Second Regular Session
Seventy-fourth General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO

REVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted
on Second Reading in the Second House

LLS NO. 24-1149.01 Christopher McMichael x4775   **HOUSE BILL 24-1468**

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Titone, Parenti

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Hansen,

House Committees	**Senate Committees**
Business Affairs & Labor	State, Veterans, & Military Affairs

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 <u>C</u>ONCERNING THE CREATION OF THE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

102   IMPACT TASK FORCE.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov/.)

Joint Technology Committee. The bill updates the membership and issues of study for the task force for the consideration of facial recognition services and changes the name of the task force to the biometric technology and artificial intelligence policy task force (task force). The task force will expand from 15 to 17 members and now includes a member who is an expert in generative artificial intelligence

SENATE
Amended 2nd Reading
May 7, 2024

HOUSE
Amended 3rd Reading
May 5, 2024

HOUSE
Amended 2nd Reading
May 2, 2024

technology; a member who is an expert in social media, biometric technology, or artificial intelligence technology; and a member who is an advocate for youth safety and privacy. The member who represents the Colorado bureau of investigation will be replaced.

The bill updates the issues of study of the task force to include artificial intelligence technology and biometric technology in addition to facial recognition technology. The scope of the task force is expanded to include a focus on the use of these emerging technologies generally rather than their use by only state and local government agencies.

The bill adds exceptions to the moratorium on schools using facial recognition technologies, which would allow a school to use facial recognition technologies in certain circumstances.

The bill modifies the reporting requirements for state agencies that use facial recognition services so that agency records are maintained by the agency and subject to inspection and review by the office of information technology.

1   *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2   **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 2-3-1701, **amend** (1)

3   and (12) as follows:

4   **2-3-1701. Definitions.** As used in this part 17, unless the context

5   otherwise requires:

6   (1) (a) "Artificial intelligence" OR "ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

7   SYSTEM" means ~~systems that can:~~

8   ~~(a) Perceive an environment through data acquisition, process and~~

9   ~~interpret the derived information, and take actions or imitate intelligent~~

10   ~~behavior to achieve a specified goal; and~~

11   ~~(b) Learn from past behavior and results and adapt their behavior~~

12   ~~accordingly~~ ANY MACHINE-BASED SYSTEM THAT, FOR ANY EXPLICIT OR

13   IMPLICIT OBJECTIVE, INFERS, FROM THE INPUTS THE SYSTEM RECEIVES,

14   HOW TO GENERATE OUTPUTS, INCLUDING CONTENT, DECISIONS,

15   PREDICTIONS, OR RECOMMENDATIONS, THAT CAN INFLUENCE PHYSICAL OR

16   VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENTS.

1   (12) "Task force" means the ~~task force for the consideration of~~
2 ~~facial recognition services~~ ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IMPACT TASK FORCE
3 created in section 2-3-1707.
4   **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal and reenact,**
5 **with amendments,** 2-3-1707 as follows:
6   **2-3-1707. Artificial intelligence impact task force - creation -**
7 **membership - duties - compensation - staff support - report -**
8 **definitions - repeal.** (1) **Definitions.** AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS
9 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
10   (a) "ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION" MEANS ANY CONDITION IN
11 WHICH THE USE OF AN AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEM OR ARTIFICIAL
12 INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM RESULTS IN AN UNLAWFUL DIFFERENTIAL
13 TREATMENT OR IMPACT THAT DISFAVORS AN INDIVIDUAL OR A GROUP OF
14 INDIVIDUALS ON THE BASIS OF THEIR ACTUAL OR PERCEIVED AGE, COLOR,
15 DISABILITY, ETHNICITY, GENETIC INFORMATION, LIMITED PROFICIENCY IN
16 THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, NATIONAL ORIGIN, RACE, RELIGION,
17 REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH, SEX, VETERAN STATUS, OR OTHER
18 CLASSIFICATION PROTECTED UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS STATE OR UNDER
19 FEDERAL LAW.
20   (b) "AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEM" MEANS ANY SYSTEM THAT IS
21 USED TO MAKE OR ASSIST IN DECISIONS THAT IMPACT THE LIVES OF
22 CONSUMERS AND THAT IS BASED IN WHOLE OR IN SIGNIFICANT PART ON
23 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE, MACHINE LEARNING, COMPUTERIZED
24 ALGORITHMS, AUTOMATED STATISTICAL OR PROBABILISTIC MODELING, OR
25 SIMILAR TECHNIQUES.
26   (c) "CONSUMER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A COLORADO
27 RESIDENT.

