

First Regular Session
Seventy-first General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 17-1035.01 Julie Pelegrin x2700

SENATE BILL 17-272

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Priola,

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Pettersen and Lundeen,

Senate Committees
Education

House Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING ADDING A MEASURE RELATING TO DEMONSTRATION OF
102 COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS FOR DETERMINING A LOCAL
103 EDUCATION PROVIDER'S ATTAINMENT OF THE POSTSECONDARY
104 AND WORKFORCE READINESS PERFORMANCE INDICATOR.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

Under existing law, one of the performance indicators for determining the level of performance of a public high school, a school district, the state charter school institute (institute), or the state is the

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters indicate new material to be added to existing statute.
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

degree to which high school graduates demonstrate postsecondary and workforce readiness. The performance indicator is currently measured by the high school's graduation and dropout rates; the percentage of high school graduates who receive a diploma with a postsecondary and workforce readiness endorsement; students' scores on the state assessments administered in grades 9 through 11, including the achievement college entrance exam; and the percentages of students who graduate and matriculate in the next school year into a postsecondary education option.

The bill adds as an additional measure for determining attainment of the postsecondary and workforce indicator the percentage of students enrolled in high school who demonstrate college and career readiness, based on the demonstration options available to the students enrolled in each public high school, at a level that indicates that the student is prepared to enroll in postsecondary general education core courses in reading, writing, and math without needing remediation.

The bill defines the demonstration options as those adopted by the state board of education in adopting the high school graduation guidelines. The state board must set achievement standards for each demonstration option that indicate the minimum achievement level required for high school graduation and a higher achievement level that indicates that the student is prepared to enroll in postsecondary general education core courses in reading, writing, and math without needing remediation.

The bill requires each school district and the institute to report to the department of education the graduation requirements that the school district, each charter high school of the school district, and each institute charter high school adopts, including the options available to high school students for demonstrating college and career readiness.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly
3 finds that:

4 (a) Measures for the postsecondary and workforce readiness
5 performance indicator were originally adopted as part of the "Education
6 Accountability Act of 2009", article 11 of title 22. The measures took into
7 account the data available at the time for determining whether public high
8 schools, school districts, and the state charter school institute were

1 successfully graduating students who were prepared for postsecondary
2 education or to enter the workforce.

3 (b) Since 2009, the state board of education, as required by
4 statute, has adopted high school graduation guidelines. School districts
5 and district and institute charter high schools are required to adopt local
6 high school graduation requirements that meet or exceed the state
7 guidelines and implement these requirements beginning in the fall of
8 2017 for the graduating class of 2021.

9 (c) The state high school graduation guidelines include a list of
10 performance demonstrations that high school graduates may complete to
11 demonstrate that they are academically ready for college and career. Each
12 school district and each district or institute charter high school must select
13 from this list those demonstrations that its students must successfully
14 complete in order to graduate from high school. Thus, the performance
15 of the school district or charter high school in enabling students to
16 successfully complete the demonstrations will be reflected in the school
17 district's and the state charter school institute's overall graduation rate and
18 in the individual graduation rates of the public schools of the school
19 district and the institute charter high schools.

20 (d) Many of the options for demonstrating college and career
21 readiness, such as successfully completing advanced placement or
22 international baccalaureate assessments or successfully enrolling in
23 postsecondary courses through concurrent enrollment, empower students
24 to demonstrate that they are working toward goals beyond high school
25 graduation, often leading to higher levels of academic achievement while
26 they are enrolled in high school and when they subsequently enroll in
27 postsecondary education;

1 (e) As adopted by the state board, the standards of achievement
2 for the college and career readiness demonstrations reflect readiness for
3 some levels of postsecondary enrollment, but they do not demonstrate that
4 a student is prepared, without needing remediation, to enroll in the
5 postsecondary general education core courses in reading, writing, and
6 mathematics identified pursuant to section 23-1-125 (3);

7 (f) A student's level of achievement of some of the demonstration
8 options may be measured objectively by a score. For those demonstration
9 options, the state board of education should adopt both minimum
10 achievement standards and higher achievement standards that indicate a
11 student is prepared, without needing remediation, to enroll in the
12 postsecondary general education core courses in reading, writing, and
13 mathematics identified pursuant to section 23-1-125 (3). These higher
14 achievement standards will enable the state to give a public high school,
15 a school district, and the state charter school institute additional
16 performance credit based on the number of high school students who
17 successfully demonstrate that they are prepared to enroll in these
18 postsecondary general education courses without need for remediation.

