

**First Regular Session  
Seventy-first General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**PREAMENDED**

*This Unofficial Version Includes Committee  
Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading*

LLS NO. 17-0150.01 Jerry Barry x4341

**SENATE BILL 17-021**

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**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Martinez Humenik,**

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Singer,**

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**Senate Committees**

Judiciary  
Appropriations

**House Committees**

Health, Insurance, & Environment  
Appropriations

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101      **CONCERNING REENTRY SERVICES FOR PERSONS WITH MENTAL ILLNESS**  
102      **IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM. ==**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov/>.)*

**Legislative Oversight Committee Concerning the Treatment of Persons with Mental Illness in the Criminal and Juvenile Justice Systems.** The bill directs the division of housing in the department of local affairs to establish a program to provide vouchers and supportive services to persons with a mental illness who are being released from the department of corrections (DOC) or jails. The program is funded by

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters indicate new material to be added to existing statute.  
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.*

SENATE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
May 9, 2017

SENATE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
May 8, 2017

general fund appropriations and from money unspent by the division of criminal justice (CDPS) for community corrections programs in the previous fiscal year.

The bill directs the behavioral health unit in the department of human services, in conjunction with the DOC, to implement reentry programs to assist persons with a mental illness who are transitioning from incarceration. If necessary, the programs may receive money from the community corrections appropriation to CDPS.

The bill appropriates \$2.7 million to the department of local affairs.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly  
3 finds and declares that:

4 (a) Individuals with serious mental health disorders number fewer  
5 than four in every 100 American adults but occupy at least one in five of  
6 America's prison and jail beds; whereas, in the community, only 11.7 state  
7 hospital beds remain per 100,000 people, leaving the state with fewer  
8 hospital beds per capita than at any time since before the nation stopped  
9 criminalizing mental health disorders in the 1850s;

10 (b) Inmates with a mental health disorder spend five and a half  
11 times longer in custody than the average inmate;

12 (c) In 2010, the department of corrections and county jail systems  
13 spent \$93 million of taxpayers' money on mental health services. This  
14 amounts to \$2,083 per prisoner for mental health services. In that same  
15 year, only 53% of the state's known behavioral health expenditures were  
16 spent through the formal public health system, the remainder being spent  
17 through the prison and jail system, child welfare system, and hospitals.

18 (d) Correctional facilities and county jails are not designed and do  
19 not have the resources to handle or treat inmates with a behavioral or  
20 mental health disorder but have become de facto mental health

1 institutions;

2 (e) Inmates with behavioral or mental health disorders are  
3 frequently released into the community after incarceration homeless and  
4 with no or insufficient supportive services;

5 (f) Housing alone is not sufficient to improve outcomes; however,  
6 supportive housing models with specific support services are critical to  
7 success in reducing recidivism of persons with behavioral or mental  
8 health disorders transitioning between homelessness and incarceration;

9 (g) The state spends \$666 per day for a bed at the Colorado mental  
10 health institute at Pueblo, one of Colorado's state-operated inpatient,  
11 psychiatric hospitals; and

12 (h) The state has a shortage of crisis beds, which results in  
13 individuals in crisis remaining homeless or in less than ideal housing, like  
14 jails, while awaiting appropriate placement.

15 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 24-32-721 (4)  
16 as follows:

17 **24-32-721. Colorado affordable housing construction grants**  
18 **and loans - housing development grant fund - creation - housing**  
19 **assistance for a person with a behavioral or mental health disorder**  
20 **in the criminal or juvenile justice system - cash fund - definition.**

21 (4)(a) AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (4), UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE  
22 REQUIRES, "PERSON WITH A BEHAVIORAL OR MENTAL HEALTH DISORDER"  
23 MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS OR, AT ANY TIME DURING THE PREVIOUS  
24 TWELVE MONTHS, HAD A DIAGNOSABLE MENTAL, BEHAVIORAL, OR  
25 EMOTIONAL DISORDER OF SUFFICIENT DURATION TO MEET DIAGNOSTIC  
26 CRITERIA SPECIFIED WITHIN THE DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL MANUAL  
27 OF MENTAL DISORDERS, RESULTING IN FUNCTIONAL IMPAIRMENT THAT

