

**Second Regular Session  
Seventy-first General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**PREAMENDED**

*This Unofficial Version Includes Committee  
Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading*

LLS NO. 18-0945.01 Yelana Love x2295

**HOUSE BILL 18-1285**

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**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Pabon**, Danielson, Garnett, Singer, Arndt, Hooton, Landgraf

**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Smallwood and Todd**, Aguilar, Guzman, Court

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**House Committees**

Transportation & Energy  
Appropriations

**Senate Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING PARKING FOR PEOPLE WITH CERTAIN DISABILITIES.**

**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

The bill creates a remuneration-exempt identifying placard that exempts an individual with a disability from paying for parking if the disability limits the individual's:

- ! Fine motor control in both hands;
- ! Ability to reach a height of 42 inches from the ground due to lack of finger, hand, or upper extremity strength or mobility; or
- ! Ability to reach or access a parking meter due to the use of

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.  
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

a wheelchair or other ambulatory device.

The bill repeals existing authority for a person with a disability to park without paying.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-3-204, **amend**  
3 (3)(b)(I) and (3)(b)(III); and **add** (1)(i.5), (1)(i.7), (3)(a)(II.5), and  
4 (5)(h)(I.5) as follows:

5 **42-3-204. Reserved parking for persons with disabilities -**  
6 **applicability - definitions - rules. (1) Definitions.** As used in this  
7 section:

8 (i.5) "REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD" MEANS AN  
9 IDENTIFYING PLACARD ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION THAT EXEMPTS THE  
10 HOLDER FROM PAYING REMUNERATION AT PARKING DEVICES.

11 (i.7) "REMUNERATION-EXEMPT QUALIFYING DISABILITY" MEANS  
12 A DISABILITY THAT LIMITS AN INDIVIDUAL'S:

13 (I) FINE MOTOR CONTROL IN BOTH HANDS;

14 (II) ABILITY TO REACH A HEIGHT OF FORTY-EIGHT INCHES FROM  
15 THE GROUND DUE TO LACK OF STRENGTH OR MOBILITY IN THE  
16 INDIVIDUAL'S FINGER, HAND, OR UPPER EXTREMITY; OR

17 (III) ABILITY TO REACH OR ACCESS A PARKING METER DUE TO THE  
18 USE OF A WHEELCHAIR OR OTHER AMBULATORY DEVICE.

19 (3) **Types of plates or placards. (a) Authorization.** The  
20 department may issue the following registration type for issuing disabled  
21 plates and placards that notify the public that the vehicle transports a  
22 person who may use reserved parking:

23 (II.5) A THREE-YEAR REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING  
24 PLACARD;

1           **(b) Number of placards and license plates allowed.**

2           **(I) (A)** EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3)(b)(I)(B) OF THIS  
3 SECTION, the department may issue two identifying placards, two  
4 identifying plates, or one plate and one placard to an eligible individual.

5           **(B)** THE DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE ONE REMUNERATION-EXEMPT  
6 IDENTIFYING PLACARD TO AN ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.

7           **(III)** The department may issue one identifying plate or placard to  
8 each parent or guardian of a child with a disability who is under sixteen  
9 years of age, but the department shall not issue more than two identifying  
10 placards, two identifying plates, or one plate and one placard for the  
11 child. THIS SUBSECTION (3)(b)(III) DOES NOT APPLY TO A  
12 REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD.

13           **(5) Issuance of plate or placard - rules. (h) Requirements for**  
14 **issuance of identifying placards or plates. (I.5)** TO QUALIFY FOR A  
15 REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD, AN INDIVIDUAL MUST  
16 SUBMIT:

17           **(A)** A WRITTEN STATEMENT, MADE BY A PROFESSIONAL ON A FORM  
18 PUBLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT, THAT THE INDIVIDUAL HAS A  
19 REMUNERATION-EXEMPT QUALIFYING DISABILITY;

20           **(B)** A SIGNED AFFIDAVIT AFFIRMING: KNOWLEDGE OF THE  
21 ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS; THAT THE INDIVIDUAL TO WHOM THE  
22 PLACARD IS ISSUED IS AND REMAINS ELIGIBLE TO USE THE PLACARD; AND  
23 KNOWLEDGE OF THE PENALTIES FOR OBTAINING A PLACARD WHEN  
24 INELIGIBLE; AND

25           **(C)** A COLORADO DRIVER'S LICENSE OR IDENTIFICATION  
26 DOCUMENT, OR AN IDENTIFICATION DOCUMENT ISSUED BY THE UNITED  
27 STATES GOVERNMENT, FOR THE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS ENTITLED TO USE A

1 REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD.

2 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-4-1208, **amend**  
3 (3)(e)(I); and **add** (1)(f.5) and (3)(a.5) as follows:

4 **42-4-1208. Reserved parking for persons with disabilities -**  
5 **applicability - rules.** (1) **Definitions.** As used in this section:

6 (f.5) "REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD" HAS THE  
7 SAME MEANING AS SET FORTH IN SECTION 42-3-204.