19 (g) Enrolling in and receiving college-level credit for the
20 postsecondary general education core courses in reading, writing, and
21 mathematics identified pursuant to section 23-1-125 (3) while a student
22 is in high school also clearly demonstrates that a student is college- and
23 career-ready before high school graduation. It is appropriate that each
24 public high school, each school district, and the state charter school
25 institute receive additional performance credit for the percentage of high
26 school students who achieve this level of preparation before high school
27 graduation.

1 (2) The general assembly finds, therefore, that it is appropriate to
2 adopt additional measures for the postsecondary and workforce readiness
3 performance indicator to determine the degree to which public high
4 schools, school districts, and the state charter school institute enable high
5 school students to successfully demonstrate that they are ready for college
6 and career and the extent to which the public high schools, school
7 districts, and the state charter school institute encourage high school
8 students to enroll in, and prepare them to successfully complete,
9 postsecondary core courses in reading, writing, and mathematics.

10 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-103, **amend**
11 the introductory portion; and **add** (6.5), (9.5), (10.5), and (13.5) as
12 follows:

13 **22-11-103. Definitions.** As used in this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 11, unless
14 the context otherwise requires:

15 (6.5) "CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION COURSE" MEANS A
16 POSTSECONDARY COURSE THAT, UPON SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION, RESULTS
17 IN POSTSECONDARY COURSE CREDIT TOWARD A CAREER AND TECHNICAL
18 EDUCATION CREDENTIAL OR ASSOCIATES DEGREE IN APPLIED SCIENCE.

19 (9.5) "CONCURRENT ENROLLMENT" MEANS THAT A STUDENT,
20 WHILE ENROLLED IN HIGH SCHOOL, ENROLLS IN POSTSECONDARY COURSES
21 AS PROVIDED IN ARTICLE 35 OF THIS TITLE 22.

22 (10.5) "DEMONSTRATION OPTIONS" MEANS THE METHODS BY
23 WHICH A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT MAY DEMONSTRATE COLLEGE AND
24 CAREER READINESS AS RECOMMENDED IN THE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION
25 GUIDELINES ADOPTED BY THE STATE BOARD PURSUANT TO SECTION
26 22-2-106 (1)(a.5) AND AS SPECIFICALLY SELECTED BY THE LOCAL SCHOOL
27 BOARD OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN WHICH A STUDENT IS ENROLLED OR BY

1 THE DISTRICT CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL OR INSTITUTE CHARTER HIGH
2 SCHOOL IN WHICH A STUDENT IS ENROLLED.

3 (13.5) "GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES" MEANS THE
4 POSTSECONDARY GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES IN READING,
5 WRITING, AND MATHEMATICS IDENTIFIED PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-1-125
6 (3).

7 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 22-11-104 as
8 follows:

9 **22-11-104. Rules - college and career readiness achievement**
10 **standards.** (1) The state board shall promulgate rules pursuant to the
11 "State Administrative Procedure Act", article 4 of title 24, ~~C.R.S.~~, as
12 required in this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 11 and may promulgate such additional
13 rules as it finds necessary for the implementation of this ~~article~~ ARTICLE
14 11, including but not limited to rules establishing a numbering system to
15 uniquely identify individual students, including students enrolled in the
16 Colorado preschool program created pursuant to section 22-28-104.

