First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the House of Introduction HOUSE BILL 23-1014

LLS NO. 23-0108.01 Yelana Love x2295

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Boesenecker, Lindsay

Winter F., Sullivan

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees Transportation, Housing & Local Government **Senate Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING YIELDING TO LARGER VEHICLES IN ROUNDABOUTS.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov/</u>.)

Transportation Legislation Review Committee. The bill requires a driver to yield the right-of-way to a driver of a vehicle having a total length of at least 40 feet or a total width of at least 10 feet (large vehicle) when driving through a roundabout. The bill also requires that when 2 drivers of large vehicles approach or drive through a roundabout at the same time, the driver on the right must yield the right-of-way to the driver on the left.

A person who fails to yield commits a class A traffic infraction and

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading February 6, 2023 is subject to a fine of \$70 and an \$11 surcharge.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 42-4-715 as 3 follows: 4 42-4-715. Yielding right-of-way in roundabouts - definitions. 5 (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION: 6 (a) "LARGE VEHICLE" MEANS A TRUCK, BUS, EMERGENCY VEHICLE, 7 OR RECREATIONAL VEHICLE THAT GENERALLY HAS A TOTAL LENGTH OF 8 MORE THAN FORTY FEET OR A TOTAL WIDTH OF MORE THAN TEN FEET. "ROUNDABOUT" MEANS A CIRCULAR INTERSECTION OR 9 (b)10 JUNCTION IN WHICH ROAD TRAFFIC FLOWS ALMOST CONTINUOUSLY IN ONE 11 DIRECTION AROUND A CENTRAL ISLAND. 12 WHEN ENTERING, EXITING, OR DRIVING IN THE (2) (a) 13 CIRCULATORY LANES IN A ROUNDABOUT, A PERSON DRIVING A VEHICLE 14 SHALL: 15 (I) YIELD THE RIGHT-OF-WAY TO THE DRIVER OF A LARGE VEHICLE 16 THAT IS ENTERING, EXITING, OR DRIVING IN THE CIRCULATORY LANES IN 17 A ROUNDABOUT AT THE SAME TIME OR SO CLOSELY AS TO PRESENT AN 18 IMMEDIATE HAZARD; AND 19 (II) SLOW DOWN OR YIELD TO THE OTHER VEHICLE AS REQUIRED 20 BY SUBSECTION (2)(a)(I) OF THIS SECTION. 21 (b) This subsection (2) does not require a person who is 22 ENTERING, EXITING, OR DRIVING IN THE CIRCULATORY LANES IN A 23 ROUNDABOUT TO YIELD THE RIGHT-OF-WAY TO THE DRIVER OF A LARGE 24 VEHICLE THAT IS APPROACHING, BUT HAS NOT YET ENTERED, THE 25 ROUNDABOUT.

(c) THIS SUBSECTION (2) DOES NOT REQUIRE A PERSON WHO IS
 DRIVING A VEHICLE THAT IS ENTERING, EXITING, OR DRIVING IN THE
 CIRCULATORY LANES IN A ROUNDABOUT TO YIELD THE RIGHT-OF-WAY TO
 A LARGE VEHICLE THAT IS DRIVING BEHIND THE PERSON'S VEHICLE AND
 ALLOW THE LARGE VEHICLE TO PASS THE PERSON'S VEHICLE.

6 (3) IF TWO VEHICLES THAT ARE LARGE VEHICLES ENTER, EXIT, OR
7 DRIVE IN THE CIRCULATORY LANES IN A ROUNDABOUT AT THE SAME TIME
8 OR SO CLOSELY AS TO PRESENT AN IMMEDIATE HAZARD, THE DRIVER ON
9 THE RIGHT SHALL YIELD THE RIGHT-OF-WAY TO THE DRIVER ON THE LEFT
10 AND SHALL SLOW DOWN OR YIELD TO THE DRIVER ON THE LEFT.

11 (4) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION COMMITS A CLASS A
12 TRAFFIC INFRACTION.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-4-1701, amend
(4)(a)(I)(H) as follows:

15 42-4-1701. Traffic offenses and infractions classified penalties - penalty and surcharge schedule - repeal. (4) (a) (I) Except 16 as provided in subsection (5)(c) of this section, every person who is 17 18 convicted of, who admits liability for, or against whom a judgment is 19 entered for a violation of this title 42 to which subsection (5)(a) or (5)(b)20 of this section applies shall be fined or penalized and have a surcharge 21 levied in accordance with sections 24-4.1-119 (1)(f) and 24-4.2-104 22 (1)(b)(I), in accordance with the penalty and surcharge schedule set forth 23 in subsections (4)(a)(I)(A) to (4)(a)(I)(S) of this section; or, if no penalty 24 or surcharge is specified in the schedule, the penalty for class A and class 25 B traffic infractions is fifteen dollars, and the surcharge is four dollars. 26 These penalties and surcharges apply whether the defendant 27 acknowledges the defendant's guilt or liability in accordance with the

procedure set forth by subsection (5)(a) of this section, is found guilty by
a court of competent jurisdiction, or has judgment entered against the
defendant by a county court magistrate. Penalties and surcharges for
violating specific sections are as follows:

5	Section Violated	Penalty	Surcharge
6	(H) Rights-of-way violations:		
7	42-4-701	\$ 70.00	\$ 10.00
8	42-4-702	70.00	10.00
9	42-4-703	70.00	10.00
10	42-4-704	70.00	10.00
11	42-4-705	70.00	16.00
12	42-4-706	70.00	10.00
13	42-4-707	70.00	10.00
14	42-4-708	35.00	10.00
15	42-4-709	70.00	10.00
16	42-4-710	70.00	10.00
17	42-4-711	100.00	10.00
18	42-4-712	70.00	10.00
19	42-4-714	70.00	10.00
20	42-4-715	70.00	11.00

SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date applicability. (1) This act takes effect October 1, 2023; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official
 declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

3 (2) This act applies to offenses committed on or after the4 applicable effective date of this act.