

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-fourth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**REVISED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted  
on Second Reading in the Second House*

LLS NO. 23-0446.01 Richard Sweetman x4333

**HOUSE BILL 23-1095**

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Woodrow and Lindsay**, Amabile, Bacon, Boesenecker, Brown, deGruy Kennedy, Dickson, English, Epps, Froelich, Garcia, Gonzales-Gutierrez, Jodeh, Joseph, Kipp, Mabrey, McCormick, Michaelson Jenet, Ortiz, Ricks, Sharbini, Sirota, Story, Titone, Velasco, Weissman

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Hinrichsen and Winter F.**,

**House Committees**  
Business Affairs & Labor

**Senate Committees**  
Local Government & Housing

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING PROHIBITING THE INCLUSION OF CERTAIN PROVISIONS IN**  
102 **WRITTEN RENTAL AGREEMENTS.**

**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Current law prohibits a written rental agreement from including:

- An unreasonable liquidated damages clause that assigns a cost to a party stemming from an eviction notice or an eviction action for a violation of the rental agreement; or
- A one-way, fee-shifting clause that awards attorney fees and court costs only to one party. Any fee-shifting clause

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.*  
*Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

SENATE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
April 10, 2023

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
February 27, 2023

HOUSE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
February 24, 2023

in a rental agreement must award attorney fees to the prevailing party in a court dispute.

The bill amends these prohibitions so that:

- A written rental agreement must not include any clause that assigns a penalty to a party stemming from an eviction notice or an eviction action that results from a violation of the rental agreement; and
- Any fee-shifting clause in a rental agreement must award attorney fees to the prevailing party only following a determination that the party prevailed and the fee is reasonable.

The bill also prohibits a written rental agreement from including:

- A waiver of the right to a jury trial; the ability to pursue, bring, join, litigate, or support certain class or collective claims or actions; the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing; or the implied covenant of quiet enjoyment;
- A provision that purports to affix any fee, damages, or penalty for a tenant's failure to provide notice of nonrenewal of a rental agreement prior to the end of the rental agreement;
- A provision that characterizes any amount or fee set forth in the rental agreement, with the sole exception of the set monthly payment for occupancy of the premises, as "rent" for which all remedies to collect rent, including eviction, are available; or
- A provision that requires a tenant to pay a fee in excess of the amount the landlord paid for a service for which the landlord is billed by a third party or that purports to recoup costs incurred by the landlord in processing any such services or billing.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 38-12-801, **amend**  
3 (3); and **add** (4), (5), and (6) as follows:

4 **38-12-801. Written rental agreement - prohibited clauses -**  
5 **copy - tenant - applicability - definitions.** (3) (a) A written rental  
6 agreement must not include:

7 (a) (I) ~~An unreasonable liquidated damages~~ A clause that assigns  
8 a ~~cost~~ PENALTY to a party stemming from an eviction notice or an eviction

