

Second Regular Session
Seventy-first General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 18-1227.01 Jane Ritter x4342

SENATE BILL 18-272

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Martinez Humenik and Todd,

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

(None),

Senate Committees
Health & Human Services

House Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING IN SCHOOLS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

The bill creates the crisis and suicide prevention training grant program (grant program) in the department of public health and environment (department). The purpose of the grant program is to provide financial assistance to schools in providing crisis and suicide prevention training to schools, with priority given to those schools that have previously not received such training. The grant program may authorize up to \$400,000 in grants per year in varying amounts. The office of suicide prevention and the school safety resource center shall work

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

collaboratively with the department to develop guidelines and criteria for the grant program. Grant recipients are required to report on their activities using grant money.

The crisis and suicide prevention training grant program fund is created and authorized to accept appropriations from the general assembly, as well as gifts, grants, and donations.

The bill makes conforming amendments that authorize the existing office of suicide prevention in statute.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly
3 finds and declares that:

4 (a) A recent report from the National Center for Health Statistics
5 found that the suicide rate among youth between the ages of fifteen and
6 nineteen who live in rural counties is nearly double the suicide rate
7 among the same age group who live in larger, more urban counties;

8 (b) Suicide is the leading cause of death for young people in
9 Colorado;

10 (c) A 2012 report of the U.S. surgeon general and the National
11 Action Alliance for Suicide Prevention included the following goals and
12 objectives as part of effective suicide prevention and crisis response
13 training:

14 (I) To the extent possible, integrate suicide and crisis prevention
15 programs into the culture, leadership, and work of a broad range of
16 existing organizations and programs, when available, with a role to
17 support suicide and crisis prevention activities;

18 (II) Provide crisis prevention and response training so all school
19 personnel can look for warning signs and work collaboratively and
20 successfully through a crisis situation in the school;

21 (III) Educate all school personnel, including administrative, front

1 office, cafeteria and lunch room personnel, counselors, nurses,
2 custodians, teachers, coaches, and others to increase knowledge of the
3 warning signs of suicidal thoughts and behaviors and how to connect
4 individuals in crisis with assistance, as well as work through and diffuse
5 crisis situations safely for all involved; and

6 (IV) Schools should implement programs and policies that
7 discourage abuse, bullying, violence, and social exclusion and build
8 social connectedness and promote positive mental and emotional health.
9 Schools should have a plan to ensure that students have access to mental
10 health and counseling service resources and to train, on an annual basis,
11 all relevant school staff to recognize warning signs of suicidal behavior
12 or of a crisis situation.

13 (d) The recommendations of the Colorado suicide prevention
14 commission for youth and public safety include supporting schools in
15 implementing comprehensive protocols, including training all staff, and
16 providing evidence-based programming focused on enhancing protective
17 factors for youth; and

18 (e) According to the 2015 Healthy Kids Colorado Survey, nearly
19 eighteen percent of Colorado high school students reported considering
20 suicide, with nearly eight percent making one or more suicide attempts in
21 the previous twelve months.

22 (2) The general assembly therefore declares that crisis and youth
23 suicide prevention training is a matter of statewide concern, and it is in
24 the best interests of the children and youth of the state of Colorado to
25 ensure that all teachers and staff at every Colorado school, school district,
26 and charter school are provided comprehensive suicide prevention and
27 crisis response training.

1 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 25-1.5-113 as
2 follows:

3 **25-1.5-113. Crisis and suicide prevention training grant**
4 **program - definitions - creation - process - reporting requirements -**
5 **fund.** (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
6 REQUIRES:

7 (a) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH
8 AND ENVIRONMENT CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION
9 25-1-102.

10 (b) "FUND" MEANS THE CRISIS AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING
11 GRANT PROGRAM FUNDE ESTABLISHED IN SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION.

12 (c) "GRANT PROGRAM" MEANS THE CRISIS AND SUICIDE
13 PREVENTION TRAINING GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF
14 THIS SECTION.

15 (d) "OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION" MEANS THE OFFICE OF
16 SUICIDE PREVENTION IN THE DEPARTMENT, ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO
17 SECTION 25-1.5-101 (1)(w).

18 (e) "PUBLIC SCHOOL" MEANS A SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
19 DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOL, OR AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL.

20 (f) "SCHOOL DISTRICT" MEANS ANY PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT
21 EXISTING PURSUANT TO LAW.

22 (g) "SCHOOL SAFETY RESOURCE CENTER" MEANS THE SCHOOL
23 SAFETY RESOURCE CENTER IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY,
24 ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-33.5-1803.

