

Second Regular Session  
Seventy-third General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO

**PREAMENDED**

*This Unofficial Version Includes Committee  
Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading*

LLS NO. 22-1019.01 Jennifer Berman x3286

**SENATE BILL 22-225**

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**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Zenzinger and Liston,**

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Roberts and Baisley,**

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**Senate Committees**

Health & Human Services  
Finance

**House Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES IN THE STATE, AND, IN**  
102 **CONNECTION THEREWITH, CREATING AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL**  
103 **SERVICES SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY TASK FORCE AND REQUIRING**  
104 **AMBULANCE SERVICES TO OBTAIN A STATE LICENSE FROM THE**  
105 **DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)*

Under current law, ambulance services are regulated at the local level. On and after July 1, 2024, the bill requires an ambulance service to

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.  
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

obtain a state license from the department of public health and environment (department). In licensing ambulance services, the department is authorized to conduct inspections, investigate and hold hearings regarding alleged violations, and, for any violations found, take action against an ambulance service's license or application for an initial or renewed license, impose civil penalties, or both.

On or before January 1, 2024, the state board of health (board) is required to adopt rules regarding minimum standards for ambulance services, including equipment, staffing, medical oversight, and general and vehicle liability insurance standards and, if the board deems it necessary, rules imposing application and licensing fees.

On and after July 1, 2024, a county or city and county is authorized to grant an ambulance service authorization to operate within the county's or city and county's jurisdiction and to enter into service agreements and other contracts with ambulance services operating in the county's or city and county's jurisdiction.

The bill also creates a statewide task force to make statutory, rule, and policy recommendations for how to preserve, promote, and expand consumer access to emergency medical services in the state, including recommendations:

- Regarding the regulation of ambulance service;
- To address inequities and disparities in access to emergency medical services;
- To address workforce recruiting and retention issues;
- To promote the financial sustainability of emergency medical services; and
- Regarding the long-term sustainability of emergency medical services.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2           **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-102, **add** (4)  
3 as follows:

4           **25-3.5-102. Legislative declaration.** (4) THE GENERAL  
5 ASSEMBLY ALSO FINDS THAT:

6           (a) COLORADO'S EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM NOT  
7 ONLY PROVIDES INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE ILL OR INJURED EMERGENCY  
8 MEDICAL AND TRAUMA CARE TWENTY-FOUR HOURS PER DAY AND THREE  
9 HUNDRED SIXTY-FIVE DAYS PER YEAR, BUT ALSO SERVES AS A CRITICAL

1 SAFETY NET FOR MANY COLORADANS WHO MIGHT NOT HAVE IMMEDIATE  
2 ACCESS TO OTHER HEALTH-CARE SERVICES;

3 (b) AS HIGHLIGHTED BY THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC, COLORADO'S  
4 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM AUGMENTS COMMUNITY HEALTH,  
5 PREVENTATIVE HEALTH, AND PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT  
6 THE STATE;

7 (c) DESPITE THE ESSENTIAL NATURE OF THE EMERGENCY MEDICAL  
8 SERVICES SYSTEM AND THE ASSUMPTION HELD BY MEMBERS OF THE  
9 PUBLIC THAT, ONCE A 911 CALL IS PLACED, AN AMBULANCE WILL QUICKLY  
10 ARRIVE, EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES ARE NOT A REQUIRED SERVICE IN  
11 COLORADO;

12 (d) WHILE EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES ARE GENERALLY  
13 AVAILABLE THROUGHOUT THE STATE, SOME COLORADANS NO LONGER  
14 HAVE ACCESS TO A COLORADO-BASED EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES  
15 SYSTEM, AND OTHER COLORADO COMMUNITIES ARE AT RISK OF LOSING  
16 THEIR EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES;

17 (e) THE INSTABILITY AND UNSUSTAINABILITY OF EMERGENCY  
18 MEDICAL SERVICES IN SOME PARTS OF THE STATE PUTS LIVES AT RISK;

19 (f) GROUND AMBULANCE SERVICE IS THE ONLY COMPONENT OF  
20 COLORADO'S EMERGENCY MEDICAL SYSTEM THAT IS NOT SUBJECT TO  
21 STATEWIDE STANDARDIZATION AND REGULATION, WHICH STATEWIDE  
22 STANDARDIZATION AND REGULATION WOULD PROVIDE MEDICAL AND  
23 OPERATIONAL BENEFITS AND CONSUMER PROTECTIONS;

24 (g) THE LACK OF STATEWIDE STANDARDIZATION AND REGULATION  
25 FOR GROUND AMBULANCE SERVICES INHIBITS CONSUMER PROTECTIONS  
26 AND INVESTIGATIONS AND ADJUDICATION OF CONSUMER COMPLAINTS  
27 BECAUSE THE DEPARTMENT LACKS AUTHORITY TO INVESTIGATE AND

1 ADJUDICATE ANY COMPLAINTS RELATED TO GROUND AMBULANCES; AND  
2 (h) TO ENSURE SUSTAINABILITY OF, AND EQUITABLE ACCESS TO,  
3 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES IN COLORADO, A COMPREHENSIVE  
4 ASSESSMENT OF THE EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM, ALONG  
5 WITH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MODERNIZING AND SUSTAINING THE  
6 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM, SHOULD BE PERFORMED.

7 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-103, **amend**  
8 (10); and **add** (3.1), (8.4), and (8.7) as follows:

9 **25-3.5-103. Definitions.** As used in this article 3.5, unless the  
10 context otherwise requires:

11 (3.1) "AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE" OR "AUTHORIZED TO  
12 OPERATE" MEANS A LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY'S APPROVAL OF OR ACT  
13 OF APPROVING AN AMBULANCE SERVICE TO OPERATE WITHIN THE  
14 JURISDICTION OF THE LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY.

15 (8.4) "EMS SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY TASK FORCE" OR "TASK  
16 FORCE" MEANS THE EMS SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY TASK FORCE CREATED  
17 IN SECTION 25-3.5-108 (1)(a).

18 (8.7) "LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY" MEANS THE GOVERNING  
19 BODY OF A CITY AND COUNTY OR THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS  
20 IN A COUNTY IN THE STATE.

21 (10) "Permit" means the authorization issued by the ~~governing~~  
22 ~~body of a local government~~ DEPARTMENT with respect to an ambulance  
23 used or to be used to provide ambulance service in ~~this~~ THE state.