17 (2) FOR EACH OF THE DEMONSTRATION OPTIONS BY WHICH A HIGH
18 SCHOOL STUDENT MAY DEMONSTRATE COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS,
19 AS RECOMMENDED BY THE STATE BOARD IN THE HIGH SCHOOL
20 GRADUATION GUIDELINES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-2-106
21 (1)(a.5), THE STATE BOARD SHALL ADOPT ACHIEVEMENT STANDARDS THAT
22 INDICATE THAT A STUDENT HAS DEMONSTRATED A LEVEL OF COLLEGE AND
23 CAREER READINESS SUFFICIENT FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AND
24 HIGHER ACHIEVEMENT STANDARDS THAT INDICATE THAT A STUDENT IS
25 PREPARED, WITHOUT NEEDING REMEDIATION, TO ENROLL IN GENERAL
26 EDUCATION CORE COURSES. AT A MINIMUM, THE HIGHER ACHIEVEMENT
27 STANDARDS MUST INCLUDE:

1 (a) SPECIFIED, HIGHER SCORES ON THE ASSESSMENTS INCLUDED IN
2 THE DEMONSTRATION OPTIONS, WHICH SCORES INDICATE A STUDENT IS
3 PREPARED TO ENROLL IN GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES WITHOUT
4 NEED FOR REMEDIATION; AND

5 (b) RECEIPT OF COLLEGE COURSE CREDITS FOR CONCURRENT
6 ENROLLMENT IN CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION COURSES OR
7 GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES OR HIGHER-LEVEL COURSES.

8 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-204, **amend**
9 (4)(a)(III), (4)(b)(III), (4)(c)(III), (5)(a)(I)(F), (5)(b)(I)(F), and
10 (5)(c)(I)(F); and **add** (4)(a)(V), (4)(b)(V), and (4)(c)(V) as follows:

11 **22-11-204. Performance indicators - measures.** (4) The
12 department shall determine the level of attainment of each public high
13 school, each school district, the institute, and the state as a whole on the
14 postsecondary and workforce readiness indicator by using, at a minimum,
15 the following measures:

16 (a) For each public high school, the department shall calculate:

17 (III) The graduation and dropout rates, as defined by rule of the
18 state board; ~~and~~

19 (V) BEGINNING IN THE 2020-21 SCHOOL YEAR, THE PERCENTAGE
20 OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL WHO DEMONSTRATE
21 COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS, BASED ON THE DEMONSTRATION
22 OPTIONS AVAILABLE TO THE STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC HIGH
23 SCHOOL, AT THE HIGHER ACHIEVEMENT LEVEL ADOPTED BY THE STATE
24 BOARD THAT INDICATES A STUDENT IS PREPARED, WITHOUT NEEDING
25 REMEDIATION, TO ENROLL IN GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES.

26 (b) For each school district and the institute, the department shall
27 calculate:

1 (III) The overall graduation and dropout rates, as defined by rule
2 of the state board, for the district public high schools or the institute
3 charter high schools; ~~and~~

4 (V) BEGINNING IN THE 2020-21 SCHOOL YEAR, THE OVERALL
5 PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE DISTRICT PUBLIC HIGH
6 SCHOOLS OR ALL OF THE INSTITUTE CHARTER HIGH SCHOOLS WHO
7 DEMONSTRATE COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS, BASED ON THE
8 DEMONSTRATION OPTIONS OFFERED BY THE DISTRICT CHARTER HIGH
9 SCHOOLS, THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, OR THE INSTITUTE CHARTER HIGH
10 SCHOOLS, AT THE HIGHER ACHIEVEMENT LEVEL ADOPTED BY THE STATE
11 BOARD THAT INDICATES A STUDENT IS PREPARED, WITHOUT NEEDING
12 REMEDIATION, TO ENROLL IN GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES.

