county department determines that the child or youth  
20 may be eligible to receive federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL  
21 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME and that the county department is,  
22 CONSISTENT WITH THE PREFERRED REPRESENTATIVE PAYEE ORDER OF  
23 SELECTION IN FEDERAL LAW OR RULE, the most appropriate representative  
24 payee or fiduciary, then the county department shall, in compliance with  
25 all applicable federal rules and regulations, apply for the federal survivor  
26 benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME on behalf of the  
27 child or youth. If the county department determines that the child or youth

1 may be eligible for federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
2 SECURITY INCOME but that the county department is not the most  
3 appropriate representative payee or fiduciary, the county department shall  
4 provide information to the prospective representative payee or fiduciary  
5 that the county department has identified about how to apply for federal  
6 survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME on behalf  
7 of the child or youth and how to become the child's or youth's  
8 representative payee or fiduciary.

9 (e) Following a denial of federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL  
10 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME or other adverse benefit eligibility  
11 determination, the county department shall consult with interested parties  
12 and determine whether there are grounds to appeal. If there are grounds  
13 to appeal AND THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT WAS THE ORIGINAL APPLICANT,  
14 the county department shall appeal the denial or adverse determination.

15 (f) If a child or youth in noncertified kinship care may be eligible  
16 for federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY  
17 INCOME, the county department shall provide the noncertified kinship  
18 caregiver with information about how to apply for federal survivor  
19 benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME on behalf of the  
20 child or youth.

21 (4) If the county department becomes the representative payee or  
22 fiduciary for a child's or youth's federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL  
23 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, the county department shall annually  
24 reassess, in consultation with interested parties, whether a candidate other  
25 than the county department would be a preferable representative payee or  
26 fiduciary. IF LEGAL CUSTODY OF THE CHILD OR YOUTH IS TRANSFERRING  
27 FROM THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT TO ANOTHER INDIVIDUAL, THE COUNTY

1 DEPARTMENT SHALL REASSESS, IN CONSULTATION WITH INTERESTED  
2 PARTIES, THE DESIGNATION OF THE REPRESENTATIVE PAYEE OR FIDUCIARY.  
3 A DECISION REGARDING THE MOST APPROPRIATE REPRESENTATIVE PAYEE  
4 OR FIDUCIARY MUST BE CONSISTENT WITH THE PREFERRED  
5 REPRESENTATIVE PAYEE ORDER OF SELECTION IN FEDERAL LAW OR RULE.

6 (5) (a) Beginning on or before July 1, 2027, IN THE CASE OF  
7 FEDERAL SURVIVOR BENEFITS, AND BEGINNING ON OR BEFORE JULY 1,  
8 2028, IN THE CASE OF FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, if a  
9 county department is the representative payee or fiduciary for a child or  
10 youth, the county department shall:

11 [REDACTED] [REDACTED]  
12 (II.5) IF A CHILD OR YOUTH IS RECEIVING FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
13 SECURITY INCOME, [REDACTED] DOCUMENT IN THE STATE AUTOMATED CASE  
14 MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ALL EXPENDITURES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED  
15 TO, EXPENDITURES FROM FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME,  
16 MADE ON BEHALF OF THE CHILD OR YOUTH BY NEED TYPE AND FUNDING  
17 SOURCE. IF THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT IS THE REPRESENTATIVE PAYEE OR  
18 FIDUCIARY, THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT MUST COMPLY WITH FEDERAL LAW  
19 AND RULES REGARDING MEETING WITH THE CHILD OR YOUTH AND  
20 INTERESTED PARTIES TO DETERMINE THE CHILD'S OR YOUTH'S REASONABLE  
21 AND FORESEEABLE NEEDS.

22 (III) Provide an annual accounting of the accumulation of the  
23 child's or youth's federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
24 SECURITY INCOME to the child or youth and the legal representative of the  
25 child or youth. IF THE CHILD OR YOUTH RECEIVES FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
26 SECURITY INCOME, THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE THE CHILD  
27 OR YOUTH AND THE LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHILD OR YOUTH

1 WITH AN ANNUAL ACCOUNTING OF THE EXPENDITURES DOCUMENTED  
2 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(a)(II.5) OF THIS SECTION. COUNTY  
3 DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL SHALL ANNUALLY SHARE THE ACCOUNTING  
4 INFORMATION WITH THE CHILD OR YOUTH AND THE LEGAL  
5 REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHILD OR YOUTH. The annual accounting  
6 information must include:

7 (A) The amount and source of federal survivor benefits OR  
8 FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME collected by the county  
9 department and, IF APPLICABLE, THE AMOUNT credited to ~~the~~ EACH  
10 account maintained on behalf of the child or youth;

11 (B) The balance of ~~the~~ EACH account maintained on behalf of the  
12 child or youth; ~~and~~

13 (C) Information regarding the child's or youth's accounts and  
14 earnings related to those accounts, if applicable, and any additional assets  
15 and resources, including benefits, insurance, cash assets, trust accounts,  
16 and earnings, if the assets or resources are controlled by the county  
17 department; AND

18 (D) FOR A CHILD OR YOUTH RECEIVING FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
19 SECURITY INCOME, INFORMATION ABOUT THE EXPENDITURES MADE ON  
20 BEHALF OF THE CHILD OR YOUTH BY NEED TYPE AND FUNDING SOURCE.