24 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 25-3.5-108 as  
25 follows:

26 **25-3.5-108. EMS system sustainability task force - created -**  
27 **powers and duties - membership - reports - repeal.** (1) (a) THE EMS

1 SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY TASK FORCE IS CREATED IN THE DEPARTMENT.

2 (b) THE TASK FORCE CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING EIGHTEEN

3 VOTING MEMBERS:

4 (I) THE FOLLOWING TWO LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS:

5 (A) ONE MEMBER OF THE SENATE, APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT

6 OF THE SENATE; AND

7 (B) ONE MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, APPOINTED

8 BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES;

9 (II) THE FOLLOWING SEVEN MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE

10 DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT:

11 (A) FOUR INDIVIDUALS REPRESENTING EMERGENCY MEDICAL

12 SERVICES AGENCIES AND REPRESENTING A MIX OF

13 FIRE-DEPARTMENT-BASED AMBULANCE SERVICES, HOSPITAL-BASED

14 AMBULANCE SERVICES, CRITICAL CARE TRANSPORT AMBULANCE SERVICES,

15 PRIVATE AMBULANCE SERVICES, FRONTIER COUNTIES, RURAL COUNTIES,

16 METROPOLITAN COUNTIES, VOLUNTEER SERVICES, AND AIR AMBULANCE

17 SERVICES;

18 (B) TWO INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE CERTIFIED OR LICENSED

19 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDERS, ONE OF WHOM IS A LICENSED

20 OR CERTIFIED PARAMEDIC AND THE OTHER OF WHOM IS A LICENSED OR

21 CERTIFIED EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN; AND

22 (C) ONE INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING A COMMUNITY INTEGRATED

23 HEALTH-CARE SERVICE AGENCY, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 25-3.5-1301 (1),

24 THAT IS LICENSED PURSUANT TO PART 13 OF THIS ARTICLE 3.5;

25 (III) ONE INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING THE EMERGENCY MEDICAL

26 SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF COLORADO, AS DESIGNATED BY THE

27 ASSOCIATION;

1 (IV) THE CHAIR OF THE COUNCIL CREATED IN SECTION 25-3.5-104  
2 (1)(a) OR THE CHAIR'S DESIGNEE;

3 (V) ONE INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING AND DESIGNATED BY THE  
4 COLORADO STATE FIRE CHIEFS, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION;

5 (VI) ONE INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING AND DESIGNATED BY THE  
6 COLORADO EMS EDUCATORS ASSOCIATION OF COLORADO, OR ITS  
7 SUCCESSOR ASSOCIATION;

8 (VII) ONE INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING AND DESIGNATED BY THE  
9 SPECIAL DISTRICT ASSOCIATION OF COLORADO, OR ITS SUCCESSOR  
10 ASSOCIATION;

11 (VIII) TWO INDIVIDUALS REPRESENTING AND DESIGNATED BY  
12 COLORADO COUNTIES, INCORPORATED, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ENTITY, ONE OF  
13 WHOM REPRESENTS A RURAL OR FRONTIER COUNTY AND ONE OF WHOM  
14 REPRESENTS A METROPOLITAN COUNTY;

15 (IX) ONE INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING AND DESIGNATED BY THE  
16 COLORADO MUNICIPAL LEAGUE, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION; AND

17 (X) ONE INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTING AND DESIGNATED BY THE  
18 COLORADO HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, OR ITS SUCCESSOR ASSOCIATION.

19 (c) THE DIRECTOR, OR THE DIRECTOR'S DESIGNEE, SERVES AS AN  
20 EX OFFICIO, NONVOTING MEMBER OF THE TASK FORCE.

21 (d) EACH LEGISLATIVE MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE APPOINTED  
22 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1)(b)(I) OF THIS SECTION:

23 (I) IS ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION  
24 2-2-326;

25 (II) MUST HAVE A PARTY AFFILIATION OR NONAFFILIATION  
26 DISTINCT FROM THE OTHER LEGISLATIVE MEMBER APPOINTED TO THE TASK  
27 FORCE; AND

1 (III) SERVES UNTIL THE APPOINTMENT OF A SUCCESSOR  
2 LEGISLATIVE MEMBER, UPON TERMINATION OF THE LEGISLATIVE MEMBER'S  
3 TERM OF OFFICE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OR UPON COMPLETION OF THE  
4 TASK FORCE'S WORK, WHICHEVER OCCURS FIRST.

5 (e) THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE TASK FORCE MUST REPRESENT BOTH  
6 RURAL AND METROPOLITAN AREAS OF THE STATE AS EQUALLY AS  
7 POSSIBLE.

8 (f) APPOINTING OR DESIGNATING AUTHORITIES MUST APPOINT OR  
9 DESIGNATE MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 1, 2022.

10 (g) MEMBERS APPOINTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS (1)(b)(II) TO  
11 (1)(b)(X) OF THIS SECTION SERVE FOR THE DURATION OF THE TASK FORCE.  
12 AN APPOINTING OR DESIGNATING AUTHORITY SHALL FILL ANY VACANCY  
13 FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE DURATION OF THE TASK FORCE. MEMBERS  
14 APPOINTED OR DESIGNATED SERVE AT THE PLEASURE OF THE APPOINTING  
15 OR DESIGNATING AUTHORITY AND CONTINUE TO SERVE UNTIL A  
16 SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED OR DESIGNATED. EACH NONLEGISLATIVE  
17 MEMBER OF THE TASK FORCE SERVES WITHOUT COMPENSATION BUT IS  
18 ENTITLED TO RECEIVE REIMBURSEMENT FOR ACTUAL AND NECESSARY  
19 EXPENSES INCURRED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF DUTIES AS A MEMBER OF  
20 THE TASK FORCE.

21 (2) (a) THE LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE SHALL  
22 CONVENE THE FIRST MEETING OF THE TASK FORCE NO LATER THAN  
23 SEPTEMBER 30, 2022. AT THE FIRST MEETING OF THE TASK FORCE, THE  
24 VOTING MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE SHALL SELECT ONE OF THE  
25 LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS TO SERVE AS CHAIR OF THE TASK FORCE AND THE  
26 OTHER LEGISLATIVE MEMBER TO SERVE AS VICE-CHAIR OF THE TASK  
27 FORCE. THE LEGISLATIVE MEMBERS SHALL ALTERNATE BETWEEN CHAIR

1 AND VICE-CHAIR EACH YEAR THEREAFTER FOR THE DURATION OF THE TASK  
2 FORCE.

3 (b) THE TASK FORCE SHALL MEET AT LEAST FOUR TIMES EACH  
4 YEAR AND AT SUCH OTHER TIMES AS A MAJORITY OF THE VOTING MEMBERS  
5 OF THE TASK FORCE DEEM NECESSARY. THE CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR MAY  
6 DESIGNATE SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE TASK FORCE, WHICH SUBCOMMITTEES  
7 MAY INCLUDE BOTH TASK FORCE MEMBERS AND NONMEMBERS, AND  
8 ESTABLISH ORGANIZATIONAL AND PROCEDURAL RULES AS ARE NECESSARY  
9 FOR THE WORK OF THE TASK FORCE.

