



**MEMORANDUM**

Date: November 27, 2012

To: Members of the Legislative Audit Committee

From:  Dianne E. Ray, CPA, State Auditor

Re: Higher Education Enterprise Status

Under Section 23-5-101.7, C.R.S, a higher education governing board may designate its respective institution(s) as an enterprise for purposes of Article X, Section 20 of the Colorado Constitution (Taxpayer's Bill of Rights or TABOR). Entities that meet the definition of a TABOR-exempt enterprise are exempt from the revenue growth and spending limitations of TABOR. The Office of the State Auditor and the Legislative Audit Committee (the Committee) are required to review whether such designations meet the requirements of a TABOR-exempt enterprise. In 2004, the Committee reviewed and approved the designation of the University of Colorado as a TABOR-exempt enterprise for Fiscal Year 2005. In 2005, the Committee reviewed and approved the designation of 10 additional higher education institutions as TABOR-exempt enterprises for Fiscal Year 2006. In 2007, the Committee approved Colorado State University's request to combine its separate enterprises for the Fort Collins and Pueblo campuses into a single enterprise.

Final determination of enterprise status is made at the end of each fiscal year after final financial information is known. This memo provides the final enterprise status of the institutions for Fiscal Year 2012 and their projected enterprise status for Fiscal Year 2013. Based on our review, all institutions qualified as TABOR-exempt enterprises for Fiscal Year 2012. It is projected that all institutions will qualify as TABOR-exempt enterprises for Fiscal Year 2013. We provide some background information below, and our analysis of enterprise status begins on page 4.

**Background: Fee-For-Service Contract Purchases and College Opportunity Fund Stipends**

The General Assembly passed Senate Bill 04-189 during the 2004 Legislative Session, which changed the process for funding postsecondary education. The bill established the College Opportunity Fund (COF) as a trust fund to provide financial assistance to eligible undergraduate college students through stipend payments. To obtain the stipend, an eligible undergraduate student must apply for the stipend and be admitted to a state or private participating institution of higher education. Once this is accomplished, an institution requests that College Assist provide the stipend



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payment to the institution so the funds can be applied against the student's in-state tuition cost. Qualified students receive stipend payments on a credit-hour basis for undergraduate instruction up to a life-time limitation of 145 credit hours. If students have already completed their baccalaureate degrees under the College Opportunity Fund Program (the COF Program), they may receive stipend payments for an additional 30 undergraduate credit hours. The stipend payment for Fiscal Year 2012 was \$62 per credit hour, and for Fiscal Year 2013 is \$62 per credit hour.

Senate Bill 04-189 also directed the Colorado Commission on Higher Education (the Commission) to acquire educational services from state institutions of higher education. On behalf of the Commission, the Department of Higher Education was authorized to enter into fee-for-service contracts with higher education governing boards to purchase such services. Statute (Section 23-5-130, C.R.S.), as amended in subsequent years, authorized the purchase of:

- Educational services in rural areas or communities in which the cost of delivering the educational services is not sustained by the amount received in student tuition.
- Educational services required by the Commission to meet its obligations under reciprocal agreements (i.e., agreements for obtaining waivers of the nonresident differential in tuition rates for Colorado residents attending higher education institutions in other states in exchange for Colorado institutions waiving the nonresident differential in tuition rates for residents of the other states).
- Graduate school services.
- Educational services that may increase economic development opportunities in the state, including courses to assist students in career development and retraining.
- Specialized educational services and professional degrees including, but not limited to, the areas of dentistry, medicine, veterinary medicine, nursing, law, forestry, and engineering.

For Fiscal Year 2012, the appropriation for the COF Program (including COF stipends for private institutions, as provided for under statute) was \$500.6 million. The COF Program appropriation to state institutions was \$262.5 million for COF stipends and \$238.1 million for fee-for-service contracts. Participating private institutions (i.e., University of Denver, Regis University, and Colorado Christian College) received approximately \$1.3 million of COF stipends.

