

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-third General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**REENGROSSED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments  
Adopted in the House of Introduction*

LLS NO. 21-0634.01 Shelby Ross x4510

**HOUSE BILL 21-1198**

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**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Jodeh**, Amabile, Benavidez, Bennett, Bird, Boesenecker, Caraveo, Esgar, Exum, Froelich, Gonzales-Gutierrez, Hooton, Jackson, Lontine, McCluskie, McCormick, Michaelson Jenet, Ortiz, Ricks, Sirota, Valdez A., Weissman, Woodrow, Young

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Buckner and Kolker**,

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**House Committees**

Health & Insurance  
Appropriations

**Senate Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING HEALTH-CARE BILLING REQUIREMENTS FOR INDIGENT**  
102                    **PATIENTS RECEIVING SERVICES NOT REIMBURSED THROUGH THE**  
103                    **COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM, AND, IN CONNECTION**  
104                    **THEREWITH, ESTABLISHING PROCEDURES BEFORE INITIATING**  
105                    **COLLECTIONS PROCEEDINGS AGAINST A PATIENT AND MAKING**  
106                    **AND REDUCING APPROPRIATIONS.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

No later than June 1, 2022, a health-care facility shall screen each

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.*  
*Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.*

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
May 12, 2021

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
May 11, 2021

uninsured patient for eligibility for public health insurance programs, discounted care through the Colorado indigent care program (CICP), and discounted care as described in the bill. Health-care facilities shall use a single uniform application developed by the department of health care policy and financing (department) when screening a patient. If a health-care facility determines a patient is ineligible for discounted care, the facility shall provide the patient notice of the determination and an opportunity for the patient to appeal the determination.

For emergency and other non-CICP health-care services provided to qualified patients, a health-care facility and licensed health-care professional shall limit the amounts charged to not more than 80% of the medicare rate if the patient is uninsured; collect amounts charged in monthly installments such that a patient is not paying more than 5% of the patient's household income; and after a cumulative 36 months of payments, consider the patient's bill paid in full and permanently cease any and all collection activities on any balance that remains unpaid.

A health-care facility shall make information about patient's rights and the uniform application for discounted care available to the public and to each patient.

Beginning June 1, 2023, and each June 1 thereafter, each health-care facility shall collect and report to the department data that the department determines is necessary to evaluate compliance across patient groups based on race, ethnicity, and primary language spoken with the required screening, discounted care, payment plan, and collections practices.

No later than April 1, 2022, the department shall develop a written explanation of a patient's rights, make the explanation available to the public and each patient, and establish a process for patients to submit a complaint relating to noncompliance with the requirements. The department shall periodically review health-care facilities and licensed health-care professionals (hospital providers) to ensure compliance, and the department shall notify the hospital provider if the hospital provider is not in compliance that the hospital provider has 90 days to file a corrective action plan with the department. A hospital provider may request up to 120 days to submit a corrective action plan. The department may require a hospital provider that is not in compliance to develop and operate under a corrective action plan until the department determines the hospital provider is in compliance. The bill implements fines for hospital providers if the department determines the hospital provider's noncompliance is knowing or willful.

The bill imposes requirements on hospital providers before assigning or selling patient debt to a medical creditor or before pursuing any permissible extraordinary collection action and imposes fines for any hospital provider that fails to comply with the requirements.

The bill prohibits a medical creditor from using impermissible

extraordinary collection action to collect debts owed for health-care services provided by a hospital provider. A medical creditor may engage in permissible extraordinary collection actions 180 days after the first bill for a medical debt is sent to the patient. At least 30 days before taking any permissible extraordinary collection action, a medical creditor shall provide the patient with a notice about the discounted care policy, the permissible extraordinary collection actions that will be initiated, and a deadline after which such permissible extraordinary collection actions will be initiated. If a patient is later found eligible for discounted care, the medical creditor shall reverse any permissible extraordinary collection actions.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2           **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** part 5 to article  
3 of title 25.5 as follows:

4                                       PART 5

5                       HEALTH-CARE BILLING FOR INDIGENT PATIENTS  
6                       RECEIVING SERVICES NOT REIMBURSED THROUGH  
7                       THE COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM

8           **25.5-3-501. Definitions.** AS USED IN THIS PART 5, UNLESS THE  
9 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

10           (1) "HEALTH-CARE FACILITY" MEANS:

11           (a) A HOSPITAL LICENSED AS A GENERAL HOSPITAL PURSUANT TO  
12 PART 1 OF ARTICLE 3 OF TITLE 25;

13           (b) A HOSPITAL ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-21-503 OR  
14 25-29-103;

15           (c) ANY FREESTANDING EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT LICENSED  
16 PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-1.5-114; OR

17           (d) ANY OUTPATIENT HEALTH-CARE FACILITY THAT IS LICENSED AS  
18 AN ON-CAMPUS DEPARTMENT OR SERVICE OF A HOSPITAL OR THAT IS  
19 LISTED AS AN OFF-CAMPUS LOCATION UNDER A HOSPITAL'S LICENSE,

1 EXCEPT A FEDERALLY QUALIFIED HEALTH CENTER, AS DEFINED IN THE  
2 FEDERAL "SOCIAL SECURITY ACT", 42 U.S.C. SEC. 1395x (aa)(4).

3 (2) "HEALTH-CARE SERVICES" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET  
4 FORTH IN SECTION 10-16-102 (33).

5 (3) "LICENSED HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL" MEANS ANY  
6 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL WHO IS REGISTERED, CERTIFIED, OR  
7 LICENSED PURSUANT TO TITLE 12 OR WHO PROVIDES SERVICES UNDER THE  
8 SUPERVISION OF A HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL WHO IS REGISTERED,  
9 CERTIFIED, OR LICENSED PURSUANT TO TITLE 12, AND WHO PROVIDES  
10 HEALTH-CARE SERVICES IN A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY.