10 (c) THE TASK FORCE MAY HEAR PRESENTATIONS FROM AND SEEK  
11 THE ADVICE OF OTHER INDIVIDUALS, ASSOCIATIONS, OR OTHER  
12 ORGANIZATIONS WHEN, IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE TASK FORCE, IT WOULD  
13 BE HELPFUL TO OBTAIN OUTSIDE EXPERTISE TO HELP THE TASK FORCE  
14 MEET ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THIS SECTION.

15 (3) THE TASK FORCE SHALL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR  
16 STATUTORY, RULE, AND POLICY CHANGES REQUIRED TO PRESERVE,  
17 PROMOTE, AND EXPAND CONSUMER ACCESS TO LIFE-PRESERVING  
18 EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE AND SERVICES. TO DEVELOP THE  
19 RECOMMENDATIONS, THE TASK FORCE'S WORK MUST REFLECT AT LEAST  
20 THE FOLLOWING PHASES OF TASKS:

21 (a) PHASE ONE, WHICH INCLUDES:

22 (I) PROVIDING INPUT ON THE REGULATORY STRUCTURE FOR  
23 AMBULANCE SERVICE OVERSIGHT, INCLUDING INPUT REGARDING THE  
24 MECHANISM BY WHICH THE DEPARTMENT AND LOCAL JURISDICTIONS WILL  
25 SHARE ACCOUNTABILITY FOR AMBULANCE SERVICE OVERSIGHT; AND

26 (II) OVERSEEING THE COMPLETION OF AN ENVIRONMENTAL SCAN  
27 THAT WILL GENERATE A REPORT ON THE STATE OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL



1 SERVICES IN THE STATE, WHICH REPORT IS REFERRED TO IN THIS  
2 SUBSECTION (3) AS THE "STATE REPORT";

3 (b) PHASE TWO, WHICH INCLUDES:

4 (I) REVIEWING DATA FROM THE STATE REPORT; AND

5 (II) COLLABORATING WITH STAKEHOLDERS TO FORMULATE  
6 RECOMMENDATIONS THAT ADDRESS INEQUITY OR DISPARITY IN ACCESS TO  
7 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES IN THE STATE;

8 (c) PHASE THREE, WHICH, BASED ON THE TASK FORCE'S REVIEW OF  
9 THE STATE REPORT, INCLUDES COLLABORATING WITH STAKEHOLDERS TO  
10 FORMULATE RECOMMENDATIONS ADDRESSING EMERGENCY MEDICAL  
11 SERVICES WORKFORCE RECRUITING AND RETENTION NEEDS IN THE STATE;

12 (d) PHASE FOUR, WHICH, BASED ON THE TASK FORCE'S REVIEW OF  
13 THE STATE REPORT, INCLUDES COLLABORATING WITH STAKEHOLDERS TO  
14 FORMULATE RECOMMENDATIONS ADDRESSING THE FINANCIAL  
15 SUSTAINABILITY OF THE STATE'S EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM;

16 AND

17 (e) PHASE FIVE, WHICH INCLUDES REVIEWING THE  
18 IMPLEMENTATION STATUS OF PRIOR TASK FORCE RECOMMENDATIONS AND  
19 MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE LONG-TERM SUSTAINABILITY OF THE  
20 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM.

21 (4) THE TASK FORCE SHALL SUBMIT FINDINGS AND  
22 RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE DEPARTMENT  
23 BASED ON THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE:

24 (a) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2023, THE TASK FORCE SHALL  
25 SUBMIT A REPORT SUMMARIZING ITS PHASE ONE FINDINGS AND  
26 RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING THE STATE OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL  
27 SERVICES IN THE STATE;

1 (b) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2024, THE TASK FORCE SHALL  
2 SUBMIT A REPORT SUMMARIZING ITS PHASE TWO FINDINGS AND  
3 RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING EQUITABLE ACCESS TO EMERGENCY  
4 MEDICAL SERVICES;

5 (c) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2025, THE TASK FORCE SHALL  
6 SUBMIT A REPORT SUMMARIZING ITS PHASE THREE FINDINGS AND  
7 RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING WORKFORCE RECRUITING AND  
8 RETENTION CONSIDERATIONS;

9 (d) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2026, THE TASK FORCE SHALL  
10 SUBMIT A REPORT SUMMARIZING ITS PHASE FOUR FINDINGS AND  
11 RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY OF THE  
12 STATE'S EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM; AND

13 (e) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2027, THE TASK FORCE SHALL  
14 SUBMIT A FINAL REPORT SUMMARIZING ITS PHASE FIVE FINDINGS AND  
15 RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING IMPLEMENTATION OF PREVIOUS  
16 RECOMMENDATIONS AND ITS RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING LONG-TERM  
17 SUSTAINABILITY OF THE EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES SYSTEM.

18 (5) THIS SECTION IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 1, 2027.

19 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 25-3.5-314,  
20 25-3.5-315, 25-3.5-316, 25-3.5-317, and 25-3.5-318 as follows:

21 **25-3.5-314. Ambulance service - license required - exceptions**  
22 **- rules - local authorization to operate - penalties - liability insurance.**

23 (1) **State license required.** ON AND AFTER JULY 1, 2024, AND EXCEPT AS  
24 PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION, A PERSON SHALL NOT  
25 OPERATE OR MAINTAIN AN AMBULANCE SERVICE WITHOUT A LICENSE  
26 ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE  
27 FROM THE LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY FOR THE COUNTY OR CITY AND

1 COUNTY IN WHICH THE AMBULANCE SERVICE OPERATES OR SEEKS TO  
2 OPERATE.

3 (2) **Exceptions.** SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY  
4 TO THE FOLLOWING:

5 (a) THE EXCEPTIONAL EMERGENCY USE OF A PRIVATELY OR  
6 PUBLICLY OWNED VEHICLE, INCLUDING SEARCH AND RESCUE UNIT  
7 VEHICLES OR AIRCRAFT NOT ORDINARILY USED IN THE ACT OF  
8 TRANSPORTING PATIENTS;

9 (b) A VEHICLE RENDERING SERVICES AS AN AMBULANCE DURING  
10 A MAJOR CATASTROPHE OR EMERGENCY WHEN AMBULANCES WITH  
11 AUTHORIZATIONS TO OPERATE IN THE COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY IN  
12 WHICH THE MAJOR CATASTROPHE OR EMERGENCY OCCURRED OR IS  
13 OCCURRING ARE INSUFFICIENT TO RENDER THE AMBULANCE SERVICES  
14 REQUIRED;

15 (c) AN AMBULANCE BASED OUTSIDE OF THE STATE THAT IS  
16 TRANSPORTING A PATIENT INTO THE STATE;

17 (d) A VEHICLE USED OR DESIGNED FOR THE SCHEDULED  
18 TRANSPORTATION OF CONVALESCENT PATIENTS, INDIVIDUALS WITH  
19 DISABILITIES, OR INDIVIDUALS WHO WOULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO REQUIRE  
20 SKILLED TREATMENT OR CARE WHILE IN THE VEHICLE; AND

21 (e) A VEHICLE USED SOLELY FOR THE TRANSPORTATION OF AN  
22 INTOXICATED PERSON, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 27-81-102 (11), WHO IS NOT  
23 OTHERWISE DISABLED OR SERIOUSLY INJURED AND WHO WOULD NOT BE  
24 EXPECTED TO REQUIRE SKILLED TREATMENT OR CARE WHILE IN THE  
25 VEHICLE.