8 (3) **Misuse of reserved parking.** (a.5) A PERSON SHALL NOT,  
9 WHILE PARKED IN A PARKING SPACE THAT REQUIRES REMUNERATION,  
10 DISPLAY A REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD THAT IS NOT  
11 ISSUED TO THE PERSON. A PERSON WHO POSSESSES A  
12 REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD SHALL NOT ALLOW  
13 ANOTHER PERSON TO USE THE PLACARD TO PARK IN A PARKING SPACE  
14 THAT REQUIRES REMUNERATION.

15 (e) (I) A person who violates ~~paragraph (a) of this subsection (3)~~  
16 ~~SUBSECTION (3)(a) OR (3)(a.5) OF THIS SECTION~~ is subject to the penalties  
17 in section 42-4-1701 (4)(a)(VIII) and ~~(IX)~~ (4)(a)(IX).

18 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 42-4-1212 as  
19 follows:

20 **42-4-1212. Pay parking access for persons with disabilities.**

21 ~~(1) Unless the method of remuneration is reasonably accessible to a~~  
22 ~~person with a disability as defined in section 42-3-204, no~~ A person who  
23 owns, operates, or manages a parking space that requires remuneration  
24 shall NOT tow, boot, or otherwise take adverse action against ~~a person~~ AN  
25 INDIVIDUAL or motor vehicle parking in ~~such~~ THE space for failure to pay  
26 the remuneration if the motor vehicle bears a REMUNERATION-EXEMPT  
27 IDENTIFYING placard or license plate bearing an identifying figure issued

1 pursuant to section 42-3-204, ~~or a similar law in another state that is valid~~  
2 ~~under 23 CFR 1235.~~

3 (2) Notwithstanding any statute, resolution, or ordinance of the  
4 state of Colorado, ~~or a political subdivision thereof~~ OF COLORADO, OR A  
5 GOVERNING BOARD OF A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION,  
6 parking in a space without paying the required remuneration ~~shall not be~~  
7 ~~deemed~~ IS NOT a violation of ~~such~~ THE statute, resolution, or ordinance if  
8 THE CONDITIONS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION ARE MET.

9 (a) ~~The motor vehicle bears a placard or license plate bearing the~~  
10 ~~identifying figure issued pursuant to section 42-3-204 or a similar law in~~  
11 ~~another state that is valid under 23 CFR 1235; and~~

12 (b) ~~The method of remuneration is not reasonably accessible to a~~  
13 ~~person with a disability as defined in section 42-3-204.~~

14 (3) A law OR PARKING enforcement agency shall withdraw any  
15 penalty assessment notice or summons and complaint that is deemed not  
16 to be a violation under subsection (2) of this section WITHIN FIVE  
17 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER BEING SHOWN PROOF THAT THE INDIVIDUAL CITED  
18 HAS A VALID REMUNERATION-EXEMPT IDENTIFYING PLACARD.

19 (4) ~~For the purposes of this section, "reasonably accessible" means~~  
20 ~~meeting the standards of 28 CFR 36 (appendix A) or substantially similar~~  
21 ~~standards.~~

22 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 42-4-1701, **amend**  
23 (4)(a)(VIII) introductory portion as follows:

24 **42-4-1701. Traffic offenses and infractions classified -**  
25 **penalties - penalty and surcharge schedule - repeal.** (4) (a) (VIII) A  
26 person who violates section 42-3-204 (7)(f)(II) or section 42-4-1208  
27 (3)(a), ~~(3)(a.5)~~, or (4) commits a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall

1 be punished by a surcharge of thirty-two dollars under sections  
2 24-4.1-119 (1)(f) and 24-4.2-104 (1)(b)(I), ~~C.R.S.~~, and:

3 **SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date -**  
4 **applicability.** (1) This act takes effect January 1, 2019; except that, if a  
5 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the  
6 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act  
7 within the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general  
8 assembly, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless  
9 approved by the people at the general election to be held in November  
10 2018 and, in such case, will take effect on January 1, 2019, or on the date  
11 of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor, whichever  
12 is later.

13 (2) This act applies to conduct occurring on or after the applicable  
14 effective date of this act.