

Second Regular Session
Seventy-first General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

*This Unofficial Version Includes Committee
Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading*

LLS NO. 18-0611.01 Jennifer Berman x3286

HOUSE BILL 18-1069

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Arndt and Thurlow,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Coram,

House Committees

Agriculture, Livestock, & Natural Resources
Appropriations

Senate Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING THE ALLOWABLE USES OF RECLAIMED DOMESTIC**
102 **WASTEWATER, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, ALLOWING**
103 **RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER TO BE USED FOR TOILET**
104 **FLUSHING.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

The bill codifies rules promulgated by the water quality control commission (commission) of the Colorado department of public health and environment concerning allowable uses of reclaimed domestic

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

wastewater, which is wastewater that has been treated for subsequent reuses other than drinking water.

Section 3 of the bill defines 3 categories of water quality standards for reclaimed domestic wastewater, sets forth the allowable uses for each water quality standard category, and adds toilet and urinal flushing in multifamily residential and nonresidential structures as allowable uses for reclaimed domestic wastewater. Section 3 also authorizes the commission to establish new categories of water quality standards and to recategorize any use of reclaimed domestic wastewater to a less stringent category of water quality standard. Section 3 also authorizes the division of administration in the department of public health and environment to grant variances for uses of reclaimed domestic wastewater.

Sections 1, 2, and 4 make conforming amendments.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-8-103, **amend**
3 (17.5) as follows:

4 **25-8-103. Definitions.** As used in this article 8, unless the context
5 otherwise requires:

6 (17.5) "Reclaimed domestic wastewater" means wastewater that
7 has received treatment IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 25-8-205.7 AND
8 that enables the wastewater to meet the requirements, prohibitions,
9 standards, and concentration limitations adopted by the commission for
10 subsequent reuses other than drinking.

11 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-8-205, **amend**
12 (1)(f) as follows:

13 **25-8-205. Control regulations.** (1) The commission may
14 promulgate control regulations for the following purposes:

15 (f) IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 25-8-205.7, to describe
16 requirements, prohibitions, standards, and concentration limitations on the
17 reuse of reclaimed domestic wastewater for purposes other than drinking
18 that will protect public health and encourage the reuse of reclaimed

1 domestic wastewater;

2 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add 25-8-205.7** as
3 follows:

4 **25-8-205.7. Control regulations for reuse of reclaimed**
5 **domestic wastewater - definitions - rules.** (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION,
6 UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

7 (a) "CATEGORY 1 STANDARD" MEANS A WATER QUALITY
8 STANDARD FOR RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER:

9 (I) REQUIRING, AT A MINIMUM, THAT THE WATER HAS RECEIVED
10 SECONDARY TREATMENT WITH DISINFECTION; AND

11 (II) FOR WHICH, AT THE POINT OF COMPLIANCE, THE WATER MEETS
12 THE E. COLI AND TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS STANDARDS PROMULGATED BY
13 THE COMMISSION FOR CATEGORY 1 WATER.

14 (b) "CATEGORY 2 STANDARD" MEANS A WATER QUALITY
15 STANDARD FOR RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER:

16 (I) REQUIRING, AT A MINIMUM, THAT THE WATER HAS RECEIVED
17 SECONDARY TREATMENT WITH FILTRATION AND DISINFECTION; AND

18 (II) FOR WHICH, AT THE POINT OF COMPLIANCE, THE WATER MEETS
19 THE E. COLI AND TURBIDITY STANDARDS PROMULGATED BY THE
20 COMMISSION FOR CATEGORY 2 WATER.

21 (c) "CATEGORY 3 STANDARD" MEANS A WATER QUALITY
22 STANDARD FOR RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER:

23 (I) REQUIRING, AT A MINIMUM, THAT THE WATER HAS RECEIVED
24 SECONDARY TREATMENT WITH FILTRATION AND DISINFECTION; AND

25 (II) FOR WHICH, AT THE POINT OF COMPLIANCE, THE WATER MEETS
26 THE E. COLI AND TURBIDITY STANDARDS PROMULGATED BY THE
27 COMMISSION FOR CATEGORY 3 WATER.

1 (d) "E. COLI" MEANS THE ESCHERICHIA COLI BACTERIA THAT ARE
2 FOUND IN THE ENVIRONMENT, FOODS, AND THE INTESTINES OF PEOPLE AND
3 ANIMALS.

4 (e) (I) "FOOD CROP" MEANS A CROP PRODUCED FOR DIRECT HUMAN
5 CONSUMPTION OR A TREE THAT PRODUCES NUTS OR FRUIT INTENDED FOR
6 DIRECT HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

7 (II) "FOOD CROP" DOES NOT INCLUDE A CROP PRODUCED FOR
8 ANIMAL CONSUMPTION ONLY; EXCEPT THAT A CROP PRODUCED WHERE
9 LACTATING DAIRY ANIMALS FORAGE IS A FOOD CROP.

