SENATE COMMITTEE OF REFERENCE REPORT

Chair of Committee

<u>April 27, 2023</u> Date

Committee on Health & Human Services.

After consideration on the merits, the Committee recommends the following:

<u>HB23-1215</u> be amended as follows, and as so amended, be referred to the Committee on <u>Appropriations</u> with favorable recommendation:

- 1 Amend reengrossed bill, page 4, strike line 27.
- 2 Page 5, strike line 1.
- 3 Page 5, strike lines 4 through 8 and substitute "COLLECT A FACILITY FEE
- 4 THAT IS NOT COVERED BY A PATIENT'S INSURANCE FOR PREVENTIVE
- 5 HEALTH CARE SERVICES, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 10-16-104 (18), THAT
- 6 ARE PROVIDED IN AN OUTPATIENT SETTING.".

7 Page 7, strike lines 22 through 27 and substitute

8 "SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 10-16-158 as
9 follows:

10 10-16-158. Hospital facility fee report - data collection. THE
11 COMMISSIONER IS AUTHORIZED TO COLLECT FROM A CARRIER OFFERING A
12 HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN INFORMATION SPECIFIED IN SECTION 25.5-4-216, IF
13 AVAILABLE, FOR PURPOSES OF FACILITATING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE
14 REPORT RELATING TO FACILITY FEES.".

- 15 Strike page 8.
- 16 Page 9, strike lines 1 through 6.

Page 9, line 18, strike "definitions." and substitute "definitions - steering
committee - repeal.".

- 19 Page 9, after line 20 insert:
- 20 "(b) "CAMPUS" HAS THE SAME MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION

- 1 6-20-102 (1)(b).".
- 2 Reletter succeeding paragraphs accordingly.
- 3 Page 9, line 24, strike "(1)(c)." and substitute "(1)(d).".
- 4 Page 9, line 26, strike "(1)(e)." and substitute "(1)(f).".
- 5 Page 10, line 3, strike "(1)(i)." and substitute "(1)(j).".
- 6 Page 10, line 5, strike "(1)(n)." and substitute "(1)(m).".
- 7 Page 10, after line 5 insert:

8 "(i) "PAYER TYPE" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION 9 6-20-102 (1)(n).

10 (j) "Steering committee" means the steering committee 11 created in subsection (2) of this section.".

12 Page 10, strike lines 6 through 27 and substitute:

"(2) THERE IS CREATED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT A STEERING
COMMITTEE TO RESEARCH AND REPORT ON THE IMPACT OF OUTPATIENT
FACILITY FEES. THE STEERING COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING
SEVEN MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR WITH RELEVANT
EXPERTISE IN HEALTH-CARE BILLING AND PAYMENT POLICY:

18 (a) TWO MEMBERS REPRESENTING HEALTH-CARE CONSUMERS,
19 WITH AT LEAST ONE OF THE MEMBERS REPRESENTING A HEALTH-CARE
20 CONSUMER ADVOCACY ORGANIZATION;

21 (b) ONE MEMBER REPRESENTING A HEALTH-CARE PAYER OR 22 PAYERS;

23 (c) ONE MEMBER REPRESENTING HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS NOT
24 AFFILIATED WITH OR OWNED BY A HOSPITAL OR HEALTH SYSTEM OR WHO
25 HAS INDEPENDENT PHYSICIAN BILLING EXPERTISE;

- 26 (d) ONE MEMBER REPRESENTING A STATEWIDE ASSOCIATION OF27 HOSPITALS;
- (e) ONE MEMBER REPRESENTING A RURAL, CRITICAL ACCESS OR
 INDEPENDENT HOSPITAL; AND
- 30 (f) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH31 CARE POLICY AND FINANCING, OR THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S DESIGNEE.
- 32 (3) (a) THE STEERING COMMITTEE SHALL FACILITATE THE
 33 DEVELOPMENT OF A REPORT DETAILING THE IMPACT OF OUTPATIENT
 34 FACILITY FEES ON THE COLORADO HEALTH-CARE SYSTEM, INCLUDING THE

1 IMPACT ON CONSUMERS, EMPLOYERS, HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS, AND 2 HOSPITALS. IN DEVELOPING VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE REPORT REQUIRED 3 IN THIS SECTION, THE STEERING COMMITTEE SHALL WORK WITH 4 INDEPENDENT THIRD PARTIES TO CONDUCT RELATED RESEARCH AND 5 ANALYSIS NECESSARY TO IDENTIFY AND EVALUATE THE IMPACT OF 6 OUTPATIENT FACILITY FEES.

7 (b) THE STEERING COMMITTEE SHALL PREPARE A PRELIMINARY 8 VERSION OF THE REPORT ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 1, 2024, UNLESS MORE 9 TIME IS REQUIRED, AND A FINAL REPORT PREPARED ON OR BEFORE 10 OCTOBER 1, 2024, THAT MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE HOUSE OF 11 REPRESENTATIVES HEALTH AND INSURANCE COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE 12 HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE, OR THEIR SUCCESSOR 13 COMMITTEES.