26 (3) **Issuance of licenses.** (a) BEGINNING JULY 1, 2024, THE  
27 DEPARTMENT SHALL ISSUE AN INITIAL LICENSE TO AN AMBULANCE

1 SERVICE THAT, AS OF JUNE 30, 2024, HOLDS A VALID LICENSE ISSUED BY  
2 A LOCAL JURISDICTION.

3 (b) AN APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE  
4 DEPARTMENT, IN THE FORM AND MANNER DETERMINED BY THE BOARD BY  
5 RULE, EVIDENCE THAT THE AMBULANCE SERVICE THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF  
6 THE APPLICATION, ITS EMPLOYEES, AND ANY CONTRACTORS THAT THE  
7 AMBULANCE SERVICE USES AS STAFF ARE COVERED BY GENERAL LIABILITY  
8 INSURANCE. THE BOARD, BY RULE, SHALL DETERMINE THE MINIMUM  
9 AMOUNT OF GENERAL LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIRED, WHICH  
10 AMOUNT MUST NOT BE LESS THAN THE AMOUNT CALCULATED IN  
11 ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 24-10-114 (1)(a) AND (1)(b).

12 (4) **Violations - penalties.** (a) A PERSON THAT OPERATES AN  
13 AMBULANCE SERVICE WITHOUT A LICENSE ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS PART  
14 3 COMMITS A PETTY OFFENSE AND SHALL BE PUNISHED AS PROVIDED IN  
15 SECTION 18-1.3-503 (1.5).

16 (b) (I) AN OWNER OR OPERATOR OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE OR  
17 OTHER PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS PART 3 OR A RULE ADOPTED PURSUANT  
18 TO THIS PART 3 OR WHO OPERATES WITHOUT A VALID LICENSE IS SUBJECT  
19 TO A CIVIL PENALTY OF:

- 20 (A) UP TO FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS PER VIOLATION; OR
- 21 (B) FOR EACH DAY OF A CONTINUING VIOLATION, UP TO FIVE  
22 THOUSAND DOLLARS PER DAY.

23 (II) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ASSESS AND COLLECT THE CIVIL  
24 PENALTIES. BEFORE COLLECTING A CIVIL PENALTY, THE DEPARTMENT  
25 SHALL PROVIDE THE PERSON ALLEGED TO HAVE COMMITTED THE  
26 VIOLATION WITH NOTICE AND AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD IN  
27 ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24.

1 (III) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL TRANSMIT ALL CIVIL PENALTIES  
2 COLLECTED TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE MONEY TO  
3 THE GENERAL FUND.

4 (5) **County or city and county authorization to operate.**

5 (a) (I) AN AMBULANCE SERVICE SEEKING TO OPERATE ON A PERMANENT  
6 OR REGULAR BASIS IN A COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY SHALL FILE AN  
7 INTENT TO OPERATE WITH THE LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY FOR THE  
8 COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY IN WHICH THE AMBULANCE SERVICE  
9 INTENDS TO OPERATE ON FORMS PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND  
10 CONTAINING SUCH INFORMATION AS THE DEPARTMENT MAY REQUIRE.

11 (II) A COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY MAY ENACT AN ORDINANCE  
12 OR RESOLUTION GOVERNING THE AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE  
13 AMBULANCE SERVICES WITHIN THE COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY. THE  
14 ORDINANCE OR RESOLUTION MAY:

15 (A) LIMIT THE NUMBER OF AMBULANCE SERVICES THAT WILL BE  
16 AUTHORIZED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE COUNTY'S OR CITY AND COUNTY'S  
17 JURISDICTION;

18 (B) DETERMINE AND PRESCRIBE AMBULANCE SERVICE AREAS  
19 WITHIN THE COUNTY'S OR CITY AND COUNTY'S JURISDICTION;

20 (C) AUTHORIZE THE LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY TO CONTRACT  
21 WITH AMBULANCE SERVICES;

22 (D) IMPOSE CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS ON AMBULANCE  
23 SERVICES THAT ARE MORE STRINGENT THAN THE OBLIGATIONS IMPOSED  
24 UNDER THIS PART 3 AND RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 3; AND

25 (E) ESTABLISH OTHER NECESSARY REQUIREMENTS THAT ARE  
26 CONSISTENT WITH THIS PART 3 OR RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS  
27 PART 3.

1           (b) (I) ON AND AFTER JULY 1, 2024, A COUNTY OR CITY AND  
2 COUNTY THAT HAS NOT OPTED OUT OF PARTICIPATING IN THE ISSUANCE OF  
3 AUTHORIZATIONS TO OPERATE PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(b)(III) OF  
4 THIS SECTION SHALL NOT GRANT AN AMBULANCE SERVICE AUTHORIZATION  
5 TO OPERATE IN THE COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY WITHOUT FIRST  
6 VERIFYING THAT THE AMBULANCE SERVICE HAS A VALID LICENSE ISSUED  
7 BY THE DEPARTMENT.

8           (II) PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-3.5-317 (2)(a), THE DEPARTMENT  
9 HAS THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY TO CONDUCT VEHICLE INSPECTIONS OF  
10 AMBULANCE SERVICES.

11           (III) BEFORE JULY 1, 2024, AND BEFORE JULY 1 OF ANY YEAR  
12 THEREAFTER, A COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY MAY OPT OUT OF  
13 PARTICIPATING IN THE ISSUANCE OF AUTHORIZATIONS TO OPERATE AN  
14 AMBULANCE SERVICE WITHIN THE COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY BY  
15 NOTIFYING THE DEPARTMENT IN A FORM AND MANNER DETERMINED BY  
16 THE DEPARTMENT. IF A COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY OPTS OUT OF  
17 PARTICIPATING IN THE ISSUANCE OF AUTHORIZATIONS TO OPERATE AN  
18 AMBULANCE SERVICE, AN AMBULANCE SERVICE NEED ONLY OBTAIN A  
19 STATE LICENSE TO OPERATE IN THAT COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY.

20           (c) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (5)(d) OF THIS SECTION,  
21 A COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY SHALL NOT IMPOSE STANDARDS THAT ARE  
22 MORE OR LESS STRINGENT THAN THE MINIMUM STANDARDS THAT THE  
23 BOARD ADOPTS BY RULE PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-3.5-315.