1   (d) "DEPLOY" MEANS TO USE AN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM

2   OR AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEM.

3   (e) "DEPLOYER" MEANS A PERSON DOING BUSINESS IN THIS STATE

4   THAT DEPLOYS AN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM OR AUTOMATED

5   DECISION SYSTEM.

6   (f) "DEVELOPER" MEANS A PERSON DOING BUSINESS IN THIS STATE

7   THAT DEVELOPS OR INTENTIONALLY AND SUBSTANTIALLY MODIFIES AN

8   ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM OR AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEM.

9   (2) **Creation - membership.** (a) THERE IS CREATED THE

10   ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IMPACT TASK FORCE FOR THE PURPOSES OF

11   CONSIDERING ISSUES AND PROPOSING RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING

12   PROTECTIONS FOR CONSUMERS AND WORKERS FROM ARTIFICIAL

13   INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS.

14   (b) THE TASK FORCE CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS:

15   (I) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS AN ORGANIZATION THAT

16   ADVOCATES ON BEHALF OF INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE HISTORICALLY

17   EXPERIENCED ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION BY ARTIFICIAL

18   INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS OR AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS, TO BE

19   APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR;

20   (II) ONE MEMBER WHO IS RECOMMENDED BY CONSENSUS FROM A

21   COALITION OF STATEWIDE LABOR ORGANIZATIONS ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN

22   REPRESENTING THE WORK FORCE IMPACTED BY ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

23   SYSTEMS OR AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE

24   PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

25   (III) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS A STATEWIDE CIVIL LIBERTIES

26   ORGANIZATION, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

27   (IV) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS AN ORGANIZATION THAT

ADVOCATES ON BEHALF OF INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

(V)   ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS A NATIONAL NONPROFIT, NONPARTISAN ORGANIZATION THAT FOCUSES ON TECHNOLOGY, POLICY, AND CIVIL RIGHTS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

(VI)   THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DESIGNEE;

(VII)   ONE MEMBER WHO IS A STATE REPRESENTATIVE, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

(VIII)   ONE MEMBER WHO IS A STATE REPRESENTATIVE, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

(IX) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A STATE SENATOR, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

(X) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A STATE SENATOR, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE;

(XI) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS A STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION OF BUSINESS PROFESSIONALS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR;

(XII) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT IS FOCUSED ON PRIVACY AND THAT HAS A MEMBERSHIP CONSISTING OF DEVELOPERS AND DEPLOYERS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

(XIII)   ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS A DEPLOYER, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

(XIV)   ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS A DEVELOPER, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

1   (XV) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS AN INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION

2 THAT REPRESENTS DEVELOPERS OR DEPLOYERS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE

3 MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE;

4   (XVI) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A REPRESENTATIVE FROM ACADEMIA

5 OR A NATIONAL NONPROFIT, NONPARTISAN ORGANIZATION THAT FOCUSES

6 ON LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS RELEVANT TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

7 SYSTEMS OR AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE

8 PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

9   (XVII) ONE MEMBER WHO HAS EXPERTISE IN THE QUANTITATIVE

10 EVALUATION OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE OR AUTOMATED DECISION

11 SYSTEMS FOR DISPARATE PERFORMANCE, MISUSE, OR BIAS, TO BE

12 APPOINTED BY THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF

13 REPRESENTATIVES;

14   (XVIII) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A REPRESENTATIVE FROM ACADEMIA

15 OR A NATIONAL NONPROFIT, NONPARTISAN ORGANIZATION WITH

16 KNOWLEDGE OF THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF

17 LEGISLATION, REGULATION, OR CODES OF CONDUCT REQUIRING

18 DISCLOSURE, SAFETY PLANNING, THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL

19 STANDARDS, OR MONITORING RELATED TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

20 SYSTEMS OR AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE

21 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

22   (XIX) THE CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE OFFICE OF

23 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WHO IS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR

24 PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-37.5-103 (1), OR THE CHIEF INFORMATION

25 OFFICER'S DESIGNEE;

26   (XX) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS AN ORGANIZATION THAT

27 ADVOCATES FOR CONSUMERS AND THE FIRST AMENDMENT, TO BE

APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

(XXI) ONE MEMBER WHO REPRESENTS AN ORGANIZATION THAT ADVOCATES FOR SCHOOLS, SCHOOL DISTRICTS, TEACHERS, STUDENTS, AND THE EDUCATION COMMUNITY, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

(XXII) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A REPRESENTATIVE FOR AN ORGANIZATION THAT ADVOCATES FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