21 (b) If a county department is not the representative payee or  
22 fiduciary for a child's or youth's federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL  
23 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, the county department is not  
24 responsible for establishing or maintaining an account for deposit of the  
25 federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME  
26 of the child or youth or providing related accounting information pursuant  
27 to subsection (5)(a) of this section.

1           (6) (a) The county department shall provide timely,  
2 developmentally appropriate notice to the parties, unless prevented by a  
3 court order, of:

4           (I) Submission of an application for federal survivor benefits OR  
5 FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME on behalf of a child or youth;

6           (II) Submission of a request for the county department to become  
7 the representative payee or fiduciary for the child's or youth's federal  
8 survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME and  
9 identification of the representative payee or fiduciary ultimately selected;

10          (III) Receipt by the county department of a federal agency's  
11 decision regarding federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
12 SECURITY INCOME, including denial, termination, or reduction of federal  
13 survivor benefits OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME;


14          (8) On or before January 1, 2027, IN THE CASE OF FEDERAL  
15 SURVIVOR BENEFITS, AND BEGINNING ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2028, IN  
16 THE CASE OF FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, the STATE  
17 department, ~~of human services~~, in consultation with interested  
18 stakeholders, including, but not limited to, county departments,  
19 organizations that advocate on behalf of youth in foster care,  
20 organizations that represent court-appointed special advocates,  
21 organizations that advocate on behalf of disability rights, the office of  
22 respondent parents' counsel, and the office of the child's representative,  
23 shall adopt rules consistent with applicable state and federal law for the  
24 implementation of this section. The rules must include guidance to the  
25 county departments on:

26          (a.5) SCREENING PROCESSES FOR IDENTIFYING WHETHER A CHILD  
27 OR YOUTH IS ALREADY RECEIVING FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY

1 INCOME OR MAY BE ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
2 SECURITY INCOME AND SCREENING PROCESSES FOR SUBSEQUENT ANNUAL  
3 ELIGIBILITY REVIEWS.

4 (b) Best practices for consulting with the child or youth or other  
5 interested parties who may have information about the child's or youth's  
6 receipt of or eligibility for federal survivor benefits OR FEDERAL  
7 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME;

8 (c) The application process for federal survivor benefits OR  
9 FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME for each child or youth, who,  
10 pursuant to screening, is likely to be determined eligible; ~~for federal~~  
11 ~~survivor benefits;~~

12   
13 (h) Specifications for providing required notices regarding federal  
14 survivor benefit OR FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME  
15 applications, applications for a county department to become a  
16 representative payee or fiduciary, receipt of decisions regarding ~~federal~~  
17 ~~survivor benefit~~ eligibility, appeals of denials, and establishment of  
18 accounts; and

19 (9) (a) The department of human services shall provide ONGOING  
20 technical assistance and guidance to the county departments about how  
21 the county departments: ~~shall address saving federal survivor benefits in~~  
22 ~~the best interests of a child or youth.~~

23 (I) APPLY FOR FEDERAL SURVIVOR BENEFITS OR FEDERAL  
24 SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME ON BEHALF OF A CHILD OR YOUTH;


25 (II) STREAMLINE DISABILITY SCREENING PROCESSES TO ENSURE  
26 THAT COUNTY DEPARTMENTS ACCURATELY IDENTIFY A CHILD OR YOUTH  
27 WITH A DISABILITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH STATE AND FEDERAL REPORTING


1 REQUIREMENTS AND ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE MEDICAL  
2 ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAIVERS AND FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY  
3 INCOME;

4 (III) CAPITALIZE ON COMMUNITY RESOURCES, INCLUDING BENEFIT  
5 PLANNERS, IN FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME APPLICATION,  
6 BENEFIT MANAGEMENT, AND PLANNING ON BEHALF OF A CHILD OR YOUTH;

7 (IV) MINIMIZE COUNTY DEPARTMENT RISK IN ESTABLISHING AND  
8 MAINTAINING AN ACCOUNT ON BEHALF OF A CHILD OR YOUTH PURSUANT  
9 TO THIS ARTICLE 7; AND

10 (V) ADDRESS SAVING FEDERAL SURVIVOR BENEFITS IN THE BEST  
11 INTERESTS OF A CHILD OR YOUTH.

12   
13 (b) IN PROVIDING THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND GUIDANCE  
14 REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (9), THE STATE DEPARTMENT  
15 SHALL MAXIMIZE EFFICIENCIES BY COORDINATING STAFF SUPPORT FOR  
16 BOTH FEDERAL SURVIVOR BENEFITS AND FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL  
17 SECURITY INCOME OBTAINED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

18   
19 **SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act  
20 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the  
21 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August  
22 12, 2026, if adjournment sine die is on May 13, 2026); except that, if a  
23 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the  
24 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act  
25 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect  
26 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in

- 1 November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
- 2 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.