24           (d) NOTHING IN THIS PART 3 PREVENTS A COUNTY OR CITY AND  
25 COUNTY FROM ENTERING INTO AN EXCLUSIVE CONTRACT OR OTHER  
26 SERVICE AGREEMENT WITH AN AMBULANCE SERVICE OR FROM IMPOSING  
27 OBLIGATIONS, AS PART OF AN EXCLUSIVE CONTRACT OR SERVICE

1 AGREEMENT, THAT EXCEED THE MINIMUM STANDARDS THAT THE BOARD  
2 ADOPTS BY RULE PURSUANT TO SECTION 25-3.5-315.

3 (e) (I) UPON A DETERMINATION BY A LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY  
4 THAT A PERSON HAS VIOLATED OR FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THIS PART 3,  
5 RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 3, OR AN ORDINANCE,  
6 RESOLUTION, CONTRACT, OR OTHER AGREEMENT GOVERNING THE  
7 AMBULANCE SERVICE'S AUTHORITY TO OPERATE WITHIN THE COUNTY OR  
8 CITY AND COUNTY, THE LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY MAY SUMMARILY  
9 SUSPEND, FOR A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED THIRTY DAYS, THE  
10 AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (5).

11 (II) A LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN  
12 NOTICE TO THE AMBULANCE SERVICE OF A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION AND  
13 SHALL HOLD A HEARING ON THE MATTER NO LATER THAN TEN DAYS AFTER  
14 ISSUANCE OF THE TEMPORARY SUSPENSION. AFTER THE HEARING, THE  
15 LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY MAY SUSPEND OR REVOKE THE AMBULANCE  
16 SERVICE'S AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE. AT THE END OF ANY PERIOD OF  
17 SUSPENSION, THE PERSON WHOSE AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE WAS  
18 SUSPENDED MAY APPLY FOR A NEW AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE IN THE  
19 COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY IN THE SAME MANNER AS THE PERSON  
20 APPLIED FOR THE INITIAL AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE.

21 (III) IF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE COMMITS A SECOND VIOLATION  
22 OR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THIS PART 3, RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
23 THIS PART 3, OR AN ORDINANCE, RESOLUTION, CONTRACT, OR OTHER  
24 AGREEMENT GOVERNING THE AMBULANCE SERVICE'S AUTHORITY TO  
25 OPERATE WITHIN THE COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY, THE LOCAL  
26 LICENSING AUTHORITY MAY REVOKE THE AMBULANCE SERVICE'S  
27 AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE IN THE COUNTY OR CITY AND COUNTY.

1 (IV) A LOCAL LICENSING AUTHORITY THAT SUSPENDS OR REVOKES  
2 AN AMBULANCE SERVICE'S AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE IN THE COUNTY  
3 OR CITY AND COUNTY SHALL NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT OF THE  
4 SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER ISSUING THE  
5 SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION AND PROVIDE SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION  
6 FOR THE DEPARTMENT'S REVIEW OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECT THAT THE  
7 SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION HAS ON THE AMBULANCE SERVICE'S STATE  
8 LICENSE.

9 **25-3.5-315. Minimum standards for ambulance services -**  
10 **rules.** (1) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2024, THE BOARD SHALL ADOPT  
11 RULES ESTABLISHING MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR THE OPERATION OF AN  
12 AMBULANCE SERVICE WITHIN THE STATE. THE RULES MUST ADDRESS THE  
13 FOLLOWING:

- 14 (a) MINIMUM EQUIPMENT TO BE CARRIED ON AN AMBULANCE;
- 15 (b) STAFFING REQUIREMENTS FOR AMBULANCES;
- 16 (c) MEDICAL OVERSIGHT AND QUALITY ASSURANCE OF  
17 AMBULANCE SERVICES;
- 18 (d) THE ISSUANCE OF LICENSES;
- 19 (e) THE PROCESS USED TO INVESTIGATE COMPLAINTS AGAINST AN  
20 AMBULANCE SERVICE;
- 21 (f) DATA COLLECTION AND REPORTING TO THE DEPARTMENT BY AN  
22 AMBULANCE SERVICE;
- 23 (g) INSPECTION OF AMBULANCE SERVICES BY THE DEPARTMENT OR  
24 THE DEPARTMENT'S DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE;
- 25 (h) MINIMUM EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND EXPERIENCE  
26 STANDARDS FOR THE ADMINISTRATOR OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE;
- 27 (i) THE AMOUNT OF GENERAL LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE



1 THAT AN AMBULANCE SERVICE SHALL MAINTAIN IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
2 SECTION 25-3.5-314 (3)(c) AND THE MANNER IN WHICH AN AMBULANCE  
3 SERVICE SHALL DEMONSTRATE PROOF OF INSURANCE TO THE  
4 DEPARTMENT. THE BOARD MAY ESTABLISH BY RULE THAT AN AMBULANCE  
5 SERVICE MAY OBTAIN A SURETY BOND IN LIEU OF LIABILITY INSURANCE  
6 COVERAGE.

7 (j) QUALIFICATIONS, TRAINING, AND ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES  
8 FOR A MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE;

9 (k) COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, REPORTING CAPABILITIES,  
10 PATIENT SAFETY, AND SAFETY AND STAFFING OF CREW MEMBERS;

11 (l) MANAGEMENT OF PATIENT SAFETY WITH REGARD TO MINIMUM  
12 CLINICAL STAFFING;

13 (m) ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATIONAL STANDARDS FOR  
14 GOVERNANCE, PATIENT RECORDS AND RECORD RETENTION, PERSONNEL,  
15 AND POLICIES AND PROCEDURES;

16 (n) MANDATORY INCIDENT REPORTING TO THE DEPARTMENT,  
17 INCLUDING SPECIFYING THE ACTS OR EVENTS THAT TRIGGER MANDATORY  
18 REPORTING;

19 (o) FEES FOR AMBULANCE SERVICE APPLICATIONS AND LICENSES,  
20 IF DEEMED NECESSARY TO COVER THE DEPARTMENT'S DIRECT AND  
21 INDIRECT COSTS IN IMPLEMENTING AND ADMINISTERING THIS PART 3;

22 (p) REQUIREMENTS FOR MOTOR VEHICLE LIABILITY INSURANCE, AS  
23 REQUIRED BY SECTION 10-4-619; AND

24 (q) VEHICLE STANDARDS TO ENSURE MINIMUM SAFETY  
25 STANDARDS.

26 **25-3.5-316. Ambulance service cash fund - created.** (1) THERE  
27 IS HEREBY CREATED THE AMBULANCE SERVICES CASH FUND, REFERRED TO

1 IN THIS SECTION AS THE "FUND". THE DEPARTMENT SHALL TRANSMIT ANY  
2 FEES COLLECTED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 3 TO THE STATE TREASURER,  
3 WHO SHALL CREDIT THE FEES TO THE FUND. THE FUND CONSISTS OF THE  
4 CREDITED FEES AND ANY MONEY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY  
5 TRANSFER OR APPROPRIATE TO THE FUND.