11 (4) "NON-CICP HEALTH-CARE SERVICES" MEANS HEALTH-CARE  
12 SERVICES PROVIDED IN A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY FOR WHICH  
13 REIMBURSEMENT UNDER THE COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM,  
14 ESTABLISHED IN PART 1 OF THIS ARTICLE 3, IS NOT AVAILABLE.

15 (5) "QUALIFIED PATIENT" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHOSE  
16 HOUSEHOLD INCOME IS NOT MORE THAN TWO HUNDRED FIFTY PERCENT OF  
17 THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL AND WHO RECEIVED A HEALTH-CARE  
18 SERVICE AT A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY.

19 (6) "SCREEN" OR "SCREENING" MEANS A PROCESS IDENTIFIED IN  
20 RULE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHEREBY HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES  
21 ASSESS A PATIENT'S CIRCUMSTANCES RELATED TO ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA  
22 AND DETERMINE WHETHER THE PATIENT IS LIKELY TO QUALIFY FOR PUBLIC  
23 HEALTH-CARE COVERAGE OR DISCOUNTED CARE, INFORM THE PATIENT OF  
24 THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY'S DETERMINATION, AND PROVIDE  
25 INFORMATION TO THE PATIENT ABOUT HOW THE PATIENT CAN ENROLL IN  
26 PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE COVERAGE.

27 (7) "UNINSURED" MEANS AN UNINSURED INDIVIDUAL, AS DEFINED

1 IN SECTION 10-22-113 (5)(d).

2 **25.5-3-502. Requirement to screen patients for eligibility for**  
3 **public health-care programs and discounted care - rules.**

4 (1) BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2022, A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL SCREEN,  
5 UNLESS A PATIENT DECLINES, EACH UNINSURED PATIENT FOR ELIGIBILITY  
6 FOR:

7 (a) PUBLIC HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAMS INCLUDING BUT NOT  
8 LIMITED TO MEDICARE; THE STATE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM,  
9 ARTICLES 4, 5, AND 6 OF THIS TITLE 25.5; EMERGENCY MEDICAID; AND THE  
10 CHILDREN'S BASIC HEALTH PLAN, ARTICLE 8 OF THIS TITLE 25.5;

11 (b) DISCOUNTED CARE THROUGH THE COLORADO INDIGENT CARE  
12 PROGRAM, ESTABLISHED IN PART 1 OF THIS ARTICLE 3, IF THE PATIENT  
13 RECEIVES A SERVICE ELIGIBLE FOR REIMBURSEMENT THROUGH THE  
14 PROGRAM; AND

15 (c) DISCOUNTED CARE, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 25.5-3-503.

16 (2) HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES SHALL USE A SINGLE UNIFORM  
17 APPLICATION DEVELOPED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHEN SCREENING  
18 A PATIENT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION.

19 (3) IF A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY DETERMINES THAT A PATIENT IS  
20 INELIGIBLE FOR DISCOUNTED CARE, THE FACILITY SHALL PROVIDE THE  
21 PATIENT NOTICE OF THE DETERMINATION AND AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE  
22 PATIENT TO APPEAL THE DETERMINATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH STATE  
23 DEPARTMENT RULES.

24 (4) IF THE PATIENT DECLINES THE SCREENING DESCRIBED IN  
25 SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION, THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL  
26 DOCUMENT THE PATIENT'S DECISION IN ACCORDANCE WITH STATE  
27 DEPARTMENT RULES. A PATIENT'S DECISION TO DECLINE THE SCREENING

1 THAT IS DOCUMENTED AND COMPLIES WITH STATE DEPARTMENT RULES IS  
2 A COMPLETE DEFENSE TO A CLAIM BROUGHT BY A PATIENT UNDER SECTION  
3 25.5-3-506 (2) FOR A VIOLATION OF SECTION 25.5-3-506 (1)(a) OR (1)(b).

4 (5) IF REQUESTED BY THE PATIENT, A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY  
5 SHALL SCREEN AN INSURED PATIENT FOR DISCOUNTED CARE PURSUANT TO  
6 SUBSECTIONS (1)(b) AND (1)(c) OF THIS SECTION.

7 **25.5-3-503. Health-care discounts on services not eligible for**  
8 **Colorado indigent care program reimbursement.** (1) BEGINNING  
9 JUNE 1, 2022, IF A PATIENT IS SCREENED PURSUANT TO SECTION  
10 25.5-3-502 AND IS DETERMINED TO BE A QUALIFIED PATIENT, A  
11 HEALTH-CARE FACILITY AND A LICENSED HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL  
12 SHALL, FOR EMERGENCY AND OTHER NON-CICP HEALTH-CARE SERVICES:

13 (a) LIMIT THE AMOUNTS CHARGED TO NOT MORE THAN THE  
14 DISCOUNTED RATE ESTABLISHED IN STATE DEPARTMENT RULE PURSUANT  
15 TO SECTION 25.5-3-505 (2)(j);

16 (b) COLLECT AMOUNTS CHARGED, NOT INCLUDING AMOUNTS  
17 OWED BY THIRD-PARTY PAYERS, IN MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS SUCH THAT  
18 THE PATIENT IS NOT PAYING MORE THAN FOUR PERCENT OF THE PATIENT'S  
19 MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME ON A BILL FROM A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY  
20 AND NOT PAYING MORE THAN TWO PERCENT OF THE PATIENT'S MONTHLY  
21 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ON A BILL FROM A LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
22 PROFESSIONAL; AND

23 (c) AFTER A CUMULATIVE THIRTY-SIX MONTHS OF PAYMENTS,  
24 CONSIDER THE PATIENT'S BILL PAID IN FULL AND PERMANENTLY CEASE  
25 ANY AND ALL COLLECTION ACTIVITIES ON ANY BALANCE THAT REMAINS  
26 UNPAID.