25 (2) (a) THERE IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT THE CRISIS AND
26 SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING GRANT PROGRAM. THE PURPOSE OF THE
27 GRANT PROGRAM IS TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE

1 PROVISION OF COMPREHENSIVE CRISIS AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING
2 ANNUALLY, PROVIDED GRANT FUNDING IS AVAILABLE, FOR ALL TEACHERS
3 AND STAFF AT PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN COLORADO
4 WHO WORK DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY WITH STUDENTS. PRIORITY FOR
5 GRANT AWARDS IS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS WITH
6 EDUCATORS AND STAFF WHO HAVE NOT YET RECEIVED SUCH TRAINING.
7 THE GRANT PROGRAM MAY AUTHORIZE UP TO FOUR HUNDRED THOUSAND
8 DOLLARS IN GRANTS PER YEAR IN VARYING AMOUNTS BASED ON THE SIZE
9 AND NEED OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT.

10 (b) ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2019, A PUBLIC SCHOOL OR A
11 SCHOOL DISTRICT MAY APPLY TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR A GRANT
12 PURSUANT TO THE GUIDELINES ADOPTED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS
13 SECTION TO PROVIDE CRISIS AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING IN THE
14 PUBLIC SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT.

15 (c) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM IN
16 CONSULTATION WITH THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION AND THE
17 SCHOOL SAFETY RESOURCE CENTER.

18 (d) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS SECTION,
19 THE DEPARTMENT IS NOT REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF
20 THIS SECTION UNTIL SUFFICIENT MONEY HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED OR
21 APPROPRIATED TO THE FUND.

22 (3) (a) ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 1, 2018, THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE
23 PREVENTION AND THE SCHOOL SAFETY RESOURCE CENTER SHALL MAKE
24 RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF
25 THE GRANT PROGRAM, AND THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT FORMAL
26 TRAINING GUIDELINES FOR THE GRANT PROGRAM. THE GUIDELINES MUST
27 INCLUDE:

1 (I) APPLICATION PROCEDURES BY WHICH PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND
2 SCHOOL DISTRICTS MAY APPLY FOR A GRANT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION;

3 (II) CRITERIA TO UTILIZE IN SELECTING PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND
4 SCHOOL DISTRICTS TO RECEIVE GRANTS AND IN DETERMINING THE
5 AMOUNT OF GRANT MONEY TO BE AWARDED TO EACH GRANT RECIPIENT.

6 THE CRITERIA, AT A MINIMUM, MUST INCLUDE:

7 (A) THAT FIRST PRIORITY FOR GRANT AWARDS IS TO PROVIDE
8 CRISIS AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING TO PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND
9 SCHOOL DISTRICTS THAT HAVE NOT PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED SUCH
10 TRAINING;

11 (B) AN EMPHASIS ON PROVIDING SUCH TRAINING TO ALL STAFF AT
12 THE PUBLIC SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT, NOT JUST EDUCATORS; AND

13 (C) A REQUIREMENT THAT EACH APPLICATION, AT A MINIMUM,
14 MUST DESCRIBE HOW THE APPLICANT PUBLIC SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT
15 WILL USE A GRANT AWARD TO PROVIDE COMPREHENSIVE CRISIS AND
16 SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING TO ALL EDUCATORS AND STAFF WHO HAVE
17 NOT YET RECEIVED SUCH TRAINING.

18 (b) IF THERE IS MONEY REMAINING IN THE FUND AFTER GRANTS
19 ARE MADE TO ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS OR SCHOOL DISTRICTS THAT APPLIED
20 FOR A GRANT AND THAT HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED CRISIS AND
21 SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING, THE DEPARTMENT MAY AWARD GRANTS
22 TO A PUBLIC SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT HAD PREVIOUSLY
23 RECEIVED SUCH TRAINING.

24 (c) THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION AND SCHOOL SAFETY
25 RESOURCE CENTER SHALL ASSIST THE DEPARTMENT WITH REVIEWING
26 GRANT APPLICATIONS, MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT
27 ON WHICH PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS THAT APPLIED MUST

1 RECEIVE A GRANT FROM THE GRANT PROGRAM AND THE AMOUNT OF EACH
2 GRANT, AND ACTING AS A RESOURCE FOR GRANTEEES.

3 (4) (a) EACH GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL SUBMIT A WRITTEN REPORT
4 TO THE DEPARTMENT NOT LATER THAN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE
5 EXPIRATION OF THE TERM OF ITS GRANT. THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE A
6 SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES MADE POSSIBLE BY THE GRANT MONEY.