For Fiscal Year 2013, the total amount appropriated for the COF Program is \$493.3 million, of which \$492.2 million is for state institutions and \$1.1 million is for private institutions. The appropriation consists of \$263.9 million for COF stipends and \$229.4 million for fee-for-service contracts.

The services to be purchased from higher education institutions through fee-for-service contracts and the appropriated amount of COF stipends for Fiscal Year 2013 are shown in the table on the following page.

**HIGHER EDUCATION TABOR-EXEMPT ENTERPRISES  
FEE-FOR-SERVICE CONTRACT PURCHASES AND APPROPRIATED COLLEGE OPPORTUNITY FUND (COF) STIPENDS  
FISCAL YEAR 2013**

	GRADUATE EDUCATION	RECIPROCAL AGREEMENTS, VETERINARY PROGRAM, VESTIBULE LABS (Note 1)	HIGH-COST SPECIALIZED EDUCATION (Note 2)	FEE-FOR- SERVICE TOTALS	COLLEGE OPPORTUNITY FUND STIPENDS	TOTAL
ADAMS STATE UNIVERSITY (Note 3)	\$	\$	\$ 8,013,091	\$ 8,013,091	\$ 2,896,020	\$ 10,909,111
COLORADO COMMUNITY COLLEGE SYSTEM		2,898,000	12,266,107	15,164,107	101,025,900	116,190,007
COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES	2,617,089		8,245,093	10,862,182	4,910,400	15,772,582
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM	7,812,096	15,144,549	41,241,847	64,198,492	39,471,060	103,669,552
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE		186,000	4,710,159	4,896,159	4,162,680	9,058,839
COLORADO MESA UNIVERSITY	881,280		5,646,550	6,527,830	12,103,020	18,630,850
METROPOLITAN STATE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER (Note 3)			5,761,905	5,761,905	31,220,100	36,982,005
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO SYSTEM	41,317,406		49,048,038	90,365,444	50,805,900	141,171,344
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN COLORADO	7,800,534		9,085,421	16,885,955	14,971,140	31,857,095
WESTERN STATE COLORADO UNIVERSITY (Note 3)			6,737,362	6,737,362	2,377,080	9,114,442
TOTAL	\$ 60,428,405	\$ 18,228,549	\$ 150,775,573	\$ 229,412,527	\$ 263,943,300	\$ 493,355,827

Source: Services purchased is based on information provided by the Department of Higher Education. COF stipends are based on Long Bill appropriations.

Note 1: Reciprocal agreements involve the waiver of the nonresident differential in tuition rates for out-of-state students attending Colorado colleges in exchange for the same waiver for Colorado students attending college in other states. Veterinary Program is the Veterinary Medicine professional services program at Colorado State University. Vestibule labs provide instruction and guidance for students to obtain skills for degree completion and career development.

Note 2: This includes engineering programs, medical programs, courses at rural community colleges, and other programs that are high cost or specialized.

Note 3: Operated in Fiscal Year 2012 as Adams State College, Metropolitan State College of Denver, and Western State College, respectively.

### **Final Enterprise Status for Fiscal Year 2012 and Projected Status for Fiscal Year 2013**

To qualify as an enterprise, an entity is required by TABOR to be a government-owned business authorized to issue its own revenue bonds and receiving under 10 percent of its annual revenue in grants from all Colorado state and local governments combined. During our review of TABOR-exempt enterprise designations in Fiscal Years 2004 and 2005, we found that the State's higher education institutions possess the characteristics of government-owned businesses and have the authority to issue revenue bonds. Regarding the limitation on receipt of governmental support from state and local grants, TABOR does not define what is meant by "grants." The General Assembly, through enabling legislation [Section 23-5-101.5(2)(b)(I), C.R.S.], defines a grant to be any direct cash subsidy or other direct contribution of money from the State or any local government that is not required to be repaid.

During Fiscal Year 2012, none of the higher education institutions received any direct cash subsidies or contributions from local governments, and all but one (Metropolitan State University of Denver) received some financial support from the State. The table on page 5 shows the amount of revenue earned and state support received by the higher education enterprises for Fiscal Year 2012. This table shows that all 10 institutions received less than 10 percent of their total revenue from the State and thereby qualified for TABOR-exempt enterprise status.