1 action THAT RESULTS from a violation of the rental agreement; or  
2 (b) (II) A one-way, fee-shifting clause that awards attorney fees  
3 and court costs only to one party. Any fee-shifting clause contained in a  
4 rental agreement must award attorney fees to the prevailing party in a  
5 court dispute concerning the rental agreement, residential premises, or  
6 dwelling unit FOLLOWING A DETERMINATION BY THE COURT THAT THE  
7 PARTY PREVAILED AND THAT THE FEE IS REASONABLE.  
8 (III) A WAIVER OF:  
9 (A) THE RIGHT TO A JURY TRIAL, EXCEPT THAT THE PARTIES MAY  
10 AGREE TO A WAIVER OF A JURY TRIAL IN A HEARING TO DETERMINE  
11 POSSESSION OF A DWELLING UNIT;  
12 (B) THE ABILITY TO PURSUE, BRING, JOIN, LITIGATE, OR SUPPORT  
13 ANY KIND OF JOINT, CLASS, OR COLLECTIVE CLAIM OR ACTION ARISING  
14 FROM OR RELATING TO THE TERM OF THE TENANCY;  
15 (C) THE IMPLIED COVENANT OF GOOD FAITH AND FAIR DEALING;  
16 OR  
17 (D) THE IMPLIED COVENANT OF QUIET ENJOYMENT; EXCEPT THAT,  
18 A WRITTEN RENTAL AGREEMENT MAY PROVIDE THAT THE LANDLORD IS  
19 NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY VIOLATION OF THE IMPLIED COVENANT OF  
20 QUIET ENJOYMENT THAT IS COMMITTED BY A THIRD PARTY ACTING  
21 BEYOND THE REASONABLE CONTROL OF THE LANDLORD;  
22 (IV) A PROVISION THAT PURPORTS TO AFFIX ANY FEE, DAMAGES,  
23 OR PENALTY FOR A TENANT'S FAILURE TO PROVIDE NOTICE OF  
24 NONRENEWAL OF A RENTAL AGREEMENT PRIOR TO THE END OF THE  
25 RENTAL AGREEMENT, EXCEPT FOR ACTUAL LOSSES INCURRED BY THE  
26 LANDLORD AS A RESULT OF THE TENANT'S FAILURE TO PROVIDE ANY SUCH  
27 NOTICE REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THE RENTAL AGREEMENT;

1 (V) A PROVISION THAT CHARACTERIZES ANY AMOUNT OR FEE SET  
2 FORTH IN THE RENTAL AGREEMENT, WITH THE SOLE EXCEPTION OF THE SET  
3 MONTHLY PAYMENT FOR OCCUPANCY OF THE PREMISES, AS "RENT" FOR  
4 WHICH ALL REMEDIES TO COLLECT RENT, INCLUDING EVICTION, ARE  
5 AVAILABLE. SUCH AMOUNTS AND FEES INCLUDE ANY FEES FOR UTILITIES  
6 OR SERVICES AND ANY OTHER CHARGE THAT IS NOT RENT.

7 (VI) A PROVISION THAT REQUIRES A TENANT TO PAY A FEE  
8 MARKUP OR FOR A SERVICE FOR WHICH THE LANDLORD IS BILLED BY A  
9 THIRD PARTY, EXCEPT THAT A WRITTEN RENTAL AGREEMENT MAY  
10 INCLUDE A PROVISION THAT REQUIRES A TENANT TO PAY EITHER A  
11 MARKUP OR FEE IN AN AMOUNT THAT DOES NOT EXCEED TWO PERCENT OF  
12 THE AMOUNT THAT THE LANDLORD WAS BILLED OR A MARKUP OR FEE IN  
13 AN AMOUNT THAT DOES NOT EXCEED A TOTAL OF TEN DOLLARS PER  
14 MONTH, BUT NOT BOTH. THIS SUBSECTION (3)(a)(VI) DOES NOT PRECLUDE  
15 A PREVAILING PARTY FROM RECOVERING AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO ANY  
16 REASONABLE ATTORNEY FEES AWARDED BY A COURT PURSUANT TO  
17 SUBSECTION (3)(a)(II) OF THIS SECTION.

18 (VII) A PROVISION THAT PURPORTS TO ALLOW A PROVIDER  
19 OPERATING UNDER ANY LOCAL, STATE, OR FEDERAL VOUCHER OR SUBSIDY  
20 PROGRAM TO COMMENCE OR PURSUE AN ACTION FOR POSSESSION BASED  
21 SOLELY ON THE NONPAYMENT OF UTILITIES.

22 (e) (b) Any ~~clause~~ PROVISION THAT IS INCLUDED IN A WRITTEN  
23 RENTAL AGREEMENT IN VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (3)(a) ~~OR (3)(b)~~ OF THIS  
24 SECTION IS ~~null and~~ VOID AND UNENFORCEABLE.