6 (2) THE MONEY IN THE FUND IS SUBJECT TO ANNUAL  
7 APPROPRIATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR  
8 THE DEPARTMENT'S DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS IN IMPLEMENTING AND  
9 ADMINISTERING THIS PART 3.

10 (3) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT ALL INTEREST AND  
11 INCOME DERIVED FROM THE DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF MONEY IN THE  
12 FUND TO THE FUND. ANY UNENCUMBERED OR UNEXPENDED MONEY IN THE  
13 FUND AT THE END OF A STATE FISCAL YEAR REMAINS IN THE FUND AND IS  
14 NOT TRANSFERRED TO THE GENERAL FUND OR ANY OTHER FUND.

15 **25-3.5-317. License - application - inspection - criminal history**  
16 **record check - issuance - investigation.** (1) AN AMBULANCE SERVICE  
17 LICENSE EXPIRES AFTER TWO YEARS. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DETERMINE  
18 THE FORM AND MANNER OF INITIAL AND RENEWAL LICENSE APPLICATIONS.

19 (2) (a) TO ENSURE THE HEALTH, SAFETY, AND WELFARE OF  
20 AMBULANCE SERVICE PATIENTS, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INSPECT AN  
21 AMBULANCE SERVICE, INCLUDING ALL VEHICLES USED IN PROVIDING THE  
22 AMBULANCE SERVICE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS PART 3 AND BOARD  
23 RULES ADOPTED BY THE BOARD PURSUANT TO THIS PART 3 AND AS THE  
24 DEPARTMENT DEEMS NECESSARY. IF THE DEPARTMENT FINDS ONE OR  
25 MORE VIOLATIONS AS A RESULT OF AN INSPECTION, THE AMBULANCE  
26 SERVICE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE DEPARTMENT IN WRITING, IN THE FORM  
27 AND MANNER DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT, A PLAN DETAILING THE

1 MEASURES THAT THE AMBULANCE SERVICE WILL TAKE TO CORRECT THE  
2 VIOLATIONS FOUND.

3 (b) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL KEEP CONFIDENTIAL ALL MEDICAL  
4 RECORDS AND PERSONALLY IDENTIFYING INFORMATION OBTAINED DURING  
5 AN INSPECTION OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE.

6 (3) (a) (I) WHEN SUBMITTING AN APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE  
7 PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, OR WITHIN TEN DAYS AFTER A CHANGE IN  
8 OWNER OR OPERATOR OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE, EACH OWNER OR  
9 OPERATOR OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE SHALL SUBMIT A COMPLETE SET OF  
10 THE OWNER'S OR OPERATOR'S FINGERPRINTS TO THE COLORADO BUREAU  
11 OF INVESTIGATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONDUCTING A STATE AND  
12 NATIONAL FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK. THE  
13 COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SHALL FORWARD THE  
14 FINGERPRINTS TO THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOR THE  
15 PURPOSE OF CONDUCTING FINGERPRINT-BASED CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD  
16 CHECKS.

17 (II) EACH OWNER OR OPERATOR OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE IS  
18 RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING THE FEE ESTABLISHED BY THE COLORADO  
19 BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOR CONDUCTING THE FINGERPRINT-BASED  
20 CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK TO THE BUREAU.

21 (b) THE DEPARTMENT MAY DENY A LICENSE OR RENEWAL OF A  
22 LICENSE IF THE RESULTS OF A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD CHECK OF AN  
23 OWNER OR OPERATOR DEMONSTRATE THAT THE OWNER OR OPERATOR HAS  
24 BEEN CONVICTED OF A FELONY OR A MISDEMEANOR INVOLVING CONDUCT  
25 THAT THE DEPARTMENT DETERMINES COULD POSE A RISK TO THE HEALTH,  
26 SAFETY, OR WELFARE OF AMBULANCE SERVICE PATIENTS.

27 (c) (I) IF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE APPLYING FOR AN INITIAL

1 LICENSE IS TEMPORARILY UNABLE TO SATISFY ALL OF THE REQUIREMENTS  
2 FOR LICENSURE, THE DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE A PROVISIONAL LICENSE TO  
3 THE AMBULANCE SERVICE; EXCEPT THAT THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT  
4 ISSUE A PROVISIONAL LICENSE TO AN AMBULANCE SERVICE IF OPERATION  
5 OF THE AMBULANCE SERVICE WILL ADVERSELY AFFECT THE HEALTH,  
6 SAFETY, OR WELFARE OF THE AMBULANCE SERVICE'S PATIENTS.

7 (II) THE DEPARTMENT MAY REQUIRE AN AMBULANCE SERVICE  
8 APPLYING FOR A PROVISIONAL LICENSE TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE  
9 DEPARTMENT'S SATISFACTION THAT THE AMBULANCE SERVICE IS TAKING  
10 SUFFICIENT STEPS TO SATISFY ALL OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR FULL  
11 LICENSURE. A PROVISIONAL LICENSE IS VALID FOR NINETY DAYS AND MAY  
12 BE RENEWED ONE TIME AT THE DEPARTMENT'S DISCRETION.

13 (4) (a) IN INVESTIGATING ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THIS PART 3 OR  
14 RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 3, THE DEPARTMENT MAY  
15 ADMINISTER OATHS TO, OR TAKE AFFIRMATIONS OF, WITNESSES, AND ISSUE  
16 SUBPOENAS TO COMPEL THE ATTENDANCE OF WITNESSES AND THE  
17 PRODUCTION OF ALL RELEVANT RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS.

18 (b) UPON THE FAILURE OF A WITNESS TO COMPLY WITH A  
19 SUBPOENA, THE DEPARTMENT MAY APPLY TO A DISTRICT COURT FOR AN  
20 ORDER REQUIRING THE PERSON TO APPEAR BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OR  
21 AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE, TO PRODUCE THE RELEVANT RECORDS OR  
22 DOCUMENTS, OR TO GIVE TESTIMONY OR EVIDENCE RELATED TO THE  
23 MATTER UNDER INVESTIGATION. WHEN APPLYING FOR A DISTRICT COURT  
24 ORDER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL APPLY TO THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE  
25 COUNTY IN WHICH THE SUBPOENAED PERSON RESIDES OR CONDUCTS  
26 BUSINESS. THE COURT MAY PUNISH A FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH A  
27 SUBPOENA ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT AS A CONTEMPT OF COURT.

1 (5) A PERSON ACTING AS A WITNESS OR CONSULTANT TO THE  
2 DEPARTMENT, A WITNESS TESTIFYING, OR A PERSON, INCLUDING AN  
3 EMPLOYER, THAT REPORTS MISCONDUCT TO THE DEPARTMENT UNDER THIS  
4 SECTION IS IMMUNE FROM LIABILITY IN ANY CIVIL ACTION BROUGHT FOR  
5 ACTS OCCURRING WHILE TESTIFYING, PRODUCING EVIDENCE, OR  
6 REPORTING MISCONDUCT UNDER THIS SECTION IF THE PERSON WAS ACTING  
7 IN GOOD FAITH AND WITH A REASONABLE BELIEF OF THE FACTS TESTIFIED  
8 TO, PRODUCED AS PART OF EVIDENCE, OR REPORTED.