(XXIII) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A REPRESENTATIVE FROM AN ORGANIZATION THAT REPRESENTS SMALL BUSINESS DEPLOYERS AND SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPERS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR;

(XXIV) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A TECHNOLOGY EXPERT FROM AN ORGANIZATION THAT REPRESENTS HEALTH-CARE, BIOSCIENCE, OR MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR; AND

(XXV) ONE MEMBER WHO IS A TECHNOLOGY EXPERT FROM THE SECURITY TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRY, TO BE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

(c) THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE, THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE, AND THE GOVERNOR SHALL MAKE EACH OF THE INITIAL APPOINTMENTS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2)(b) OF THIS SECTION BEFORE AUGUST 1, 2024.

(d) ANY VACANCY THAT OCCURS AMONG THE APPOINTED MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE SHALL BE FILLED BY THE APPROPRIATE APPOINTMENT AUTHORITY AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LIMITATIONS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (2)(b) OF THIS SECTION.

(e) IN MAKING THE APPOINTMENTS TO THE TASK FORCE, THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, THE PRESIDENT OF THE

1 SENATE, THE MINORITY LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, THE

2 MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE, AND THE GOVERNOR SHALL STRIVE TO

3 ENSURE THAT THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE TASK FORCE:

4   (I) REFLECTS THE ETHNIC, CULTURAL, AND GENDER DIVERSITY OF

5 THE STATE;

6   (II) INCLUDES REPRESENTATION FROM ALL AREAS OF THE STATE,

7 INCLUDING INDIVIDUALS WHO DO NOT RESIDE IN THE FRONT RANGE

8 REGION OF THE STATE;

9   (III) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, INCLUDES INDIVIDUALS WITH

10 DISABILITIES; AND

11   (IV) INCLUDES REPRESENTATION FROM COMMUNITIES THAT HAVE

12 HISTORICALLY EXPERIENCED ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION BY

13 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS.

14   (f) AN EMPLOYER OF ANY TASK FORCE MEMBER SHALL NOT

15 DISCRIMINATE, TAKE ADVERSE ACTION, OR RETALIATE AGAINST ANY

16 WORKER BASED ON THE WORKER SERVING ON THE TASK FORCE, INCLUDING

17 IF THE WORKER RAISES A REASONABLE CONCERN ABOUT WORKPLACE

18 VIOLATIONS OF HEALTH OR SAFETY RULES OR OTHER SIGNIFICANT

19 WORKPLACE THREATS TO HEALTH OR SAFETY TO THE EMPLOYER, THE

20 EMPLOYER'S AGENT, OTHER WORKERS, A GOVERNMENT AGENCY, OR THE

21 PUBLIC, IF THE EMPLOYER CONTROLS THE WORKPLACE CONDITIONS THAT

22 GIVE RISE TO THE VIOLATION OF OR THREAT TO WORKPLACE HEALTH OR

23 SAFETY.

24   (3) **Issues of study.** THE TASK FORCE SHALL CONSIDER ISSUES AND

25 PROPOSE POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COMMITTEE RELATED TO:

26   (a) THE DEFINITION OF KEY TERMS, INCLUDING "ARTIFICIAL

27 INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM" AND "AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEM" AND TYPES

OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS THAT ANY STATE LEGISLATION OR POLICY SHOULD COVER;

(b) ESTABLISHING NOTICE, EXPLANATION, AND OTHER TRANSPARENCY AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS FOR COMPANIES THAT DEVELOP OR DEPLOY ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS THAT IMPACT THE LIVES OF CONSUMERS AND WORKERS;

(c) DEVELOPING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR HOW TO PROTECT DISPROPORTIONATELY IMPACTED COMMUNITIES AND WORKERS FROM ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION;

(d) CREATING A CODE OF CONDUCT OR ESTABLISHING BEST PRACTICES FOR EVALUATING THE ETHICAL AND EQUITABLE IMPACT OF USING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS, INCLUDING SPECIFIC DECISION-MAKING FRAMEWORKS, BENCHMARKS, SAFETY STANDARDS, AND METRICS;

(e) DEVELOPING CLEAR QUANTITATIVE BENCHMARKS AND METRICS BY WHICH TO MEASURE OR ASSESS ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION;

(f) DEVELOPING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR HOW GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, DEVELOPERS, DEPLOYERS, AND THIRD-PARTY AUDITORS CAN MONITOR FOR ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION AND VERIFY CLAIMS MADE BY DEVELOPERS AND DEPLOYERS ABOUT ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS;