25 (4) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION TO  
26 THE CONTRARY, SUBSECTIONS (3)(a)(III)(A), (3)(a)(III)(C), (3)(a)(III)(D),  
27 (3)(a)(IV), (3)(a)(V), (3)(a)(VI), AND (3)(a)(VII) OF THIS SECTION DO NOT

1 APPLY TO A RENTAL AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE OCCUPANCY OF A  
2 MOBILE HOME, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 38-12-201.5 (5), IN A MOBILE HOME  
3 PARK, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 38-12-201.5 (6).

4 (5) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION LIMITS OR RESTRICTS ANY RIGHTS OR  
5 REMEDIES THAT ARE AVAILABLE ELSEWHERE IN LAW, INCLUDING UNDER  
6 THE "MOBILE HOME PARK ACT", PART 2 OF ARTICLE 12 OF THIS TITLE 38,  
7 OR PURSUANT TO ANY JUDICIAL INTERPRETATIONS OF THE "MOBILE HOME  
8 PARK ACT".

9 (6) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION EXCLUDES UTILITIES FROM BEING  
10 CONSIDERED AS RENT FOR THE PURPOSE OF CALCULATING HOUSING COSTS  
11 THAT ARE ELIGIBLE FOR REIMBURSEMENT OR PAYMENT UNDER ANY  
12 LOCAL, STATE, OR FEDERAL VOUCHER OR SUBSIDY PROGRAM.

13 (7) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE  
14 REQUIRES:

15 (a) "ACCESSORY DWELLING UNIT" MEANS AN INTERNAL,  
16 ATTACHED, OR DETACHED RESIDENTIAL DWELLING UNIT THAT:

17 (I) PROVIDES COMPLETE INDEPENDENT LIVING FACILITIES FOR ONE  
18 OR MORE PERSONS;

19 (II) IS LOCATED ON THE SAME LOT AS A PROPOSED OR EXISTING  
20 PRIMARY RESIDENCE; AND

21 (III) INCLUDES PROVISIONS FOR LIVING, SLEEPING, EATING,  
22 COOKING, AND SANITATION.

23 (b) "DWELLING UNIT" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION  
24 38-12-502 (3).

25 (c) "RENT" MEANS ANY MONEY OR OTHER CONSIDERATION TO BE  
26 PAID TO A LANDLORD FOR THE RIGHT TO USE, POSSESS, AND OCCUPY A  
27 DWELLING UNIT.

1           (d) "RENTAL AGREEMENT" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN  
2 SECTION 38-12-902 (3).

3           (e) "RESIDENTIAL PREMISES" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN  
4 SECTION 38-12-1202 (5).

5           (8) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION TO THE  
6 CONTRARY, SUBSECTIONS (3)(a)(III), (3)(a)(IV), (3)(a)(V), (3)(a)(VI),  
7 AND (3)(a)(VII) OF THIS SECTION DO NOT APPLY TO A DUPLEX OR TRIPLEX  
8 OR TO AN ACCESSORY DWELLING UNIT OF A RESIDENTIAL PREMISES IF:

9           (a) THE OWNER OF THE DUPLEX, TRIPLEX, OR RESIDENTIAL  
10 PREMISES USES THE RESIDENTIAL PREMISES OR AT LEAST ONE OF THE UNITS  
11 OF THE DUPLEX OR TRIPLEX, AS APPLICABLE, AS THE OWNER'S PRIMARY  
12 RESIDENCE; OR

13           (b) THE OWNER'S PRIMARY RESIDENCE IS ON THE SAME LOT AS THE  
14 DUPLEX, TRIPLEX, OR RESIDENTIAL PREMISES.

15           **SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date -**  
16 **applicability.** (1) This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following  
17 the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the  
18 general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant  
19 to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an  
20 item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item,  
21 section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the  
22 general election to be held in November 2024 and, in such case, will take  
23 effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the  
24 governor.

25           (2) This act applies to written rental agreements executed on or  
26 after the applicable effective date of this act.