

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-fifth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**REVISED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted  
on Second Reading in the Second House*

LLS NO. 25-0315.01 Jacob Baus x2173

**HOUSE BILL 25-1063**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING THE LAWFUL USE OF CRYSTALLINE POLYMORPH**  
102                    **PSILOCYBIN THAT IS APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES FOOD**  
103                    **AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

The bill makes a prescription medicine that contains crystalline polymorph psilocybin legal to prescribe, dispense, distribute, possess, use, and market in Colorado upon its approval by the United States food and drug administration.

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.*  
*Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.*

SENATE  
2nd Reading Unamended  
March 11, 2025

HOUSE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
January 23, 2025

HOUSE  
2nd Reading Unamended  
January 22, 2025

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly  
3 finds that:

4 (a) Treatment-resistant depression is defined by the federal food  
5 and drug administration as depression that has failed to respond to 2 or  
6 more medications of adequate dose and duration during a single  
7 depressive episode;

8 (b) Serious public health implications are associated with  
9 treatment-resistant depression, including a high cost of illness caused by  
10 the need for higher intensity treatments, impaired psychosocial function,  
11 a greater need for disability benefits, workplace absenteeism, negative  
12 impact on caregivers, and increased suicidality;

13 (c) According to the largest study ever conducted on the  
14 limitations of treating depression, treatment-resistant depression occurs  
15 in approximately one-third of people treated for major depressive  
16 disorder;

17 (d) Veterans are disproportionately likely to suffer from  
18 treatment-resistant depression and other mental health conditions;

19 (e) According to a recent psychiatric journal publication,  
20 approximately 68% of psychiatric clinic outpatient veterans satisfied  
21 criteria for treatment-resistant depression;

22 (f) According to a recent medical journal publication,  
23 approximately half of active-duty service members with post-traumatic  
24 stress disorder also suffer from major depressive disorder, which is the  
25 parent indication of treatment-resistant depression; and

26 (g) In clinical trials, crystalline polymorph psilocybin was shown

1 to reduce depression scores significantly for patients with  
2 treatment-resistant depression when compared to active placebos.

3 (2) Therefore, the general assembly declares that it is in the best  
4 interests of the people of Colorado that behavioral health professionals in  
5 Colorado have the ability to provide crystalline polymorph psilocybin to  
6 treat patients with treatment-resistant depression if the federal food and  
7 drug administration ultimately approves it for prescription use.

8 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-18-203, **amend**  
9 (2)(c)(XXI) as follows:

10 **18-18-203. Schedule I.** (2) Unless specifically excepted by  
11 Colorado or federal law or Colorado or federal regulation or more  
12 specifically included in another schedule, the following controlled  
13 substances are listed in schedule I:

14 (c) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing  
15 any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, including any  
16 salts, isomers, and salts of isomers of them that are theoretically possible  
17 within the specific chemical designation:

18 (XXI) Psilocybin; EXCEPT THAT PSILOCYBIN DOES NOT INCLUDE  
19 A PRESCRIPTION DRUG PRODUCT CONTAINING CRYSTALLINE POLYMORPH  
20 PSILOCYBIN APPROVED BY THE FEDERAL FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION  
21 AND PLACED ON A SCHEDULE OF THE FEDERAL "CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES  
22 ACT", 21 U.S.C. SEC. 801 ET SEQ., OTHER THAN SCHEDULE I, OR EXEMPT  
23 FROM ONE OR MORE PROVISIONS OF THAT ACT, AND THAT IS INTENDED FOR  
24 PRESCRIBED USE AND DISPENSED BY A PHARMACY OR PRESCRIPTION DRUG  
25 OUTLET REGISTERED BY THE STATE OF COLORADO AND ONLY POSSESSED  
26 BY A PERSON AUTHORIZED TO POSSESS A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE  
27 PURSUANT TO SECTION 18-18-302. ANY PRESCRIPTION DRUG PRODUCT

1 CONTAINING CRYSTALLINE POLYMORPH PSILOCYBIN THAT IS APPROVED BY  
2 THE FEDERAL FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION MUST BE CONTROLLED IN  
3 COLORADO IN THE SAME MANNER AS REQUIRED BY ANY FEDERAL  
4 CONTROL DESIGNATION PURSUANT TO THE FEDERAL "CONTROLLED  
5 SUBSTANCES ACT", OR ANY EXEMPTION FROM ONE OR MORE PROVISIONS  
6 OF THAT ACT; AND IS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS SET FORTH IN PART 1 OF  
7 ARTICLE 280 OF TITLE 12 AND PART 3 OF THIS ARTICLE 18. NOTHING IN  
8 THIS SUBSECTION (2)(c)(XXI) EXEMPTS A PERSON FROM ANY VIOLATION  
9 OF PART 4 OF THIS ARTICLE 18.

10 **SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act  
11 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the  
12 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except  
13 that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V  
14 of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this  
15 act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take  
16 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in  
17 November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the  
18 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.