7 (b) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INCLUDE IN THE REPORT REQUIRED
8 PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-1.5-101 (1)(w)(III)(A) THE FOLLOWING
9 INFORMATION REGARDING THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE GRANT PROGRAM
10 DURING THE PRECEDING YEAR:

11 (I) THE NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS THAT
12 RECEIVED A GRANT FROM THE GRANT PROGRAM;

13 (II) THE AMOUNT OF EACH GRANT AWARD BY RECIPIENT;

14 (III) THE NUMBER OF PUPILS WHO ARE ENROLLED AT EACH PUBLIC
15 SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT OF EACH GRANT RECIPIENT;

16 (IV) THE NUMBER OF SCHOOL STAFF AND EDUCATORS WHO WERE
17 PROVIDED TRAINING AS A RESULT OF A GRANT; AND

18 (V) A COPY OF THE GRANT RECIPIENTS' CRISIS AND SUICIDE
19 PREVENTION PLANS.

20 (5) (a) THERE IS ESTABLISHED IN THE STATE TREASURY THE CRISIS
21 AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING GRANT PROGRAM FUND. THE FUND
22 CONSISTS OF MONEY TRANSFERRED OR APPROPRIATED TO IT AND ANY
23 OTHER MONEY THAT MAY BE MADE AVAILABLE BY THE GENERAL
24 ASSEMBLY. THE MONEY IN THE FUND IS CONTINUOUSLY APPROPRIATED TO
25 THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH
26 IMPLEMENTING THE GRANT PROGRAM. ANY MONEY NOT PROVIDED AS
27 GRANTS MAY BE INVESTED BY THE STATE TREASURER AS PROVIDED IN

1 SECTION 24-36-113. ALL INTEREST AND INCOME DERIVED FROM THE
2 INVESTMENT AND DEPOSIT OF MONEY IN THE FUND MUST BE CREDITED TO
3 THE FUND. ANY AMOUNT REMAINING IN THE FUND AT THE END OF ANY
4 FISCAL YEAR MUST REMAIN IN THE FUND AND NOT BE CREDITED OR
5 TRANSFERRED TO THE GENERAL FUND OR TO ANY OTHER FUND.

6 (b) NO MORE THAN THREE PERCENT OF THE MONEY ANNUALLY
7 EXPENDED FROM THE FUND MAY BE USED FOR THE EXPENSES INCURRED BY
8 THE DEPARTMENT IN ADMINISTERING THE GRANT PROGRAM.

9 (c) THE DEPARTMENT MAY SEEK, ACCEPT, AND EXPEND GIFTS,
10 GRANTS, AND DONATIONS FROM PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SOURCES TO
11 IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION; EXCEPT THAT THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT
12 ACCEPT A GIFT, GRANT, OR DONATION THAT IS SUBJECT TO CONDITIONS
13 THAT ARE INCONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION OR ANY
14 OTHER LAW OF THE STATE. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL TRANSFER ALL
15 PRIVATE AND PUBLIC MONEY RECEIVED THROUGH GIFTS, GRANTS, AND
16 DONATIONS TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE SAME TO
17 THE FUND.

18 (d) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION REQUIRES THE DEPARTMENT TO
19 SOLICIT MONEY FOR THE PURPOSES OF IMPLEMENTING THE GRANT
20 PROGRAM.

21 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-33.5-1803,
22 **amend** (3)(l) and (3)(m); and **add** (3)(n) as follows:

23 **24-33.5-1803. School safety resource center - created - duties**
24 **- repeal.** (3) The center has the following duties:

25 (l) To provide materials and training as described in section
26 24-33.5-1809 to personnel in school districts and charter schools, parents,
27 and students regarding the awareness and prevention of child sexual

1 abuse and assault; ~~and~~

2 (m) By June 1, 2018, to make available a model program that
3 conforms with section 22-1-128, regarding the risks and consequences of
4 sexting for school districts to use, which curriculum must include
5 information informing students of the provisions of section 18-7-109,
6 including that, if a student receives a sexually explicit image in violation
7 of section 18-7-109, the student can avoid adjudication as a juvenile
8 delinquent by taking reasonable steps to either destroy or delete or report
9 the initial viewing of the image within seventy-two hours after receiving
10 the image; AND

11 (n) (I) TO ACT AS A RESOURCE FOR SCHOOL DISTRICTS, PUBLIC
12 SCHOOLS, CHARTER SCHOOLS, AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS
13 CONCERNING CRISIS AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING; AND

14 (II) TO WORK COLLABORATIVELY WITH THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE
15 PREVENTION IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT
16 CONCERNING THE CRISIS AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING GRANT
17 PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 25-1.5-113.