10 (f) (I) "POINT OF COMPLIANCE" MEANS, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN
11 SUBSECTION (1)(f)(II) OF THIS SECTION, A POINT, AS IDENTIFIED BY THE
12 PERSON THAT TREATS THE WATER, IN THE RECLAIMED DOMESTIC
13 WASTEWATER TREATMENT PROCESS OR THE RECLAIMED DOMESTIC
14 WASTEWATER TRANSPORTATION PROCESS, THAT OCCURS AFTER ALL
15 TREATMENT HAS BEEN COMPLETED BUT BEFORE DILUTION AND BLENDING
16 OF THE WATER HAS OCCURRED.

17 (II) IF RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER IS USED FOR INDOOR
18 NONPOTABLE USES WITHIN A BUILDING WHERE PLUMBING FIXTURES ARE
19 ACCESSIBLE BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC, "POINT OF COMPLIANCE" IS AT THE
20 LOCATION WHERE WATER IS DELIVERED TO THE OCCUPIED PREMISES.

21 (2) RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER MAY BE USED AS
22 FOLLOWS:

- 23 (a) IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE CATEGORY 1 STANDARD, FOR:
- 24 (I) EVAPORATIVE INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES;
 - 25 (II) NONEVAPORATIVE INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES;
 - 26 (III) NONDISCHARGING CONSTRUCTION AND ROAD MAINTENANCE;
 - 27 (IV) LANDSCAPE IRRIGATION AT SITES WITH RESTRICTED ACCESS;

- 1 (V) ZOO OPERATIONS;
- 2 (VI) IRRIGATION OF CROPS THAT ARE NOT FOOD CROPS; AND
- 3 (VII) SILVICULTURE;
- 4 (b) IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE CATEGORY 2 STANDARD, FOR:
- 5 (I) ALL OF THE USES FOR WHICH RECLAIMED DOMESTIC
- 6 WASTEWATER MAY BE USED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE CATEGORY 1
- 7 STANDARD;
- 8 (II) WASHWATER APPLICATIONS;
- 9 (III) LANDSCAPE IRRIGATION AT SITES WITHOUT RESTRICTED
- 10 ACCESS;
- 11 (IV) COMMERCIAL LAUNDRIES;
- 12 (V) AUTOMATED VEHICLE WASHING;
- 13 (VI) MANUAL, NONPUBLIC VEHICLE WASHING; AND
- 14 (VII) NONRESIDENTIAL FIRE PROTECTION;
- 15 (c) IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE CATEGORY 3 STANDARD, FOR:
- 16 (I) ALL OF THE USES FOR WHICH RECLAIMED DOMESTIC
- 17 WASTEWATER MAY BE USED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE CATEGORY 1
- 18 STANDARD AND THE CATEGORY 2 STANDARD;
- 19 (II) LANDSCAPE IRRIGATION AT SITES THAT ARE CONTROLLED BY
- 20 RESIDENTS;
- 21 (III) RESIDENTIAL FIRE PROTECTION; AND
- 22 (IV) TOILET AND URINAL FLUSHING IN:
- 23 (A) MULTIFAMILY RESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES, ONLY IF THE TOILET
- 24 AND URINAL INSTALLATIONS ARE CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
- 25 ARTICLE 58 OF TITLE 12 AND RULES PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO THAT
- 26 ARTICLE. ANY TOILET OR URINAL INSTALLATION MUST CONFORM TO
- 27 ARTICLE 58 OF TITLE 12 AND RULES PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO THAT

1 ARTICLE.

2 (B) NONRESIDENTIAL STRUCTURES, ONLY IF THE TOILET AND
3 URINAL INSTALLATIONS ARE CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE
4 58 OF TITLE 12 AND RULES PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO THAT ARTICLE.
5 ANY TOILET OR URINAL INSTALLATION MUST CONFORM TO ARTICLE 58 OF
6 TITLE 12 AND RULES PROMULGATED PURSUANT TO THAT ARTICLE.

7 (3) (a) (I) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 31, 2019, AND EXCEPT AS
8 PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3)(a)(II) OF THIS SECTION, THE COMMISSION
9 MAY PROMULGATE RULES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

10 (II) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (3)(a)(I) OF THIS SECTION,
11 THE STATE PLUMBING BOARD SHALL PROMULGATE RULES GOVERNING THE
12 INSTALLATION AND INSPECTION OF TOILET AND URINAL SYSTEMS AND
13 STRUCTURES FOR WHICH RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER IS USED
14 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2)(c)(IV) OF THIS SECTION.