13 (c) For the state, the department shall calculate:

14 (III) The statewide graduation and dropout rates, as defined by
15 rule of the state board, for the public high schools in the state; ~~and~~

16 (V) BEGINNING IN THE 2020-21 SCHOOL YEAR, THE OVERALL
17 PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS
18 STATEWIDE WHO DEMONSTRATE COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS, BASED
19 ON THE DEMONSTRATION OPTIONS AVAILABLE TO THE STUDENTS
20 ENROLLED IN EACH PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL, AT THE HIGHER ACHIEVEMENT
21 LEVEL ADOPTED BY THE STATE BOARD THAT INDICATES A STUDENT IS
22 PREPARED, WITHOUT NEEDING REMEDIATION, TO ENROLL IN GENERAL
23 EDUCATION CORE COURSES.

24 (5) The department shall determine the level of attainment of each
25 public school, each school district, the institute, and the state as a whole
26 on the performance indicator that concerns the progress made in closing
27 the achievement and growth gaps by using the following measures:

1 (a) (I) For each public school, the department shall disaggregate
2 by student group:

3 (F) For each public high school, the percentage of students
4 enrolled in the eleventh grade in the public high school who score at each
5 achievement level of the standardized, curriculum-based, achievement,
6 college entrance examination or the percentages of students enrolled in
7 each of the grade levels included in the public high school who score at
8 each achievement level on the assessments administered pursuant to
9 section 22-7-1006.3 by the public high school; the percentages of students
10 graduating from the public high school who receive a diploma that
11 includes a postsecondary and workforce readiness endorsement or an
12 endorsement for exemplary demonstration of postsecondary and
13 workforce readiness; the graduation and dropout rates; ~~and~~, beginning in
14 the 2016-17 school year, the percentages of students graduating from the
15 public high school who, in the school year immediately following
16 graduation from high school, enroll in a career and technical education
17 program, community college, or four-year institution of higher education;
18 AND, BEGINNING IN THE 2020-21 SCHOOL YEAR, THE PERCENTAGE OF
19 STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL WHO DEMONSTRATE
20 COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS, BASED ON THE DEMONSTRATION
21 OPTIONS AVAILABLE TO THE STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC HIGH
22 SCHOOL, AT THE HIGHER ACHIEVEMENT LEVEL ADOPTED BY THE STATE
23 BOARD THAT INDICATES A STUDENT IS PREPARED, WITHOUT NEEDING
24 REMEDIATION, TO ENROLL IN GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES.

25 (b) (I) For each school district and the institute, the department
26 shall disaggregate by student group:

27 (F) The overall percentage of students enrolled in the eleventh

1 grade in the district public high schools or the institute charter high
2 schools who score at each achievement level of the standardized,
3 curriculum-based, achievement, college entrance examination or the
4 percentages of students enrolled in each of the grade levels included in
5 the public high schools who score at each achievement level on the
6 assessments administered pursuant to section 22-7-1006.3 by the public
7 high schools; the overall percentages of students graduating from the
8 district public high schools, or the institute charter high schools, who
9 receive a diploma that includes a postsecondary and workforce readiness
10 endorsement or an endorsement for exemplary demonstration of
11 postsecondary and workforce readiness; the overall graduation and
12 dropout rates for the district public high schools or the institute charter
13 high schools; ~~and~~, beginning in the 2016-17 school year, the overall
14 percentages of students graduating from the district public high schools
15 or the institute charter high schools who, in the school year immediately
16 following graduation from high school, enroll in a career and technical
17 education program, community college, or four-year institution of higher
18 education; AND, BEGINNING IN THE 2020-21 SCHOOL YEAR, THE OVERALL
19 PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE DISTRICT PUBLIC HIGH
20 SCHOOLS OR INSTITUTE CHARTER HIGH SCHOOLS WHO DEMONSTRATE
21 COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS, BASED ON THE DEMONSTRATION
22 OPTIONS ADOPTED BY THE DISTRICT CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL, SCHOOL
23 DISTRICT, OR INSTITUTE CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL, AT THE HIGHER
24 ACHIEVEMENT LEVEL ADOPTED BY THE STATE BOARD THAT INDICATES A
25 STUDENT IS PREPARED, WITHOUT NEEDING REMEDIATION, TO ENROLL IN
26 GENERAL EDUCATION CORE COURSES.

