

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-second General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**PREAMENDED**

*This Unofficial Version Includes Committee  
Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading*

LLS NO. 19-1029.01 Jerry Barry x4341

**HOUSE BILL 19-1315**

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**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Gonzales-Gutierrez and Michaelson Jenet**, Benavidez, Herod, Soper, Bird, Buentello, Caraveo, Cutter, Duran, Esgar, Exum, Froelich, Galindo, Hansen, Hooton, Jackson, Kennedy, Kraft-Tharp, Melton, Mullica, Sirota, Snyder, Sullivan, Valdez A., Weissman

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Gonzales,**

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**House Committees**  
Judiciary

**Senate Committees**  
Judiciary

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING THE ADMISSIBILITY OF STATEMENTS BY A JUVENILE.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Under current law, statements by a juvenile concerning delinquent acts committed by the juvenile are admissible against the juvenile so long as the juvenile is accompanied by one or more specified adults during the advisement of constitutional rights and during the interrogation. A court decision found this to be legally sufficient even if the adult was shown to have an interest adverse to the juvenile. Under the bill, if an issue concerning the adult's adverse interest is raised, the prosecution must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the person conducting the

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.  
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
April 19, 2019

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
April 18, 2019

interrogation reasonably believed that the adult did not have an interest adverse to the juvenile and helped safeguard the juvenile's constitutional rights during the interrogation.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2           **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-2-511, **add** (7) as  
3 follows:

4           **19-2-511. Statements - definition.** (7) (a) NOTWITHSTANDING  
5 ANY PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION TO THE CONTRARY, IF THE JUVENILE  
6 ASSERTS THAT STATEMENTS MADE DURING THE CUSTODIAL  
7 INTERROGATION ARE INADMISSIBLE BECAUSE A RESPONSIBLE ADULT HAD  
8 AN INTEREST ADVERSE TO THE JUVENILE, THE PROSECUTION, AS PART OF  
9 ITS BURDEN OF PROOF AT A HEARING ON A MOTION TO SUPPRESS THE  
10 STATEMENTS, MUST SHOW BY A PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE THAT  
11 THE PERSON INTERROGATING THE JUVENILE REASONABLY BELIEVED THAT  
12 THE RESPONSIBLE ADULT DID NOT HAVE ANY INTERESTS ADVERSE TO  
13 THOSE OF THE JUVENILE AND THAT THE RESPONSIBLE ADULT WAS ABLE TO  
14 PROVIDE PROTECTIVE COUNSELING TO THE JUVENILE CONCERNING HIS OR  
15 HER RIGHTS DURING THE INTERROGATION.

16           (b) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION (7):

17           (I) "PROTECTIVE COUNSELING" MEANS AN ONGOING OPPORTUNITY  
18 TO OFFER GUIDANCE AND ADVICE CONCERNING THE JUVENILE'S RIGHT TO  
19 REMAIN SILENT AND TO OBTAIN RETAINED OR APPOINTED COUNSEL  
20 ASSOCIATED WITH THE CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION; AND

21           (II) "RESPONSIBLE ADULT" MEANS A PARENT, GUARDIAN, LEGAL  
22 OR PHYSICAL CUSTODIAN, OR OTHER RESPONSIBLE ADULT WHO WAS A  
23 CUSTODIAN OF THE JUVENILE OR WHO ASSUMED THE ROLE OF A PARENT AT  
24 THE TIME OF THE INTERROGATION.

1            **SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date -**  
2 **applicability.** (1) This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following  
3 the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the  
4 general assembly (August 2, 2019, if adjournment sine die is on May 3,  
5 2019); except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1  
6 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section,  
7 or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part  
8 will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election  
9 to be held in November 2020 and, in such case, will take effect on the  
10 date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.  
11            (2) This act applies to the admissibility of statements obtained on  
12 or after the applicable effective date of this act.