15 (b) IN PROMULGATING RULES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION,
16 THE COMMISSION:

17 (I) MAY CREATE NEW CATEGORIES OF WATER QUALITY
18 STANDARDS BEYOND THE THREE CATEGORIES SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION;
19 AND

20 (II) MAY RECATEGORIZE ANY OF THE USES SET FORTH IN
21 SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION TO A LESS STRINGENT CATEGORY OF
22 WATER QUALITY STANDARD.

23 (c) THE COMMISSION, BY RULE, MAY AUTHORIZE ADDITIONAL USES
24 OF RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER FOR ANY OF THE CATEGORIES OF
25 WATER QUALITY STANDARDS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS
26 SECTION OR MAY CREATE A NEW CATEGORY OF WATER QUALITY
27 STANDARD FOR ONE OR MORE ADDITIONAL USES OF RECLAIMED DOMESTIC

1 WASTEWATER.

2 (d) THE COMMISSION MAY PROMULGATE RULES MORE STRINGENT
3 THAN THE STANDARDS AND CATEGORIES SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (2) OF
4 THIS SECTION ONLY IF THE COMMISSION:

5 (I) DETERMINES THAT THE STANDARDS AND CATEGORIES SET
6 FORTH IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION ARE NOT PROTECTIVE OF
7 PUBLIC HEALTH; AND

8 (II) IDENTIFIES:

9 (A) A DOCUMENTED INCIDENT OF MICROBIAL DISEASE THAT THE
10 COMMISSION DETERMINES HAS A REASONABLE POTENTIAL TO AFFECT
11 PUBLIC HEALTH AND FOR WHICH THE COMMISSION HAS IDENTIFIED AS
12 LIKELY ORIGINATING FROM RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER; OR

13 (B) A PEER-REVIEWED PUBLISHED ARTICLE THAT IDENTIFIES A
14 POTENTIAL PUBLIC HEALTH RISK POSED BY THE USE OF RECLAIMED
15 DOMESTIC WASTEWATER UNDER THE STANDARDS ESTABLISHED IN
16 SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.

17 (4) FOLLOWING A PUBLIC STAKEHOLDERS PROCESS, THE WATER
18 QUALITY CONTROL DIVISION MAY DEVELOP POLICY, GUIDANCE, OR BEST
19 MANAGEMENT PRACTICES THAT ARE CONSISTENT WITH THIS SECTION, AS
20 THE DIVISION DEEMS NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.

21 (5) IN ADDITION TO THE RELIEF AVAILABLE UNDER SECTION
22 25-8-205 (6), THE DIVISION MAY GRANT A USER OF RECLAIMED DOMESTIC
23 WASTEWATER A VARIANCE FROM THE WATER QUALITY STANDARDS SET
24 FORTH IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION OR ESTABLISHED BY RULE BY
25 THE COMMISSION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION IF THE
26 USER DEMONSTRATES TO THE DIVISION'S SATISFACTION THAT THE
27 PROPOSED USAGE OF RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER WILL

1 SUFFICIENTLY PROTECT PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE ENVIRONMENT.

2 (6) USE OF RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER IS ALLOWED ONLY
3 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE DECREES,
4 CONTRACTS, AND WELL PERMITS APPLICABLE TO THE USE OF THE SOURCE
5 WATER RIGHTS OR SOURCE WATER AND ANY RETURN FLOWS THEREFROM.

6 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-8-308, **amend** (1)
7 introductory portion and (1)(h) as follows:

8 **25-8-308. Additional authority and duties of division -**
9 **penalties.** (1) In addition to the authority specified elsewhere in this
10 ~~article~~ ARTICLE 8, the division has the power to:

11 (h) Implement a program, in accordance with SECTION 25-8-205.7
12 AND rules and orders of the commission, for the reuse of reclaimed
13 domestic wastewater for purposes other than drinking.

14 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 12-58-104, **amend**
15 (1) introductory portion; and **add** (1)(e.5) as follows:

16 **12-58-104. Powers of board - fees - rules.** (1) In addition to all
17 other powers and duties conferred or imposed upon the board by this
18 ~~article~~ ARTICLE 58, the board is authorized and empowered to:

19 (e.5) PROMULGATE RULES GOVERNING THE INSTALLATION AND
20 INSPECTION OF TOILET AND URINAL SYSTEMS AND STRUCTURES FOR WHICH
21 RECLAIMED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER IS USED PURSUANT TO SECTION
22 25-8-205.7 (2)(c)(IV).

23 **SECTION 6. Act subject to petition - effective date.** This act
24 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
25 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
26 8, 2018, if adjournment sine die is on May 9, 2018); except that, if a
27 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the

1 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
2 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
3 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
4 November 2018 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
5 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.