14 (4) (a) FOR PURPOSES OF DEVELOPING THE REPORT, THE STEERING 15 COMMITTEE, WITH ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT FROM THE STATE 16 DEPARTMENT, MAY:

SELECT THIRD-PARTY CONTRACTORS TO ASSIST IN 17 (I) 18 RESEARCHING AND CREATING THE REPORT, WITH AN APPROPRIATION MADE 19 TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SUCH PURPOSE;

20 (II) DEVELOP THE FORMAT, SCOPE, AND TEMPLATES FOR REQUESTS 21 FOR INFORMATION:

22 (III) REVIEW DRAFTS, PROVIDE FEEDBACK, AND FINALIZE THE 23 REPORT;

24 (IV)ANSWER TECHNICAL QUESTIONS FROM THIRD-PARTY 25 CONTRACTORS; AND

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(V) CONSULT WITH EXTERNAL STAKEHOLDERS.

27 (b) THE STEERING COMMITTEE, STATE DEPARTMENT, AND ANY 28 THIRD-PARTY CONTRACTORS ENGAGED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE 29 REPORT ARE ENCOURAGED TO USE BOTH PRIMARY AND SECONDARY 30 SOURCES AND RESEARCH, WHERE POSSIBLE, AND, TO THE EXTENT 31 FEASIBLE, ENSURE THE REPORT IS WELL-INFORMED BY THE PERSPECTIVES 32 OF DIVERSE STAKEHOLDERS. THE STEERING COMMITTEE SHALL WORK 33 ONLY WITH THIRD-PARTY CONTRACTORS THAT ARE ALREADY APPROVED 34 AS ONE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PROJECT-BASED CONTRACTS.

35 (c) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, EVALUATION AND ANALYSIS 36 PERFORMED FOR THE REPORT MUST ATTEMPT TO LEVERAGE 37 COLORADO-SPECIFIC DATA SOURCES AND PUBLICLY AVAILABLE NATIONAL 38 DATA AND RESEARCH.

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(5) THE REPORT MUST IDENTIFY AND EVALUATE:

40 PAYER REIMBURSEMENT AND PAYMENT POLICIES FOR (a) 41 OUTPATIENT FACILITY FEES ACROSS PAYER TYPES, INCLUDING INSIGHTS, 42 WHERE AVAILABLE, INTO CHANGES OVER TIME, AS WELL AS PROVIDER 43 BILLING GUIDELINES AND PRACTICES FOR OUTPATIENT FACILITY FEES ACROSS PROVIDER TYPES, INCLUDING INSIGHTS, WHERE AVAILABLE, INTO
 CHANGES MADE OVER TIME;

3 (b) PAYMENTS FOR OUTPATIENT FACILITY FEES, INCLUDING
4 INSIGHTS INTO THE ASSOCIATED CARE ACROSS PAYER TYPES;

5 (c) COVERAGE AND COST-SHARING PROVISIONS FOR OUTPATIENT
6 CARE SERVICES ASSOCIATED WITH FACILITY FEES ACROSS PAYERS AND
7 PAYER TYPES;

8 (d) DENIED FACILITY FEE CLAIMS BY PAYER TYPE AND PROVIDER
9 TYPE;

10 (e) THE IMPACT OF FACILITY FEES AND PAYER COVERAGE POLICIES
11 ON CONSUMERS, SMALL AND LARGE EMPLOYERS, AND THE MEDICAL
12 ASSISTANCE PROGRAM;

13 (f) THE IMPACT OF FACILITY FEES AND PAYER COVERAGE POLICIES
14 ON THE CHARGES FOR HEALTH-CARE SERVICES RENDERED BY
15 INDEPENDENT HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS, INCLUDING A COMPARISON OF
16 PROFESSIONAL FEE CHARGES AND FACILITY FEE CHARGES; AND

17 (g) THE CHARGES FOR HEALTH-CARE SERVICES RENDERED BY
18 HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS AFFILIATED WITH OR OWNED BY A HOSPITAL OR
19 HEALTH SYSTEM, AND INCLUDING A COMPARISON OF PROFESSIONAL FEE
20 AND FACILITY FEE CHARGES.