27 (2) A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL NOT:

1 (a) DENY DISCOUNTED CARE ON THE BASIS THAT THE PATIENT HAS  
2 NOT APPLIED FOR ANY PUBLIC BENEFITS PROGRAM; OR

3 (b) ADOPT OR MAINTAIN ANY POLICIES THAT RESULT IN THE  
4 DENIAL OF ADMISSION OR TREATMENT OF A PATIENT BECAUSE THE  
5 PATIENT LACKS HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, MAY QUALIFY FOR  
6 DISCOUNTED CARE, REQUIRES EXTENDED OR LONG-TERM TREATMENT, OR  
7 HAS AN UNPAID MEDICAL BILL.

8 **25.5-3-504. Notification of patient's rights.** (1) BEGINNING JUNE  
9 1, 2022, A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL MAKE INFORMATION DEVELOPED  
10 BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT PATIENT'S RIGHTS UNDER THIS PART  
11 5 AND THE UNIFORM APPLICATION DEVELOPED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT  
12 PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-505 (2)(i) AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC AND  
13 TO EACH PATIENT. AT A MINIMUM, THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL:

14 (a) POST THE INFORMATION IN ALL REQUIRED LANGUAGES  
15 PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (1) CONSPICUOUSLY ON THE HEALTH-CARE  
16 FACILITY'S WEBSITE, INCLUDING A LINK TO THE INFORMATION ON THE  
17 HEALTH-CARE FACILITY'S MAIN LANDING PAGE;

18 (b) MAKE THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE IN PATIENT WAITING  
19 AREAS;

20 (c) MAKE THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO EACH PATIENT, OR THE  
21 PATIENT'S LEGAL GUARDIAN, VERBALLY, WHICH MAY INCLUDE USING A  
22 PROFESSIONAL INTERPRETATION SERVICE, OR IN WRITING IN THE PATIENT'S  
23 OR LEGAL GUARDIAN'S PRIMARY LANGUAGE BEFORE THE PATIENT IS  
24 DISCHARGED FROM THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY; AND

25 (d) INFORM EACH PATIENT ON THE PATIENT'S BILLING STATEMENT  
26 OF THE PATIENT'S RIGHTS PURSUANT TO THIS PART 5, INCLUDING THE  
27 RIGHT TO APPLY FOR DISCOUNTED CARE, AND PROVIDE THE WEBSITE,

1 E-MAIL ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER WHERE THE INFORMATION  
2 MAY BE OBTAINED IN THE PATIENT'S PRIMARY LANGUAGE.

3 **25.5-3-505. Health-care facility reporting requirements -**  
4 **agency enforcement - rules.** (1) BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2023, AND EACH  
5 JUNE 1 THEREAFTER, EACH HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL REPORT TO  
6 THE STATE DEPARTMENT DATA THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT  
7 DETERMINES IS NECESSARY TO EVALUATE COMPLIANCE ACROSS RACE,  
8 ETHNICITY, AND PRIMARY-LANGUAGE-SPOKEN PATIENT GROUPS WITH THE  
9 SCREENING, DISCOUNTED CARE, PAYMENT PLAN, AND COLLECTIONS  
10 PRACTICES REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 5. IF A HEALTH-CARE  
11 FACILITY IS NOT CAPABLE OF DISAGGREGATING THE DATA REQUIRED  
12 PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (1) BY RACE, ETHNICITY, AND PRIMARY  
13 LANGUAGE SPOKEN, THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL REPORT TO THE  
14 STATE DEPARTMENT THE STEPS THE FACILITY IS TAKING TO IMPROVE RACE,  
15 ETHNICITY, AND PRIMARY-LANGUAGE-SPOKEN DATA COLLECTION AND THE  
16 DATE BY WHICH THE FACILITY WILL BE ABLE TO DISAGGREGATE THE  
17 REPORTED DATA.

18 (2) NO LATER THAN APRIL 1, 2022, THE STATE BOARD SHALL  
19 PROMULGATE RULES NECESSARY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND  
20 IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS PART 5. AT A MINIMUM, THE RULES MUST:

21 (a) OUTLINE A PROCESS FOR AN INSURED PATIENT TO REQUEST A  
22 SCREENING PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-502 (5);

23 (b) OUTLINE A PROCESS FOR DOCUMENTING, PURSUANT TO  
24 SECTION 25.5-3-502 (4), THAT A PATIENT HAS MADE AN INFORMED  
25 DECISION TO DECLINE THE SCREENING, INCLUDING PROCEDURES FOR  
26 RETAINING SUCH DOCUMENTATION;

27 (c) ESTABLISH THE PROCESS FOR AND THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF



1 DAYS THAT A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY HAS TO:

2 (I) INITIATE A SCREENING AFTER A PATIENT RECEIVES SERVICES;

3 (II) REQUEST INFORMATION FROM THE PATIENT NEEDED FOR THE

4 SCREENING PROCESS; AND

5 (III) COMPLETE THE SCREENING PROCESS;