1 INTERFERES WITH OR LIMITS ONE OR MORE MAJOR LIFE ACTIVITIES.

2 (b) IN CONJUNCTION WITH ITS OTHER PROGRAMS TO PROVIDE  
3 ASSISTANCE IN OBTAINING HOUSING, THE DIVISION SHALL ESTABLISH A  
4 PROGRAM THAT PROVIDES VOUCHERS AND OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES FOR  
5 HOUSING ASSISTANCE FOR A PERSON WITH A MENTAL HEALTH DISORDER  
6 OR CO-OCCURRING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH DISORDER WHO IS TRANSITIONING  
7 FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, THE DIVISION OF YOUTH  
8 CORRECTIONS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES, OR A COUNTY  
9 JAIL INTO THE COMMUNITY.

10 (c) THE DIVISION SHALL ALSO PROVIDE GRANTS OR LOANS FOR  
11 THE ACQUISITION, CONSTRUCTION, OR REHABILITATION OF RENTAL  
12 HOUSING FOR PERSONS WITH BEHAVIORAL OR MENTAL HEALTH DISORDERS.

13 (d) THERE IS CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY THE HOUSING  
14 ASSISTANCE FOR PERSONS TRANSITIONING FROM THE CRIMINAL OR  
15 JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM CASH FUND, REFERRED TO IN THIS SUBSECTION  
16 (4) AS THE "CASH FUND". THE CASH FUND CONSISTS OF ALL MONEY  
17 TRANSFERRED TO THE FUND PURSUANT TO SECTION 17-27-108 (7) AND ALL  
18 MONEY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROPRIATES TO THE CASH FUND.  
19 SUBJECT TO ANNUAL APPROPRIATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE  
20 DIVISION MAY EXPEND MONEY IN THE CASH FUND FOR THE PURPOSES SET  
21 FORTH IN THIS SUBSECTION (4). ALL INTEREST EARNED FROM THE  
22 INVESTMENT OF MONEY IN THE CASH FUND IS CREDITED TO THE CASH  
23 FUND. ALL MONEY NOT EXPENDED AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR  
24 REMAINS IN THE CASH FUND AND DOES NOT REVERT TO THE GENERAL FUND  
25 OR ANY OTHER FUND.

26 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 17-27-108, add (7)  
27 as follows:

1           17-27-108. Division of criminal justice of the department of  
2           public safety - duties - community corrections contracts.  
3           (7) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY LAW TO THE CONTRARY, ON AND AFTER JULY  
4           1, 2016, ANY MONEY APPROPRIATED FROM THE GENERAL FUND TO THE  
5           DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE 27  
6           THAT IS UNEXPENDED OR UNENCUMBERED AS OF THE CLOSE OF THAT  
7           FISCAL YEAR SHALL NOT REVERT TO THE GENERAL FUND, AND THE STATE  
8           TREASURER AND THE CONTROLLER SHALL TRANSFER SUCH MONEY TO THE  
9           HOUSING ASSISTANCE FOR PERSONS TRANSITIONING FROM THE CRIMINAL  
10           OR JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM CASH FUND CREATED PURSUANT TO SECTION  
11           24-32-721 (4)(d).

12           SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 39-28.8-501, amend  
13           (2)(b)(IV)(K) and (2)(b)(IV)(L); and add (2)(b)(IV)(M) as follows:

14           39-28.8-501. Marijuana tax cash fund - creation - distribution  
15           - legislative declaration. (2) (b) (IV) Subject to the limitation in  
16           subsection (5) of this section, the general assembly may annually  
17           appropriate any money in the fund for any fiscal year following the fiscal  
18           year in which they were received by the state for the following purposes:

19           (K) Grants to local governments for documented retail marijuana  
20           impacts through the local government retail marijuana impact grant  
21           program created in section 24-32-117; C.R.S.; and

22           (L) For the Colorado veterans' service-to-career pilot program  
23           created in part 2 of article 14.3 of title 8; C.R.S. AND

24           (M) FOR HOUSING, RENTAL ASSISTANCE, AND SUPPORTIVE  
25           SERVICES, INCLUDING REENTRY SERVICES, PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-32-  
26           721.

27           SECTION 5. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,

- 1 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
- 2 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.