(6) THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE AN ANALYSIS OF:

(a) DATA FROM THE COLORADO ALL-PAYER HEALTH CLAIMS
DATABASE AS REPORTED UNDER DSG14, INCLUDING, AT A MINIMUM:

(I) THE NUMBER OF PATIENT VISITS FOR WHICH FACILITY FEES
WERE CHARGED, INCLUDING, TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, A BREAKDOWN OF
WHICH VISITS WERE IN-NETWORK AND WHICH WERE OUT-OF-NETWORK;

27 (II) TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, THE NUMBER OF PATIENT VISITS FOR
28 WHICH THE FACILITY FEES WERE CHARGED OUT-OF-NETWORK AND THE
29 PROFESSIONAL FEES WERE CHARGED IN-NETWORK FOR THE SAME
30 OUTPATIENT SERVICE;

31 (III) THE TOTAL ALLOWED FACILITY FEE AMOUNTS BILLED AND
 32 DENIED;

33 (IV) THE TOP TEN MOST FREQUENT CPT CODES, REVENUE CODES,
34 OR COMBINATION THEREOF, AT THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S DISCRETION,
35 FOR WHICH FACILITY FEES WERE CHARGED;

36 (V) THE TOP TEN CPT CODES, REVENUE CODES, OR COMBINATION
37 THEREOF, AT THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S DISCRETION, WITH THE HIGHEST
38 TOTAL ALLOWED AMOUNTS FROM FACILITY FEES;

39 (VI) THE TOP TEN CPT CODES, REVENUE CODES, OR COMBINATION
40 THEREOF, AT THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S DISCRETION, FOR WHICH
41 FACILITY FEES ARE CHARGED WITH THE HIGHEST MEMBER COST SHARING;
42 AND

43 (VII) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FACILITY FEE CLAIM DENIALS, BY

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1 SITE OF SERVICE;

2 (b) DATA FROM HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SYSTEMS, WHICH DATA 3 SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE STEERING COMMITTEE, INCLUDING: 4 (I) THE NUMBER OF PATIENT VISITS FOR WHICH FACILITY FEES 5 WERE CHARGED; 6 (II) THE TOTAL REVENUE COLLECTED IN FACILITY FEES; 7 (III) A DESCRIPTION OF THE MOST FREQUENT HEALTH-CARE 8 SERVICES FOR WHICH FACILITY FEES WERE CHARGED AND NET REVENUE 9 RECEIVED FOR EACH SUCH SERVICE; AND 10 (IV) A DESCRIPTION OF HEALTH-CARE SERVICES THAT GENERATED 11 THE GREATEST AMOUNT OF GROSS FACILITY FEE REVENUE AND NET 12 REVENUE RECEIVED FOR EACH SUCH SERVICE; AND 13 (V) DATA FROM OFF-CAMPUS HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS THAT ARE 14 AFFILIATED WITH OR OWNED BY A HOSPITAL OR HEALTH SYSTEM, 15 INCLUDING: 16 (A) HISTORIC AND CURRENT BUSINESS NAMES AND ADDRESSES; 17 (B) HISTORIC AND CURRENT TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS AND 18 NATIONAL PROVIDER IDENTIFIERS; 19 (C) HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER ACQUISITION OR AFFILIATION DATE; 20 (D) FACILITY FEE BILLING POLICIES, INCLUDING WHETHER ANY 21 CHANGES WERE MADE TO SUCH POLICIES BEFORE OR AFTER THE 22 ACQUISITION OR AFFILIATION DATE; AND 23 (E) THE TOP TEN CPT CODES, REVENUE CODES, OR COMBINATION 24 THEREOF, AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DISCRETION, FOR WHICH A 25 FACILITY FEE IS BILLED AND THE PROFESSIONAL FEE AMOUNT FOR THE 26 SAME SERVICE; 27 (c) DATA, IF AVAILABLE, FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE 28 DIVISION OF INSURANCE, AND COMMERCIAL PAYERS, INCLUDING: 29 (I) THE PAYMENT POLICY EACH PAYER USES FOR PAYMENT OF 30 FACILITY FEES FOR NETWORK PRODUCTS, INCLUDING ANY CHANGES THAT 31 WERE MADE TO SUCH POLICIES WITHIN THE LAST FIVE YEARS; 32 (II) A LIST OF COMMON PROCEDURES ASSOCIATED WITH FACILITY 33 FEES; 34 (III) EACH PAYER'S NETWORK PRODUCT NAMES; 35 (IV) PAID AGGREGATE FACILITY FEE BILLINGS FROM OUTPATIENT 36 PROVIDERS AND THE ASSOCIATED NUMBER OF FACILITY FEE CLAIMS, 37 BROKEN DOWN BY HOSPITAL OR HEALTH SYSTEM; AND 38 (V) A DESCRIPTION OF THE ESTIMATED IMPACT OF FACILITY FEES 39 ON PREMIUM RATES, OUT-OF-NETWORK CLAIMS, MEMBER COST SHARING, 40 AND EMPLOYER COSTS; 41 (d) DATA FROM INDEPENDENT HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS THAT ARE 42 NOT AFFILIATED WITH OR OWNED BY A HOSPITAL OR HEALTH SYSTEM, 43 INCLUDING:

(I) HISTORIC AND CURRENT BUSINESS NAMES AND ADDRESSES;

2 (II) HISTORIC AND CURRENT TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS AND
3 NATIONAL PROVIDER IDENTIFIERS;

4 (III) FACILITY FEE BILLING POLICIES, INCLUDING WHETHER ANY 5 CHANGES WERE MADE TO SUCH POLICIES IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS; AND

6 (IV) WHERE APPLICABLE, THE TOP TEN CPT CODES, REVENUE
7 CODES, OR COMBINATION THEREOF, AT THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S
8 DISCRETION, FOR WHICH A FACILITY FEE IS BILLED AND THE PROFESSIONAL
9 FEE AMOUNT FOR THE SAME SERVICE;

10 (e) THE IMPACT OF FACILITY FEES AND PAYER COVERAGE POLICIES
11 ON THE COLORADO HEALTHCARE AFFORDABILITY AND SUSTAINABILITY
12 ENTERPRISE, CREATED IN SECTION 25.5-4-402.4, THE MEDICAID
13 EXPANSION, UNCOMPENSATED CARE, AND UNDERCOMPENSATED CARE;

14 (f) THE IMPACT OF FACILITY FEES ON ACCESS TO CARE, INCLUDING
15 SPECIALTY CARE, PRIMARY CARE, AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH CARE;
16 INTEGRATED CARE SYSTEMS; HEALTH EQUITY; AND THE HEALTH-CARE
17 WORKFORCE; AND

(g) A DESCRIPTION OF THE WAY IN WHICH HEALTH-CARE
PROVIDERS MAY BE PAID OR REIMBURSED BY PAYERS FOR OUTPATIENT
HEALTH-CARE SERVICES, WITH OR WITHOUT FACILITY FEES, THAT
EXPLORES ANY LEGAL AND HISTORICAL REASONS FOR SPLIT BILLING
BETWEEN PROFESSIONAL AND FACILITY FEES AT:

(I) ON-CAMPUS LOCATIONS;

24 (II) OFF-CAMPUS LOCATIONS BY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS
25 AFFILIATED WITH OR OWNED BY A HOSPITAL OR HEALTH SYSTEM; AND

26 (III) LOCATIONS BY INDEPENDENT HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS NOT
 27 AFFILIATED WITH OR OWNED BY A HOSPITAL SYSTEM.

(7) TO THE EXTENT FEASIBLE, DATA ANALYZED FOR PURPOSES OF
SUBSECTION (6) OF THIS SECTION MUST BE SOURCED FROM 2014 THROUGH
2022, AS DETERMINED BY THE STEERING COMMITTEE AND THIRD-PARTY
CONTRACTORS, AND SHALL BE DISAGGREGATED BY:

32 (a) YEAR;

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(b) HOSPITAL OR HEALTH SYSTEM, WHERE APPLICABLE;

(c) TYPE OF SERVICE;

35 (d) FACILITY SITE TYPE, INCLUDING ON OR OFF CAMPUS; AND

36 (e) PAYER.

37 (8) THE STEERING COMMITTEE MAY INCLUDE IN THE REPORT
38 INFORMATION RECEIVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION; EXCEPT
39 THAT THE STEERING COMMITTEE SHALL NOT SHARE PUBLICLY ANY
40 INFORMATION SUBMITTED TO THE STEERING COMMITTEE THAT IS
41 CONFIDENTIAL, IS PROPRIETARY, CONTAINS TRADE SECRETS, OR IS NOT A
42 PUBLIC RECORD PURSUANT TO PART 2 OF ARTICLE 72 OF TITLE 24 EXCEPT
43 IN AGGREGATED AND DE-IDENTIFIED FORM.

(9) THE DATA DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION MUST BE SOUGHT IN A 1 2 FORM AND MANNER DETERMINED BY THE STEERING COMMITTEE, STATE 3 DEPARTMENT, OR THIRD-PARTY CONTRACTORS TO FACILITATE SUBMISSION 4 OF INFORMATION. THE STEERING COMMITTEE SHALL SEEK TO EXHAUST 5 EXISTING DATA SOURCES BEFORE MAKING ADDITIONAL REQUESTS FOR 6 INFORMATION AND SUCH REQUESTS SHALL BE MADE ONLY ONCE FOR THE 7 PURPOSE OF THE STUDY. THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE A DESCRIPTION OF 8 WHICH ENTITIES WERE CONTACTED FOR INFORMATION AND THE OUTCOME 9 OF EACH REQUEST.

(10) A STATEWIDE ASSOCIATION OF HOSPITALS MAY ALSO PROVIDE
 DATA SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (6)(b) OF THIS SECTION TO THE STEERING
 COMMITTEE.

13 (11) This section is repealed, effective January 1, 2025.".

14 Strike pages 11 and 12.

15 Page 13, strike lines 1 through 7.

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