9 (6) ALL RECORDS, DOCUMENTS, TESTIMONY, OR EVIDENCE  
10 OBTAINED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION REMAINS CONFIDENTIAL EXCEPT TO  
11 THE EXTENT NECESSARY TO SUPPORT THE ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION TAKEN  
12 BY THE DEPARTMENT, TO REFER THE MATTER TO ANOTHER LOCAL  
13 GOVERNMENT, STATE, OR FEDERAL AGENCY WITH REGULATORY  
14 AUTHORITY, OR TO REFER THE MATTER TO A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY  
15 FOR CRIMINAL PROSECUTION.

16 **25-3.5-318. License denial, suspension, revocation, or refusal**  
17 **to renew.** (1) IN DENYING A LICENSE APPLICATION, THE DEPARTMENT  
18 SHALL ISSUE ITS DENIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24.

19 (2) (a) THE DEPARTMENT MAY SUSPEND, REVOKE, OR REFUSE TO  
20 RENEW THE LICENSE OF AN AMBULANCE SERVICE THAT IS OUT OF  
21 COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS PART 3 OR RULES ADOPTED  
22 PURSUANT TO THIS PART 3. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2)(b) OF  
23 THIS SECTION, BEFORE TAKING FINAL ACTION TO SUSPEND OR REVOKE A  
24 LICENSE, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONDUCT A HEARING ON THE MATTER  
25 IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24.

26 (b) THE DEPARTMENT MAY SUMMARILY SUSPEND A LICENSE  
27 BEFORE A HEARING IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 24-4-104 (4)(a).

1           (3) AFTER CONDUCTING A HEARING PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION  
2 (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24,  
3 THE DEPARTMENT MAY REVOKE OR REFUSE TO RENEW AN AMBULANCE  
4 SERVICE LICENSE IF AN OWNER OR OPERATOR OF THE AMBULANCE SERVICE  
5 HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A FELONY OR MISDEMEANOR INVOLVING  
6 CONDUCT THAT THE DEPARTMENT DETERMINES COULD POSE A RISK TO THE  
7 HEALTH, SAFETY, OR WELFARE OF THE AMBULANCE SERVICE'S PATIENTS.

8           (4) (a) THE DEPARTMENT MAY IMPOSE INTERMEDIATE  
9 RESTRICTIONS OR CONDITIONS ON AN AMBULANCE SERVICE, WHICH  
10 RESTRICTIONS OR CONDITIONS MAY REQUIRE THE AMBULANCE SERVICE TO:

11           (I) RETAIN A CONSULTANT TO ADDRESS CORRECTIVE MEASURES;

12           (II) BE MONITORED BY THE DEPARTMENT FOR A SPECIFIC PERIOD;

13           (III) PROVIDE ADDITIONAL TRAINING TO ITS EMPLOYEES,  
14 CONTRACTORS, OWNERS, OR OPERATORS;

15           (IV) COMPLY WITH A DIRECTED WRITTEN PLAN TO CORRECT THE  
16 VIOLATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED PURSUANT  
17 TO SECTION 25-27.5-108 (2)(b); OR

18           (V) PAY A CIVIL PENALTY OF UP TO FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS PER  
19 VIOLATION.

20           (b) (I) WITH RESPECT TO ANY CIVIL PENALTIES THAT THE  
21 DEPARTMENT ASSESSES AGAINST AN AMBULANCE SERVICE PURSUANT TO  
22 SUBSECTION (4)(a)(V) OF THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT, AFTER  
23 PROVIDING THE AMBULANCE SERVICE WITH NOTICE AND AN OPPORTUNITY  
24 FOR A HEARING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-4-105, SHALL TRANSMIT ANY  
25 PENALTIES COLLECTED FROM THE AMBULANCE SERVICE TO THE STATE  
26 TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE MONEY TO THE GENERAL FUND.

27           (II) UPON REQUEST OF THE AMBULANCE SERVICE ASSESSED CIVIL

1 PENALTIES PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (4), THE DEPARTMENT SHALL  
2 GRANT A STAY OF PAYMENT OF THE CIVIL PENALTIES UNTIL FINAL  
3 DISPOSITION OF THE INTERMEDIATE RESTRICTIONS OR CONDITIONS  
4 IMPOSED ON THE AMBULANCE SERVICE PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (4).

5 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 25-3.5-106 as  
6 follows:

7 **25-3.5-106. Local standards - uninterrupted service.**

8 ~~(1) Nothing in this article shall be construed to prevent a municipality or~~  
9 ~~special district from adopting standards more stringent than those~~  
10 ~~provided in this article.~~

11 ~~(2) In no event shall the providing of service to sick or injured~~  
12 ~~persons be interrupted, between point of origin and point of destination,~~  
13 ~~when an ambulance run traverses one or more jurisdictions whose~~  
14 ~~adopted standards are more stringent than those adopted in the~~  
15 ~~jurisdiction where such ambulance run originates.~~

16 **SECTION 6.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 25-3.5-202  
17 **as follows:**

18 **25-3.5-202. Personnel - basic requirements.** Emergency medical  
19 service providers employed or utilized in connection with an ambulance  
20 service shall meet the qualifications established by resolution, by the  
21 board of county commissioners of the county in which the ambulance is  
22 based BY RULE in order to be certified or licensed. For ambulance drivers,  
23 the minimum requirements include the possession of a valid driver's  
24 license and other requirements established by the board by rule under  
25 section 25-3.5-308 SECTION 25-3.5-315. For any person responsible for  
26 providing direct emergency medical care and treatment to patients  
27 transported in an ambulance, the minimum requirement is possession of

1 an emergency medical service provider certificate or license issued by the  
2 department. In the case of an emergency in an ambulance service area  
3 where no person possessing the qualifications required by this section is  
4 present or available to respond to a call for the emergency transportation  
5 of patients by ambulance, any person may operate the ambulance to  
6 transport any sick, injured, or otherwise incapacitated or helpless person  
7 in order to stabilize the medical condition of the person pending the  
8 availability of medical care.