6 (d) OUTLINE THE REQUIREMENTS FOR NOTIFYING THE PATIENT OF

7 THE RESULTS OF THE SCREENING, INCLUDING AN EXPLANATION OF THE

8 BASIS FOR A DENIAL OF DISCOUNTED CARE AND THE PROCESS FOR

9 APPEALING A DENIAL;

10 (e) ESTABLISH GUIDELINES FOR PATIENT APPEALS REGARDING

11 ELIGIBILITY FOR DISCOUNTED CARE PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-503;

12 (f) ESTABLISH A METHODOLOGY THAT ALL HEALTH-CARE

13 FACILITIES MUST USE TO DETERMINE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME. THE

14 METHODOLOGY MUST NOT CONSIDER A PATIENT'S ASSETS.

15 (g) IDENTIFY THE DOCUMENTS THAT MAY BE REQUIRED TO

16 ESTABLISH INCOME ELIGIBILITY FOR DISCOUNTED CARE USING THE

17 MINIMUM AMOUNT OF INFORMATION NEEDED TO DETERMINE ELIGIBILITY;

18 (h) IDENTIFY THE STEPS A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY AND LICENSED

19 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL MUST TAKE BEFORE SENDING PATIENT DEBT

20 TO COLLECTIONS; ■

21 (i) CREATE A SINGLE UNIFORM APPLICATION THAT A HEALTH-CARE

22 FACILITY SHALL USE WHEN SCREENING A PATIENT FOR ELIGIBILITY FOR THE

23 COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM AND DISCOUNTED CARE, AS

24 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 25.5-3-502; AND

25 (j) ANNUALLY ESTABLISH RATES FOR DISCOUNTED CARE

26 PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-503 (1)(a). THE RATES SHOULD

27 APPROXIMATE AND NOT BE LESS THAN EIGHTY PERCENT OF THE MEDICARE

1 RATE OR, IF A MEDICARE RATE IS NOT AVAILABLE, ONE HUNDRED PERCENT  
2 OF THE MEDICAID BASE RATE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL PUBLICLY  
3 POST THE ESTABLISHED RATES ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE.

4 (3) IN PROMULGATING RULES PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, THE  
5 STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL:

6 (a) ALIGN THE PROCESSES OF QUALIFYING FOR AND APPEALING  
7 DENIALS OF ELIGIBILITY FOR THE COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM  
8 WITH DISCOUNTED CARE, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 25.5-3-502; AND

9 (b) CONSIDER POTENTIAL LIMITATIONS RELATING TO THE FEDERAL  
10 "EMERGENCY MEDICAL TREATMENT AND LABOR ACT", 42 U.S.C. SEC.  
11 1395dd.

12 (4) PRIOR TO PROMULGATING RULES PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION,  
13 THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL HOLD AT LEAST ONE STAKEHOLDER  
14 MEETING WITH HOSPITAL REPRESENTATIVES, HEALTH-CARE CONSUMERS,  
15 AND HEALTH-CARE CONSUMER ADVOCATES THAT IS ACCESSIBLE TO  
16 INDIVIDUALS WHOSE PRIMARY LANGUAGE IS NOT ENGLISH, IF REQUESTED.

17 (5) NO LATER THAN APRIL 1, 2022, THE STATE DEPARTMENT  
18 SHALL:

19 (a) USING FEEDBACK FROM HOSPITAL HEALTH-CARE CONSUMERS  
20 AND HEALTH-CARE CONSUMER ADVOCATE STAKEHOLDERS, DEVELOP A  
21 WRITTEN EXPLANATION OF A PATIENT'S RIGHTS UNDER THIS SECTION THAT  
22 IS WRITTEN IN PLAIN LANGUAGE AT A SIXTH- GRADE READING LEVEL AND  
23 TRANSLATED INTO ALL LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY TEN PERCENT OR MORE OF  
24 THE POPULATION IN EACH COUNTY OF THE STATE AND POST THE WRITTEN  
25 EXPLANATION IN ALL REQUIRED LANGUAGES ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S  
26 WEBSITE. EACH HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL MAKE THE EXPLANATION  
27 AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC AND EACH PATIENT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION

1 25.5-3-504.

2 (b) (I) ESTABLISH A PROCESS FOR PATIENTS TO SUBMIT A  
3 COMPLAINT RELATING TO NONCOMPLIANCE WITH THIS PART 5 TO THE  
4 STATE DEPARTMENT BY PHONE, MAIL, OR ONLINE. THE STATE  
5 DEPARTMENT SHALL CONDUCT A REVIEW WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER  
6 RECEIVING A COMPLAINT.

7 (II) THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL PERIODICALLY REVIEW  
8 HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES AND LICENSED HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONALS TO  
9 ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION. IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT  
10 FINDS THAT A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
11 PROFESSIONAL IS NOT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION, THE STATE  
12 DEPARTMENT SHALL NOTIFY THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED  
13 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL AND THE FACILITY OR PROFESSIONAL HAS  
14 NINETY DAYS TO FILE A CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN WITH THE STATE  
15 DEPARTMENT THAT MUST INCLUDE MEASURES TO INFORM THE PATIENT  
16 ABOUT THE NONCOMPLIANCE AND PROVIDE A FINANCIAL CORRECTION  
17 CONSISTENT WITH THIS PART 5. A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED  
18 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL MAY REQUEST UP TO ONE HUNDRED TWENTY  
19 DAYS TO SUBMIT A CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN. THE STATE DEPARTMENT  
20 MAY REQUIRE A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
21 PROFESSIONAL THAT IS NOT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS PART 5 OR ANY  
22 STATE BOARD RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 5 TO DEVELOP AND  
23 OPERATE UNDER A CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN UNTIL THE STATE  
24 DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED  
25 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL IS IN COMPLIANCE.