**HIGHER EDUCATION TABOR-EXEMPT ENTERPRISE STATUS  
ACTUAL REVENUES AND STATE SUPPORT  
FISCAL YEAR 2012**

	TOTAL REVENUE	STATE SUPPORT GENERAL FUND APPROPRIATION	STATE SUPPORT CAPITAL APPROPRIATION (Note 1)	OTHER STATE SUPPORT	TOTAL STATE SUPPORT	STATE SUPPORT AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL REVENUE (Note 2)
ADAMS STATE UNIVERSITY (Note 6)	\$ 47,452,869	\$	\$ 17,400		\$ 17,400	0.04%
COLORADO COMMUNITY COLLEGE SYSTEM	\$ 591,055,534	\$ 3,625,022 (Note 3)	\$ 3,831,717	\$ 2,388,192 (Note 4)	\$ 9,844,931	1.67%
COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES	\$ 208,444,438		\$ 1,476,419	\$ 415,122 (Note 4)	\$ 1,891,541	0.91%
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM	\$1,110,326,798		\$ 4,094,174	\$ 1,476,680 (Note 6)	\$ 5,570,854	0.50%
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	\$ 64,169,795		\$ 66,412	\$ 120,664 (Note 4)	\$ 187,076	0.29%
COLORADO MESA UNIVERSITY	\$ 103,874,463		\$ 31,688	\$ 908,896 (Note 4)	\$ 940,584	0.91%
METROPOLITAN STATE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER (Note 6)	\$ 159,708,534					0.00%
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO SYSTEM	\$2,724,429,913		\$ 1,677,415	\$ 28,500,502 (Note 5)	\$ 30,177,917	1.11%
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN COLORADO	\$ 198,689,187		\$ 5,630	\$ 716,035 (Note 4)	\$ 718,665	0.36%
WESTERN STATE COLORADO UNIVERSITY (Note 6)	\$ 36,014,964		\$ 49,560	\$ 1,295,821 (Note 4)	\$ 1,345,381	3.74%

Source: Amounts are from Fiscal Year 2012 unaudited financial statements.

Note 1: Represents available capital funds used during Fiscal Year 2011 and may not equal capital funds appropriated for any one year.

Note 2: Institutions that receive 10 percent or more in state support do not qualify as TABOR-exempt enterprises.

Note 3: Represents appropriations of \$2,725,022 for Colorado First Customized Job Training and \$900,000 for Occupational Education for CCCS. Distributions made to local school districts and other local entities for career and technical education programs are not considered state support.

Note 4: Represents state support received from annual lease payments for capital projects financed by state Certificates of Participation.

Note 5: Includes \$14,364,415 from the Tobacco Litigation Settlement Moneys Health Education Fund, pursuant to House Bill 10-1376. State appropriations are included in the calculation of state support. In addition, \$13,085,074 of state support is received from annual lease payments for capital projects financed by state Certificates of Participation related to the Anschutz Medical Campus, and \$1,051,013 for the Colorado Springs campus.

Note 6: Operated in Fiscal Year 2012 as Adams State College, Metropolitan State College of Denver, and Western State College, respectively.

The table on page 7 shows the estimated amount of revenue to be earned and state support to be received by higher education enterprises for Fiscal Year 2013. Based on current estimates, all institutions are projected to be under the 10 percent threshold for governmental support for Fiscal Year 2013.

The disqualification of an institution as a TABOR-exempt enterprise has several consequences. An adjustment to the TABOR base for the State is made to ensure comparability between the base and current year nonexempt revenue. The TABOR base is used to calculate the limit on fiscal year spending and the amount required to be refunded or the amount of excess revenue to be retained. If a higher education institution does not qualify as a TABOR-exempt enterprise and it experiences a more rapid rate of growth in revenue than allowed under TABOR, the institution could contribute disproportionately to any required taxpayer refund, which historically has been paid from General Fund resources.

