

## **Legislative Council Staff**

Nonpartisan Services for Colorado's Legislature

# **Fiscal Note**

| Drafting Number:<br>Prime Sponsors: | LLS 24-0961<br>Rep. Willford; Garcia<br>Sen. Coleman   | Date:<br>Bill Status:<br>Fiscal Analyst: | March 12, 2024<br>House Finance<br>Brendan Fung   303-866-4781<br>brendan.fung@coleg.gov |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Bill Topic:                         | BABY BONDS PROGRAM STUDY   |  |  |  |  |
| Summary of<br>Fiscal Impact:        | ☐ State Revenue<br>☑ State Expenditure   | ☐ State Transfer☐ TABOR Refund           | ☐ Local Government☐ Statutory Public Entity  |  |  |
|                                     | The bill commissions a feasibility study of a baby bonds program in the state. It increases expenditures in FY 2024-25 only. |  |  |  |  |
| Appropriation Summary:              | For FY 2024-25, the bill requires an appropriation of \$500,000 to the Department of the Treasury.                           |  |  |  |  |
| Fiscal Note<br>Status:              | The fiscal note reflects the introduced bill.  |  |  |  |  |

# Table 1 State Fiscal Impacts Under HB 24-1297

|                      |                      | Budget Year<br>FY 2024-25 | Out Year<br>FY 2025-26 |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Revenue              |                      | -                         | -                      |
| Expenditures         | General Fund         | \$500,000                 | -                      |
| Transfers            |                      | -                         | -                      |
| Other Budget Impacts | General Fund Reserve | \$75,000                  | -                      |

#### **Summary of Legislation**

The bill directs the State Treasurer to conduct or commission a study evaluating the feasibility of a baby bonds program in the state. A baby bonds program permits the state to deposit and invest a specific amount of money into a public trust account for eligible children. Upon turning 18 years old, program recipients may use the money and earnings for predetermined purposes. The study must:

- assess the distribution of wealth across the state;
- assess the landscape of existing public assistance opportunities for wealth building;
- evaluate the feasibility of creating a baby bonds program;
- examine investment options for baby bonds; and,
- determine how a baby bonds program may address racial wealth gaps.

The State Treasurer must submit a report to the General Assembly by April 15, 2025, detailing the study's findings and recommendations for establishing a baby bonds program.

#### **State Expenditures**

The bill increases state expenditures in the Treasury Department by up to \$500,000 in FY 2024-25 only, paid from the General Fund, to conduct the study and generate a report.

**Contractor fees.** The Treasury Department requires up to \$500,000 to hire two or three contractors to conduct various aspects of the study and one to generate a report of the study's findings and recommendations. Based on the scope of work and costs for similar sized studies, the fiscal note assumes that each contractor requires between \$50,000 and \$150,000 to complete each aspect of the study.

**Legal services.** The Treasury Department may require legal services for contracting, provided by the Department of Law, which can be accomplished within existing legal services appropriations.

### **Other Budget Impacts**

**General Fund reserve.** Under current law, an amount equal to 15 percent of General Fund appropriations must be set aside in the General Fund statutory reserve. Based on this fiscal note, the bill is expected to increase the amount of General Fund held in reserve by the amounts shown in Table 1, decreasing the amount of General Fund available for other purposes.

#### **Effective Date**

The bill takes effect upon signature of the Governor, or upon becoming law without his signature.

### **State Appropriations**

For FY 2024-25, the bill requires a General Fund appropriation of \$500,000 to the Department of the Treasury.

#### **State and Local Government Contacts**

| Information Technology | Law | Personnel |  |
|------------------------|-----|-----------|--|
| Treasury               |     |           |  |

The revenue and expenditure impacts in this fiscal note represent changes from current law under the bill for each fiscal year. For additional information about fiscal notes, please visit the <u>General Assembly website</u>.