



**Legislative
Council Staff**
Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

Initiative # 316

INITIAL FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

Date: April 14, 2020

Fiscal Analyst: Jeff Stupak (303-866-5834)

LCS TITLE: AMEND LAWS PERTAINING TO BALLOT ACCESS BY CANDIDATES

Fiscal Impact Summary		FY 2020-21	FY 2021-22	FY 2022-23
Revenue		-	-	-
Expenditures	Cash Funds	-	\$741,300	\$77,769

***Disclaimer.** This initial fiscal impact statement has been prepared for the Title Board. If the initiative is placed on the ballot, Legislative Council Staff may revise this estimate for the ballot information booklet (Blue Book) if new information becomes available.*

Summary of Measure

The measure amends laws pertaining to ballot access by candidates. The measure requires candidates to be placed on the election ballot through a petition process, rather than a precinct caucus or party assembly. The measure also increases the minimum number of valid signatures required to be placed on the ballot for various positions, with different thresholds for major and minor/unaffiliated party candidates.

Additionally, for major political parties, if a vacancy occurs for a designated candidate within 68 days of a primary election, and the party has no candidate for the office, a party vacancy committee may fill the position. Vacancies for minor parties may be filled by the person or persons designated in the constitution or bylaws of the minor party.

Lastly, the measure requires the order of names on a primary ballot to be determined by lot.

Background and Assumptions

Candidate petitions are submitted to the Department of State; however, the Document Services Group (DSG), housed in the Department of Personnel and Administration, is responsible for the scanning and processing of the petitions. The DSG charges the Department of State an hourly rate to process the petitions. This fiscal impact statement assumes the rate will increase by 3 percent each year going forward. The hourly rate will increase from the current rate of \$76.58 per hour in FY 2020-21, to \$78.88 in FY 2021-22, and to \$81.24 in FY 2022-23.

State Expenditures

The measure will increase state expenditures by \$741,300 in FY 2021-22, and by \$77,769 in FY 2022-23 as a result of additional and longer petitions being filed with the Department of State. Due to the election cycle, the measure will have varying impacts depending on whether it is an even-year election or an odd-year election. Costs are shown in Table 2 and discussed below.

Table 2
Expenditures Under Initiative #316

	FY 2020-21	FY 2021-22	FY 2022-23
Department of State			
Document Services Group	-	\$596,971	\$76,769
Seasonal Employees	-	\$128,329	-
Additional Machinery	-	\$16,000	-
Maintenance Costs	-	-	\$1,000
Total Cost	-	\$741,300	\$77,769

Document Services Group. Beginning in FY 2021-22, the measure increases the number of candidate petitions and the number of lines per petition, which increases state expenditures to process the petitions. Total hours processing petitions is anticipated to increase by 7,568 hours in even-number election years, and by 945 hours in odd-number election years.

Seasonal employees. In even-number election years, the DSG will hire temporary workers to handle the increased workload. The DSG will hire approximately 40 temporary workers in the spring and summer each even-numbered year to work approximately 200 hours. The DSG will be able to accommodate the smaller increase in workload occurring in odd-numbered years without hiring temporary employees.

Additional machinery and maintenance. To process the increased number of petitions in a timely manner, the DSG will make a one-time purchase of an additional cutting machine. Beginning in FY 2022-23, expenditures will increase to perform regular maintenance on the new machinery.

Local Government Impact

Beginning in FY 2021-22, the measure will increase the number of petitions and the number of lines per petition submitted to local governments for various local positions. This will increase expenditures and workload for county and municipal governments to process petitions.

Economic Impact

The measure is not anticipated to impact the economy.

Effective Date

If approved by voters at the 2020 general election, this measure takes effect upon proclamation of the Governor, no later than 30 days after the official canvass of the vote is completed.

State and Local Government Contacts

Counties
Personnel

County Clerks
Secretary of State

Municipalities

Abstract of Initiative 316: AMEND LAWS PERTAINING TO BALLOT ACCESS BY CANDIDATES

The abstract includes estimates of the fiscal impact of the proposed initiative. If this initiative is to be placed on the ballot, Legislative Council Staff will prepare new estimates as part of a fiscal impact statement, which includes an abstract of that information. All fiscal impact statements are available at www.ColoradoBlueBook.com and the abstract will be included in the ballot information booklet that is prepared for the initiative.

This initial fiscal estimate, prepared by the nonpartisan Director of Research of the Legislative Council as of April 14, 2020, identifies the following impacts:

State expenditures. The measure will increase state expenditures by \$741,300 in FY 2021-22, and by \$77,769 in FY 2022-23. The measure's impact will vary between even-year elections and odd-year elections.

Local government impact. Beginning in FY 2021-22, the measure will increase expenditures and workload for county and municipal governments to process longer petitions.

Economic impact. The measure is not anticipated to impact the economy.