26 (III) IF A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY'S OR LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
27 PROFESSIONAL'S NONCOMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION IS DETERMINED BY

1 THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO BE KNOWING OR WILLFUL OR THERE IS A  
2 REPEATED PATTERN OF NONCOMPLIANCE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY  
3 FINE THE FACILITY OR PROFESSIONAL NO MORE THAN FIVE THOUSAND  
4 DOLLARS. IF THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
5 PROFESSIONAL FAILS TO TAKE CORRECTIVE ACTION OR FAILS TO FILE A  
6 CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO  
7 SUBSECTION (5)(b)(II) OF THIS SECTION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY  
8 FINE THE FACILITY OR PROFESSIONAL NO MORE THAN FIVE THOUSAND  
9 DOLLARS A WEEK UNTIL THE FACILITY OR PROFESSIONAL TAKES  
10 CORRECTIVE ACTION. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONSIDER THE SIZE  
11 OF THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY AND THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE VIOLATION  
12 IN SETTING THE FINE AMOUNT.

13 (6) THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAKE THE INFORMATION  
14 REPORTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION AND ANY  
15 CORRECTIVE ACTION PLANS FOR WHICH FINES WERE IMPOSED PURSUANT  
16 TO SUBSECTION (5)(b) OF THIS SECTION AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC.

17 **25.5-3-506. Limitations on collection actions - private**  
18 **enforcement.** (1) BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2022, BEFORE ASSIGNING OR  
19 SELLING PATIENT DEBT TO A COLLECTION AGENCY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
20 5-16-103 (3)(a), OR A DEBT BUYER, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 5-16-103 (8.5),  
21 OR BEFORE PURSUING, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ANY PERMISSIBLE  
22 EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION ACTION, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 6-20-201  
23 (7):

24 (a) A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY SHALL MEET THE SCREENING  
25 REQUIREMENTS IN SECTION 25.5-3-502;

26 (b) A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY AND LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
27 PROFESSIONAL SHALL PROVIDE DISCOUNTED CARE TO A PATIENT

1 PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-503; [REDACTED]

2 (c) A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY AND LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
3 PROFESSIONAL SHALL PROVIDE A PLAIN LANGUAGE EXPLANATION OF THE  
4 HEALTH-CARE SERVICES AND FEES BEING BILLED AND NOTIFY THE PATIENT  
5 OF POTENTIAL COLLECTION ACTIONS; AND

6 (d) A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY AND HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL  
7 SHALL BILL ANY THIRD-PARTY PAYER THAT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR  
8 PROVIDING HEALTH-CARE COVERAGE TO THE PATIENT.

9 (2) A HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
10 PROFESSIONAL THAT FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS  
11 SECTION IS LIABLE TO THE PATIENT IN AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE SUM OF:

12 (a) ANY ACTUAL DAMAGES SUSTAINED BY THE PATIENT AS A  
13 RESULT OF SUCH FAILURE;

14 (b) IN THE CASE OF SUCH ACTION BROUGHT BY AN INDIVIDUAL,  
15 ANY ADDITIONAL DAMAGES THAT THE COURT MAY ALLOW, NOT TO  
16 EXCEED ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS;

17 (c) IN THE CASE OF A CLASS ACTION, SUCH AMOUNT FOR EACH  
18 NAMED PLAINTIFF THAT MAY RECOVER DAMAGES UNDER SUBSECTION  
19 (2)(b) OF THIS SECTION, AND SUCH AMOUNT THAT THE COURT MAY ALLOW  
20 FOR ALL OTHER CLASS MEMBERS WITHOUT REGARD TO A MINIMUM  
21 INDIVIDUAL RECOVERY, NOT TO EXCEED THE LESSER OF FIVE HUNDRED  
22 THOUSAND DOLLARS OR ONE PERCENT OF THE NET WORTH OF THE  
23 HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL; AND

24 (d) IN THE CASE OF ANY SUCCESSFUL ACTION TO ENFORCE THE  
25 FOREGOING LIABILITY, THE COSTS OF THE ACTION TOGETHER WITH  
26 REASONABLE ATTORNEY FEES AS DETERMINED BY THE COURT. ON A  
27 FINDING BY THE COURT THAT THE ACTION WAS BROUGHT IN BAD FAITH,

1 THE COURT MAY AWARD REASONABLE ATTORNEY FEES TO THE  
2 DEFENDANT THAT ARE RELATED TO THE WORK EXPENDED AND COSTS.

3 (3) IN DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF LIABILITY IN ANY ACTION  
4 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION, THE COURT SHALL  
5 CONSIDER, AMONG OTHER RELEVANT FACTORS:

6 (a) IN ANY INDIVIDUAL ACTION BROUGHT PURSUANT TO  
7 SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION, THE FREQUENCY AND PERSISTENCE  
8 OF NONCOMPLIANCE BY THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED  
9 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL, THE NATURE OF SUCH NONCOMPLIANCE,  
10 AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH SUCH NONCOMPLIANCE WAS INTENTIONAL; OR

11 (b) IN ANY INDIVIDUAL ACTION BROUGHT PURSUANT TO  
12 SUBSECTION (2)(b) OF THIS SECTION, THE FREQUENCY AND PERSISTENCE  
13 OF NONCOMPLIANCE BY THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED  
14 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL, THE NATURE OF SUCH NONCOMPLIANCE, THE  
15 RESOURCES OF THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY OR LICENSED HEALTH-CARE  
16 PROFESSIONAL, THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS ADVERSELY AFFECTED, AND  
17 THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE HEALTH-CARE FACILITY'S OR LICENSED  
18 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL'S NONCOMPLIANCE WAS INTENTIONAL.

19 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 5-16-108, **add** (1)(l)  
20 as follows:

21 **5-16-108. Unfair practices.** (1) A debt collector or collection  
22 agency shall not use unfair or unconscionable means to collect or attempt  
23 to collect any debt, including, but not limited to, the following conduct:

24 (l) AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT A DEBT THAT VIOLATES THE  
25 PROVISIONS OF SECTION 6-20-203 (1), (2), (3)(b), (4)(a), (4)(b)(I), (4)(d),  
26 (4)(e), OR (5)(a) TO (5)(c).