27 (c) (I) For the state, the department shall disaggregate by student

1 group:

2 (F) The percentage of students enrolled in the eleventh grade in
3 the public high schools in the state who score at each achievement level
4 of the standardized, curriculum-based, achievement, college entrance
5 examination or the percentages of students enrolled in each of the grade
6 levels included in the public high schools in the state who score at each
7 achievement level on the assessments administered pursuant to section
8 22-7-1006.3 by the public high schools; the overall percentages of
9 students graduating from the public high schools in the state who receive
10 diplomas that include postsecondary and workforce readiness
11 endorsements or endorsements for exemplary demonstration of
12 postsecondary and workforce readiness; the overall graduation and
13 dropout rates for the public high schools in the state; ~~and~~, beginning in
14 the 2016-17 school year, the percentages of students graduating from the
15 public high schools in the state who, in the school year immediately
16 following graduation from high school, enroll in a career and technical
17 education program, community college, or four-year institution of higher
18 education; AND, BEGINNING IN THE 2020-21 SCHOOL YEAR, THE OVERALL
19 PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS OF
20 THE STATE WHO DEMONSTRATE COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS, BASED
21 ON THE DEMONSTRATION OPTIONS AVAILABLE TO THE STUDENTS
22 ENROLLED IN EACH PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL, AT THE HIGHER ACHIEVEMENT
23 LEVEL ADOPTED BY THE STATE BOARD THAT INDICATES A STUDENT IS
24 PREPARED, WITHOUT NEEDING REMEDIATION, TO ENROLL IN GENERAL
25 EDUCATION CORE COURSES.

26 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-504, **amend**
27 (1)(c), (1)(d), (2)(c), and (2)(d); and **add** (1)(e) and (2)(e) as follows:

1 **22-11-504. School district and institute reporting**

2 **requirements.** (1) Each school district shall annually report to the
3 department for each of the district public schools:

4 (c) The accreditation category, with supporting data, for each
5 district public school; ~~and~~

6 (d) ~~Any additional information required for the department to~~
7 ~~implement the accreditation process described in part 2 of this article.~~

8 THE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS ADOPTED BY THE LOCAL
9 SCHOOL BOARD, AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-32-109 (1)(kk), AND BY
10 EACH DISTRICT CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL, INCLUDING THE OPTIONS ADOPTED
11 BY THE LOCAL SCHOOL BOARD AND EACH DISTRICT CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL
12 BY WHICH A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT MAY DEMONSTRATE COLLEGE AND
13 CAREER READINESS; AND

14 (e) ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED FOR THE
15 DEPARTMENT TO IMPLEMENT THE ACCREDITATION PROCESS DESCRIBED IN
16 PART 2 OF THIS ARTICLE 11.

17 (2) The institute shall annually report to the department for each
18 institute charter school:

19 (c) The accreditation category, with supporting data, for each
20 institute charter school; ~~and~~

21 (d) ~~Any additional information required by the accreditation~~
22 ~~process described in part 2 of this article.~~ THE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION

23 REQUIREMENTS ADOPTED BY EACH INSTITUTE CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL,
24 INCLUDING THE OPTIONS ADOPTED BY EACH INSTITUTE CHARTER HIGH
25 SCHOOL BY WHICH A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT MAY DEMONSTRATE COLLEGE
26 AND CAREER READINESS; AND

27 (e) ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE

1 ACCREDITATION PROCESS DESCRIBED IN PART 2 OF THIS ARTICLE 11.

2 **SECTION 6. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act
3 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
4 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
5 9, 2017, if adjournment sine die is on May 10, 2017); except that, if a
6 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
7 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
8 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
9 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
10 November 2018 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
11 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.