(g) DEVELOPING BEST PRACTICES FOR GATHERING, DOCUMENTING, REPORTING, AND SHARING DATA AND INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR ASSESSING ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION AND VERIFYING THE CLAIMS OF DEVELOPERS AND DEPLOYERS;

1   (h) DEVELOPING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR HOW THE STATE CAN

2   SECURE THE KNOWLEDGE AND SKILL NECESSARY TO EFFECTIVELY GOVERN

3   ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS

4   THROUGH EXPERT CONSULTATION, HIRING, AND ANY OTHER MECHANISMS

5   DEEMED APPROPRIATE BY THE TASK FORCE; AND

6   (i) DEVELOPING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SECURING MORE AND

7   BETTER COMMITMENTS FROM DEVELOPERS AND DEPLOYERS OF ARTIFICIAL

8   INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS AND AUTOMATED DECISION SYSTEMS TO ADDRESS

9   ALGORITHMIC DISCRIMINATION.

10   (4) **Additional duties of the task force.** (a) (I) THE MEMBER WHO

11   IS A STATE REPRESENTATIVE APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE

12   OF REPRESENTATIVES PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2)(b)(VII) OF THIS

13   SECTION SHALL CALL THE FIRST MEETING OF THE TASK FORCE.

14   (II) THE TASK FORCE SHALL HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING ON OR

15   BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2024.

16   (III) AT THE FIRST MEETING OF THE TASK FORCE, THE TASK FORCE

17   SHALL SELECT A CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR FROM AMONG ITS MEMBERS.

18   (b) (I) THE TASK FORCE SHALL MEET AT LEAST SIX TIMES, WHICH

19   MEETINGS MAY BE ONLINE OR IN PERSON, AND SHALL ALLOW FOR VIRTUAL

20   PARTICIPATION AT ANY IN-PERSON MEETINGS.

21   (II) THE TASK FORCE SHALL POST MEETING SUMMARIES OF ITS

22   MEETINGS, ANY DRAFT POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS, AND THE FINAL

23   REPORT ON THE COMMITTEE'S PUBLIC WEBSITE.

24   (c) ON OR BEFORE APRIL 1, 2025, THE TASK FORCE SHALL SUBMIT

25   A REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE AND THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE THAT

26   SUMMARIZES THE TASK FORCE'S FINDINGS AND POLICY

27   RECOMMENDATIONS RELATED TO THE ISSUES OF STUDY DESCRIBED IN

SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION.

(d) THE TASK FORCE MAY SOLICIT AND SEEK INPUT AND PARTICIPATION FROM RELEVANT COMMUNITIES AND STAKEHOLDERS IN CONDUCTING THE TASK FORCE'S MEETINGS AND COMPILING THE FINAL REPORT OF THE TASK FORCE.

(4) **Compensation.** NONLEGISLATIVE MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE AND NONLEGISLATIVE MEMBERS OF ANY SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE TASK FORCE SERVE WITHOUT COMPENSATION. COMPENSATION OF LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS IS PAID FROM APPROPRIATIONS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2-2-307.

(5) **Staff support.** THE DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL MAY SUPPLY STAFF ASSISTANCE TO THE TASK FORCE AS THE DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH DEEMS APPROPRIATE, SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS. THE TASK FORCE MAY ALSO ACCEPT GIFTS, GRANTS, AND DONATIONS FOR STAFF SUPPORT FROM THE PRIVATE SECTOR, WHICH GIFTS, GRANTS, AND DONATIONS SHALL BE TRANSMITTED TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE MONEY TO THE LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT CASH FUND CREATED IN SECTION 2-2-1601 (1)(a).

(6) **Repeal.** THIS SECTION IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 1, 2027. PRIOR TO THE REPEAL, THE TASK FORCE IS SCHEDULED FOR REVIEW IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2-3-1203.

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 2-3-1203, **amend** (18.5)(a)(III) as follows:

2-3-1203. Sunset review of advisory committees - legislative declaration - definition - repeal. (18.5) (a) The following statutory authorizations for the designated advisory committees will repeal on September 1, 2027:

1   (III) The task force for the consideration of facial recognition

2 services ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IMPACT TASK FORCE created in section

3 2-3-1707.

4   **SECTION 4. Effective date.** This act takes effect only if Senate

5 Bill 24-205 becomes law, in which case this act takes effect upon passage

6 or on the effective date of Senate Bill 24-205, whichever is later.

7   **SECTION 5. Safety clause.** The general assembly finds,

8 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate

9 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety or for appropriations for

10 the support and maintenance of the departments of the state and state

11 institutions.