27 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 6-20-201, **add**

1 (4), (5), and (6) as follows:

2 **6-20-201. Definitions.** For the purposes of this part 2, unless the  
3 context otherwise requires:

4

5 (4) "HOSPITAL SERVICES" MEANS HEALTH-CARE SERVICES, AS  
6 DEFINED IN SECTION 10-16-102 (33), PROVIDED BY A HEALTH-CARE  
7 FACILITY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 25.5-3-501 (1), OR A LICENSED  
8 HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONAL, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 25.5-3-501 (3).

9 (5) "IMPERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION ACTION"  
10 MEANS INITIATING FORECLOSURE ON AN INDIVIDUAL'S PRIMARY  
11 RESIDENCE OR HOMESTEAD, INCLUDING A MOBILE HOME, AS DEFINED IN  
12 SECTION 38-12-201.5 (5).

13 (6) "MEDICAL CREDITOR" MEANS AN ENTITY THAT ATTEMPTS TO  
14 COLLECT ON A MEDICAL DEBT, INCLUDING:

15 (a) A HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER OR HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER'S  
16 BILLING OFFICE;

17 (b) A COLLECTION AGENCY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 5-16-103 (3);

18 (c) A DEBT BUYER, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 5-16-103 (8.5); AND

19 (d) A DEBT COLLECTOR, AS DEFINED IN 15 U.S.C. SEC. 1692a (6).

20 (7) "PERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION ACTION" MEANS  
21 AN ACTION OTHER THAN AN IMPERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION  
22 ACTION THAT REQUIRES A LEGAL OR JUDICIAL PROCESS, INCLUDING BUT  
23 NOT LIMITED TO PLACING A LIEN ON AN INDIVIDUAL'S REAL PROPERTY,  
24 ATTACHING OR SEIZING AN INDIVIDUAL'S BANK ACCOUNT OR ANY OTHER  
25 PERSONAL PROPERTY, OR GARNISHING AN INDIVIDUAL'S WAGES. A  
26 PERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION ACTION DOES NOT INCLUDE  
27 THE ASSERTION OF A HOSPITAL LIEN PURSUANT TO SECTION 38-27-101.

1           **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 6-20-203 as  
2 follows:

3           **6-20-203. Limitations on collection actions - definition.** ■ ■

4           (1) ~~BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2022, IMPERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY~~  
5 ~~COLLECTION ACTIONS MAY NOT BE USED BY ANY MEDICAL CREDITOR TO~~  
6 ~~COLLECT DEBTS OWED FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES.~~

7           (2) ~~BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2022, NO MEDICAL CREDITOR~~  
8 ~~COLLECTING ON A DEBT FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES SHALL ENGAGE IN ANY~~  
9 ~~PERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION ACTIONS UNTIL ONE HUNDRED~~  
10 ~~EIGHTY-TWO DAYS AFTER THE DATE THE PATIENT RECEIVES HOSPITAL~~  
11 ~~SERVICES.~~

12           (3) (a) ~~BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2022, AT LEAST THIRTY DAYS BEFORE~~  
13 ~~TAKING ANY PERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION ACTION, A~~  
14 ~~MEDICAL CREDITOR, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 6-20-201 (6)(a), COLLECTING~~  
15 ~~ON A DEBT FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES SHALL NOTIFY THE PATIENT OF~~  
16 ~~POTENTIAL COLLECTION ACTIONS AND SHALL INCLUDE WITH THE NOTICE~~  
17 ~~A STATEMENT DEVELOPED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE POLICY~~  
18 ~~AND FINANCING THAT EXPLAINS THE AVAILABILITY OF DISCOUNTED CARE~~  
19 ~~FOR QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS AND HOW TO APPLY FOR SUCH CARE.~~

20           (b) (I) ~~A MEDICAL CREDITOR, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 6-20-201~~  
21 ~~(6)(b), (6)(c), OR (6)(d), COLLECTING ON A DEBT FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES~~  
22 ~~SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IN THE NOTICES THE~~  
23 ~~MEDICAL CREDITOR PROVIDES TO THE PATIENT PURSUANT TO SECTION~~  
24 ~~5-16-109 (1) AND 15 U.S.C. SEC. 1692g (a): "PURSUANT TO COLORADO~~  
25 ~~LAW, DISCOUNTS FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE FOR QUALIFIED~~  
26 ~~INDIVIDUALS." THE STATEMENT MUST INCLUDE A LINK TO THE WRITTEN~~  
27 ~~EXPLANATION OF THE PATIENT'S RIGHTS THAT IS POSTED TO THE~~



1 DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE POLICY AND FINANCING'S WEBSITE  
2 PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-505 (4)(a).

3 (II) A MEDICAL CREDITOR, AS DEFINED SECTION 6-20-201 (6)(b),  
4 (6)(c), OR (6)(d), SHALL NOT TAKE ANY PERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY  
5 COLLECTION ACTIONS UNTIL THE LATER OF THIRTY DAYS FROM THE DATE  
6 OF SENDING THE NOTICE REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3)(b)(I) OF  
7 THIS SECTION OR THE COMPLETION OF THE VALIDATION REQUIREMENTS  
8 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 5-16-109 (2) AND 15 U.S.C. SEC. 1692g (b).