18 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-1.5-101, **amend**
19 (1)(w)(I), (1)(w)(II), (1)(w)(III)(A), and (1)(w)(IV) introductory portion
20 as follows:

21 **25-1.5-101. Powers and duties of department - laboratory cash**
22 **fund - report.** (1) The department has, in addition to all other powers
23 and duties imposed upon it by law, the powers and duties provided in this
24 section as follows:

25 (w) (I) To ~~act~~ OPERATE THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION,
26 WHICH IS HEREBY ESTABLISHED IN THE DIVISION OF PREVENTION SERVICES
27 IN THE DEPARTMENT, THAT SERVES as the coordinator for CRISIS AND

1 suicide prevention programs throughout the state, including the Colorado
2 suicide prevention plan established in section 25-1.5-112, AND THE CRISIS
3 AND SUICIDE PREVENTION TRAINING GRANT PROGRAM ESTABLISHED IN
4 SECTION 25-1.5-113.

5 (II) The department is authorized to accept gifts, grants, and
6 donations ~~to assist it in performing its duties as the coordinator for suicide~~
7 ~~prevention programs~~ ON BEHALF OF THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION.
8 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL TRANSMIT all such gifts, grants, and donations
9 ~~shall be transmitted~~ to the state treasurer who shall credit the same to the
10 suicide prevention coordination cash fund, which fund is hereby created.
11 The fund also consists of any money appropriated or transferred to the
12 fund by the general assembly for the purposes of implementing section
13 25-1.5-112. Any ~~moneys~~ MONEY remaining in the suicide prevention
14 coordination cash fund at the end of any fiscal year ~~shall~~ MUST remain in
15 the fund and ~~shall~~ MUST not be transferred or credited to the general fund.
16 The general assembly shall make appropriations from the suicide
17 prevention coordination cash fund for expenditures incurred by the
18 department OR THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION in the performance of
19 its duties ~~under this paragraph (w)~~ PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (1)(w)
20 and section 25-1.5-112.

21 (III) (A) Notwithstanding section 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), as part of
22 ~~its~~ THE duties ~~as coordinator for suicide prevention programs~~ OF THE
23 OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION, on or before each November 1, the
24 ~~department~~ OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION shall submit to the chairs of
25 the senate health and human services committee and the house of
26 representatives health, insurance, and environment committee, or their
27 successor committees, and to the members of the joint budget committee,

1 a report listing all CRISIS AND suicide prevention programs in the state and
2 describing the effectiveness of the ~~department~~ OFFICE OF SUICIDE
3 PREVENTION IN acting as the coordinator for CRISIS AND suicide
4 prevention programs. For the report submitted in 2013 and each year
5 thereafter, the ~~department~~ OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION shall include
6 any findings and recommendations it has to improve CRISIS AND suicide
7 prevention in the state.

8 (IV) ~~In its role as coordinator for suicide prevention programs,~~
9 The department AND THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION may collaborate
10 with THE SCHOOL SAFETY RESOURCE CENTER AND WITH each facility
11 licensed or certified pursuant to section 25-1.5-103 in order to coordinate
12 CRISIS AND suicide prevention services, including relevant training and
13 other services as part of the Colorado suicide prevention plan established
14 in section 25-1.5-112. When a facility treats a person who has attempted
15 suicide or exhibits a suicidal gesture, the facility may provide oral and
16 written information or educational materials to the person or, in the case
17 of a minor, to parents, relatives, or other responsible persons to whom the
18 minor will be released, prior to the person's release, regarding warning
19 signs of depression, risk factors of suicide, methods of preventing suicide,
20 available suicide prevention resources, and any other information
21 concerning suicide awareness and prevention. The department AND THE
22 OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION may work with facilities and the Colorado
23 suicide prevention plan to determine whether and where gaps exist in
24 suicide prevention programs and services, including gaps that may be
25 present in:

26 **SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act
27 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the

1 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
2 8, 2018, if adjournment sine die is on May 9, 2018); except that, if a
3 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
4 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
5 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
6 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
7 November 2018 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
8 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.