Other consequences resulting from the loss of TABOR-exempt enterprise status include:

- The accounting burden for the institution, as well as other state departments doing business with the institution, is increased because of the need to change the categories of how revenues and expenses are recorded for TABOR purposes.
- Reductions in the institution's sources of revenue available to pledge for the payment of principal, interest, and reserve requirements on revenue bonds. In addition to other sources of revenue that may be used, Section 23-5-103(1), C.R.S., allows a higher education institution designated as a TABOR-exempt enterprise to pledge up to 10 percent of its tuition revenue for payment of bond debt and reserve requirements. Without TABOR-exempt enterprise status, an institution loses its ability to pledge up to 10 percent of its tuition for such purpose.

**HIGHER EDUCATION TABOR-EXEMPT ENTERPRISE STATUS  
ESTIMATED REVENUES AND STATE SUPPORT  
FISCAL YEAR 2013**

	TOTAL REVENUE	STATE SUPPORT GENERAL FUND APPROPRIATION	STATE SUPPORT CAPITAL APPROPRIATION (Note 1)	OTHER STATE SUPPORT	TOTAL STATE SUPPORT	STATE SUPPORT AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL REVENUE (Note 2)
ADAMS STATE UNIVERSITY (Note 7)	\$ 50,606,039					0.00%
COLORADO COMMUNITY COLLEGE SYSTEM	\$ 620,608,311	\$ 3,625,022 (Note 3)	\$ 4,525,281	\$ 3,566,156 (Note 4)	\$ 11,716,459	1.89%
COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES	\$ 230,388,944		\$ 1,111,310	\$ 619,786 (Note 4)	\$ 1,731,096	0.75%
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM	\$1,025,559,892	\$ 2,000,000 (Note 6)	\$ 1,570,000	\$ 2,198,436 (Note 4)	\$ 5,768,436	0.56%
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	\$ 59,739,167		\$ 660,000	\$ 180,182 (Note 4)	\$ 840,182	1.41%
COLORADO MESA UNIVERSITY	\$ 104,756,197			\$ 1,357,204 (Note 4)	\$ 1,357,204	1.30%
METROPOLITAN STATE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER (Note 7)	\$ 162,702,887					0.00%
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO SYSTEM	\$2,692,687,234		\$ 2,550,275	\$ 30,134,250 (Note 5)	\$ 32,684,525	1.21%
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN COLORADO	\$ 189,024,665		\$ 973,000	\$ 1,074,736 (Note 4)	\$ 2,047,736	1.08%
WESTERN STATE COLORADO UNIVERSITY (Note 7)	\$ 36,750,708		\$ 118,553	\$ 1,934,978 (Note 4)	\$ 2,053,531	5.59%

Source: Information provided by higher education institutions based on estimates for Fiscal Year 2013.

Note 1: Represents estimated capital funds to be used during Fiscal Year 2013 and may not equal capital funds appropriated for any one year.

Note 2: Institutions that receive 10 percent or more in state support are projected to not qualify as TABOR-exempt enterprises.

Note 3: Represents appropriations of \$2,725,022 for Colorado First Customized Job Training and \$900,000 for Occupational Education for CCCS. Distributions made to local school districts and other local entities for career and technical education programs are not considered state support.

Note 4: Represents state support received from annual lease payments for capital projects financed by state Certificates of Participation.

Note 5: Included in other state support is \$13,923,200 from the Tobacco Litigation Settlement Moneys Health Education Fund, pursuant to House Bill 12-1335, for the University of Colorado. State appropriations are in the calculation of state support. Other state support consists of \$14,646,801 received from annual lease payments for capital project financed by state Certificates of Participation related to the Anschutz Medical Campus, and \$1,564,249 for the Colorado Springs campus.

Note 6: Includes \$1,000,000 for forest restoration and \$1,000,000 for the Healthy Forest-Vibrant Community Fund for the purpose of addressing wildfire risk and community wildlife protection.

Note 7: Operated in Fiscal Year 2012 as Adams State College, Metropolitan State College of Denver, and Western State College, respectively.

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