9 (4) BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2022, IF A MEDICAL CREDITOR COLLECTING  
10 ON A DEBT FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES BILLS OR INITIATES COLLECTION  
11 ACTIVITIES AND IT IS LATER DETERMINED THAT THE PATIENT SHOULD  
12 HAVE BEEN SCREENED PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-503 AND IS  
13 DETERMINED TO BE A QUALIFIED PATIENT, AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
14 25.5-3-501 (5), OR IT IS DETERMINED THAT THE PATIENT'S BILL IS ELIGIBLE  
15 FOR REIMBURSEMENT THROUGH A PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE COVERAGE  
16 PROGRAM OR THE COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM, THE MEDICAL  
17 CREDITOR SHALL:

18 (a) DELETE ANY NEGATIVE REPORTS TO CONSUMER REPORTING  
19 AGENCIES;

20 (b) (I) UNLESS PROHIBITED BY LAW, IF THE COURT HAS ENTERED  
21 A JUDGMENT ON THE MEDICAL DEBT:

22 (A) REQUEST THE COURT VACATE THE JUDGMENT IN ANY  
23 COLLECTION LAWSUIT OVER THE MEDICAL DEBT AND ENTER INTO A  
24 PAYMENT PLAN WITH THE PATIENT THAT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF  
25 SECTION 25.5-3-503 (1)(b); OR

26 (B) REQUEST THE COURT REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF THE JUDGMENT,  
27 INCLUDING ANY FEES AND COSTS RELATED TO THE COLLECTION LAWSUIT,

1 TO THE TOTAL AMOUNT THE PATIENT OWES PURSUANT TO THE PUBLIC  
2 HEALTH-CARE COVERAGE PROGRAM OR DISCOUNTED CARE POLICY THAT  
3 THE PATIENT QUALIFIES FOR, ENTER INTO A PAYMENT PLAN WITH THE  
4 PATIENT THAT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 25.5-3-503 (1)(b),  
5 AND SUSPEND ALL EXECUTION ON THE JUDGMENT WHILE THE PATIENT IS  
6 COMPLIANT WITH THE TERMS OF THE PAYMENT PLAN; OR

7 (C) FILE A SATISFACTION OF JUDGMENT SUCH THAT THE  
8 REMAINING UNPAID BALANCE OF THE JUDGMENT, INCLUDING ANY FEES  
9 AND COSTS RELATED TO THE COLLECTION LAWSUIT, IS EQUAL TO THE  
10 TOTAL AMOUNT THE PATIENT OWES UNDER THE PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE  
11 COVERAGE PROGRAM OR DISCOUNTED CARE POLICY THAT THE PATIENT  
12 QUALIFIES FOR, ENTER INTO A PAYMENT PLAN WITH THE PATIENT THAT  
13 MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 25.5-3-503 (1)(b), AND SUSPEND  
14 ALL EXECUTION ON THE JUDGMENT WHILE THE PATIENT IS COMPLIANT  
15 WITH THE TERMS OF THE PAYMENT PLAN.

16 (II) FOR THE PURPOSES OF SUBSECTION (4)(b)(I)(B) AND  
17 (4)(b)(I)(C) OF THIS SECTION, THE COURT SHALL REFUND TO THE PARTIES  
18 ANY FEES AND COSTS PAID TO THE COURT IN CONNECTION WITH THE  
19 LITIGATION OF THE MEDICAL DEBT AND THE HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER  
20 SHALL INDEMNIFY THE MEDICAL CREDITOR FOR ANY FEES AWARDED AS  
21 PART OF THE JUDGMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE MEDICAL DEBT.

22 (c) AS THE TERM "MEDICAL CREDITOR" IS DEFINED IN SECTION  
23 6-20-201 (6)(a), REFUND ANY EXCESS AMOUNT TO THE PATIENT IF THE  
24 PATIENT HAS PAID ANY PART OF THE MEDICAL DEBT OR IF ANY OF THE  
25 PATIENT'S MONEY HAS BEEN SEIZED OR LEVIED IN EXCESS OF THE AMOUNT  
26 THAT THE PATIENT OWES AFTER APPLICATION OF REQUIRED DISCOUNTS;

27 (d) AS THE TERM "MEDICAL CREDITOR" IS DEFINED IN SECTIONS

1 6-20-201 (6)(b), (6)(c), AND (6)(d), IF THE PATIENT HAS PAID ANY PART OF  
2 THE MEDICAL DEBT OR IF ANY OF THE PATIENT'S MONEY HAS BEEN SEIZED  
3 OR LEVIED IN EXCESS OF THE AMOUNT THAT THE PATIENT OWES AFTER  
4 APPLICATION OF REQUIRED DISCOUNTS, REFUND ANY EXCESS AMOUNT TO  
5 THE PATIENT TO THE EXTENT THE MEDICAL CREDITOR HAS NOT ALREADY  
6 REMITTED SUCH AN AMOUNT TO THE HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER; AND

7 (e) REMEDY ANY OTHER PERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY  
8 COLLECTION ACTION.

9 (5) BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2022, A MEDICAL CREDITOR COLLECTING  
10 ON A DEBT FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES SHALL NOT SELL A MEDICAL DEBT TO  
11 ANOTHER PARTY UNLESS, PRIOR TO THE SALE, THE MEDICAL DEBT SELLER  
12 HAS ENTERED INTO A LEGALLY BINDING WRITTEN AGREEMENT WITH THE  
13 MEDICAL DEBT BUYER OF THE DEBT PURSUANT TO WHICH:

14 (a) THE MEDICAL DEBT BUYER [REDACTED] AGREES NOT TO PURSUE  
15 IMPERMISSIBLE EXTRAORDINARY COLLECTION ACTIONS TO OBTAIN  
16 PAYMENT FOR THE CARE;

17 [REDACTED]  
18 (b) THE DEBT IS RETURNABLE TO OR RECALLABLE BY THE MEDICAL  
19 DEBT SELLER UPON A DETERMINATION THAT THE PATIENT SHOULD HAVE  
20 BEEN SCREENED PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-502 AND IS ELIGIBLE FOR  
21 DISCOUNTED CARE PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-503 OR THAT THE BILL  
22 UNDERLYING THE MEDICAL DEBT IS ELIGIBLE FOR REIMBURSEMENT  
23 THROUGH A PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE COVERAGE PROGRAM OR THE  
24 COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM; AND

25 (c) IF IT IS DETERMINED THAT THE PATIENT SHOULD HAVE BEEN  
26 SCREENED PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-502 AND IS ELIGIBLE FOR  
27 DISCOUNTED CARE PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-3-503 OR THAT THE BILL

1 UNDERLYING THE MEDICAL DEBT IS ELIGIBLE FOR REIMBURSEMENT  
2 THROUGH A PUBLIC HEALTH-CARE COVERAGE PROGRAM OR THE  
3 COLORADO INDIGENT CARE PROGRAM AND THE DEBT IS NOT RETURNED TO  
4 OR RECALLED BY THE MEDICAL DEBT SELLER, THE MEDICAL DEBT BUYER  
5 SHALL ADHERE TO PROCEDURES THAT MUST BE SPECIFIED IN THE  
6 AGREEMENT THAT ENSURES THE PATIENT WILL NOT PAY, AND HAS NO  
7 OBLIGATION TO PAY, THE MEDICAL DEBT BUYER AND THE MEDICAL  
8 CREDITOR TOGETHER MORE THAN THE PATIENT IS PERSONALLY  
9 RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING.

10 (6) THE MEDICAL DEBT SELLER SHALL INDEMNIFY THE MEDICAL  
11 DEBT BUYER FOR ANY AMOUNT PAID FOR A DEBT THAT IS RETURNED TO OR  
12 RECALLED BY THE MEDICAL DEBT SELLER.

13 (7) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION LIMITS OR AFFECTS A HEALTH-CARE  
14 PROVIDER'S RIGHT TO PURSUE AGAINST ANY PARTY OTHER THAN THE  
15 PATIENT THE COLLECTION OF PERSONAL INJURY, LIABILITY, UNINSURED,  
16 UNDERINSURED, MEDICAL PAYMENT REHABILITATION, DISABILITY,  
17 HOMEOWNER'S, BUSINESS OWNER'S, WORKER'S COMPENSATION,  
18 FAULT-BASED INSURANCE, SUBROGATED CLAIMS, OR OTHER CLAIMS NOT  
19 AGAINST THE PATIENT.

20 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-49-105, **amend**  
21 (1) as follows:

22 **25-49-105. No review of health-care prices - no punishment for**  
23 **exercising rights - no impairment of contracts.** (1) Nothing in this  
24 article 49 requires a health-care facility or health-care provider to report  
25 its health-care prices to any agency for review, filing, or other purposes,  
26 ~~except as required by section 25-3-112,~~ or for applications for health-care  
27 professional loan repayment submitted pursuant to section 25-1.5-503.

1 This article 49 does not grant any agency the authority to approve,  
2 disapprove, or limit a health-care facility's or health-care provider's  
3 health-care prices or changes to its health-care prices. The department of  
4 public health and environment is not authorized to take any action  
5 regarding or pursuant to this article 49.

6 **SECTION 6.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25.5-3-104, **add** (3)  
7 as follows:

8 **25.5-3-104. Program for the medically indigent established -**  
9 **eligibility - rules.** (3) **NO LATER THAN JUNE 1, 2022, FOR PROVIDERS**  
10 **DEFINED AS HOSPITAL PROVIDERS IN 10 CCR 2505-10, SEC. 8.901.J, THE**  
11 **STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROMULGATE RULES:**

12 (a) PROHIBITING HOSPITALS FROM CONSIDERING ASSETS WHEN  
13 DETERMINING WHETHER A PATIENT MEETS THE SPECIFIED PERCENTAGE OF  
14 THE FEDERAL POVERTY LINE REQUIRED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS  
15 SECTION; AND

16 (b) ENSURING THE METHOD USED TO DETERMINE WHETHER A  
17 PATIENT MEETS THE SPECIFIED PERCENTAGE OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY  
18 LINE IS UNIFORM ACROSS HOSPITALS AND ALIGNED WITH THE METHOD FOR  
19 COUNTING INCOME FOR THE PURPOSES OF DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR  
20 DISCOUNTED CARE, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 25.5-3-503.

21 **SECTION 7.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 25-3-112.

22 **SECTION 8. Appropriation - adjustments to 2021 long bill.**

23 (1) To implement this act, appropriations made in the annual general  
24 appropriation act for the 2021-22 state fiscal year to the department of  
25 public health and environment are adjusted as follows:

26 (a) The general fund appropriation for health, life, and dental  
27 expenses is decreased by \$4,000;

1 (b) The general fund appropriation for short-term disability is  
2 decreased by \$35;

3 (c) The general fund appropriation for S.B. 04-257 amortization  
4 equalization disbursements is decreased by \$1,028;

5 (d) The general fund appropriation for S.B. 06-235 supplemental  
6 amortization equalization disbursements is decreased by \$1,028; and

7 (e) The general fund appropriation for use by the health facilities  
8 and emergency medical services division for nursing and acute care  
9 facility survey is decreased by \$38,113, and the related FTE is decreased  
10 by 0.3 FTE.

11 (2) For the 2021-22 state fiscal year, \$219,295 is appropriated to  
12 the department of health care policy and financing for use by the  
13 executive director's office. This appropriation is from the general fund.  
14 To implement this act, the office may use this appropriation as follows:

15 (a) \$47,855 for personal services, which amount is based on an  
16 assumption that the office will require an additional 0.7 FTE;

17 (b) \$7,280 for operating expenses; and

18 (c) \$164,160 for general professional services and special  
19 projects.

20 **SECTION 9. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act  
21 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the  
22 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except  
23 that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V  
24 of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this  
25 act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take  
26 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in

- 1 November 2022 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
- 2 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.