9           **SECTION 7.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-301, **repeal**  
10 (1), (2), and (5) as follows:

11           **25-3.5-301. Number of individuals needed for ambulance**  
12 **operation - exception.** (1) ~~After January 1, 1978, no person shall~~  
13 ~~provide ambulance service publicly or privately in this state unless that~~  
14 ~~person holds a valid license to do so issued by the board of county~~  
15 ~~commissioners of the county in which the ambulance service is based,~~  
16 ~~except as provided in subsection (5) of this section. Licenses, permits, and~~  
17 ~~renewals thereof, issued under this part 3, shall require the payment of~~  
18 ~~fees in amounts to be determined by the board to reflect the direct and~~  
19 ~~indirect costs incurred by the department in implementing such licensure,~~  
20 ~~but the board may waive payment of such fees for ambulance services~~  
21 ~~operated by municipalities or special districts.~~

22           (2) (a) (I) ~~Each ambulance operated by an ambulance service shall~~  
23 ~~be issued a permit and, in order to be approved, shall bear evidence that~~  
24 ~~its equipment meets or is equivalent to the minimum requirements set~~  
25 ~~forth in the minimum equipment list established by the council and~~  
26 ~~approved by the state board of health. The board of county commissioners~~  
27 ~~of any county may impose by resolution additional requirements for~~



1 ambulances based in such county.

2 (H) ~~Repealed.~~

3 (a.1) ~~Repealed.~~

4 (b) ~~The council shall make available to the board of county~~  
5 ~~commissioners guidelines for ambulance design criteria for use in~~  
6 ~~developing standards for vehicle replacement.~~

7 (5) ~~The provisions of subsections (1) to (3) of this section shall~~  
8 ~~not apply to the following:~~

9 (a) ~~The exceptional emergency use of a privately or publicly~~  
10 ~~owned vehicle, including search and rescue unit vehicles, or aircraft not~~  
11 ~~ordinarily used in the formal act of transporting patients;~~

12 (b) ~~A vehicle rendering services as an ambulance in case of a~~  
13 ~~major catastrophe or emergency when ambulances with permits based in~~  
14 ~~the localities of the catastrophe or emergency are insufficient to render~~  
15 ~~the services required;~~

16 (c) ~~Ambulances based outside this state which are transporting a~~  
17 ~~patient in Colorado;~~

18 (d) ~~Vehicles used or designed for the scheduled transportation of~~  
19 ~~convalescent patients, individuals with disabilities, or persons who would~~  
20 ~~not be expected to require skilled treatment or care while in the vehicle;~~

21 (e) ~~Vehicles used solely for the transportation of intoxicated~~  
22 ~~persons or persons incapacitated by alcohol as defined in section~~  
23 ~~27-81-102, C.R.S., but who are not otherwise disabled or seriously~~  
24 ~~injured and who would not be expected to require skilled treatment or~~  
25 ~~care while in the vehicle.~~

26 **SECTION 8.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal 25-3.5-302 as  
27 follows:

1           **25-3.5-302. Issuance of licenses and permits - term -**  
2 **requirements.** ~~(1) (a) After receipt of an original application for a~~  
3 ~~license to provide ambulance service, the board of county commissioners~~  
4 ~~shall review the application and the applicant's record and provide for the~~  
5 ~~inspection of equipment to determine compliance with the provisions of~~  
6 ~~this part 3.~~

7           ~~(b) The board of county commissioners shall issue a license to the~~  
8 ~~applicant to provide ambulance service and a permit for each ambulance~~  
9 ~~used, both of which shall be valid for twelve months following the date~~  
10 ~~of issue, upon a finding that the applicant's staff, vehicle, and equipment~~  
11 ~~comply with the provisions of this part 3 and any other requirement~~  
12 ~~established by said board.~~

13           ~~(2) Any such license or permit, unless revoked by the board of~~  
14 ~~county commissioners, may be renewed by filing an application as in the~~  
15 ~~case of an original application for such license or permit. Applications for~~  
16 ~~renewal shall be filed annually but not less than thirty days before the date~~  
17 ~~the license or permit expires.~~

18           ~~(3) No license or permit issued pursuant to this section shall be~~  
19 ~~sold, assigned, or otherwise transferred.~~

20           **SECTION 9.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 25-3.5-303 as  
21 follows:

22           **25-3.5-303. Vehicular liability insurance required.** ~~No~~  
23 ~~ambulance shall operate in this state unless it is covered by a complying~~  
24 ~~policy as defined in section 10-4-601 (2), C.R.S.~~

25           **SECTION 10.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 25-3.5-304  
26 as follows:

27           **25-3.5-304. Suspension - revocation - hearings.** ~~(1) Upon a~~

1 determination by the board of county commissioners that any person has  
2 violated or failed to comply with any provisions of this part 3, the board  
3 may temporarily suspend, for a period not to exceed thirty days, any  
4 license or permit issued pursuant to this part 3. The licensee shall receive  
5 written notice of such temporary suspension, and a hearing shall be held  
6 no later than ten days after such temporary suspension. After such  
7 hearing, the board may suspend any license or permit, issued pursuant to  
8 this part 3, for any portion of or for the remainder of its life. At the end  
9 of such period, the person whose license or permit was suspended may  
10 apply for a new license or permit as in the case of an original application.

11 (2) ~~Upon a second violation or failure to comply with any~~  
12 ~~provision of this part 3 by any licensee, the board of county~~  
13 ~~commissioners may permanently revoke such license or permit.~~

14 **SECTION 11.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-305, **amend**  
15 (2) as follows:

16 **25-3.5-305. Alleged negligence.** (2) In the event a judgment is  
17 entered against ~~any such licensee, he~~ A PERSON ISSUED A LICENSE  
18 PURSUANT TO THIS PART 3, THE PERSON shall, within thirty days ~~thereof~~  
19 AFTER THE JUDGMENT IS ENTERED, file a copy of the findings of fact,  
20 conclusions of law, and order in ~~such~~ THE case with the ~~clerk and~~  
21 ~~recorder of the county issuing the license. Said board~~ DEPARTMENT, AND  
22 THE DEPARTMENT shall take note of ~~such~~ THE judgment for purposes of  
23 investigation and appropriate action TO DETERMINE if THE PERSON  
24 COMMITTED a violation of this part 3. ~~is present.~~ Any and all complaints  
25 received directly by ~~said board shall be~~ THE DEPARTMENT ARE subject to  
26 review.

27 **SECTION 12.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 25-3.5-308

1 as follows:

2 ~~25-3.5-308. Rules. (1) The board shall adopt rules establishing~~  
3 ~~the minimum requirements for ground ambulance service licensing,~~  
4 ~~including but not limited to:~~

5 ~~(a) Minimum equipment to be carried on an ambulance pursuant~~  
6 ~~to section 25-3.5-104;~~

7 ~~(b) Staffing requirements for ambulances as required in section~~  
8 ~~25-3.5-104;~~

9 ~~(c) Medical oversight and quality improvement of ambulance~~  
10 ~~services pursuant to section 25-3.5-704 (2)(h);~~

11 ~~(d) The process used to investigate complaints against an~~  
12 ~~ambulance service; and~~

13 ~~(e) Data collection and reporting to the department by an~~  
14 ~~ambulance service.~~

15 **SECTION 13.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **repeal** 25-3.5-502  
16 as follows:

17 **25-3.5-502. Forms and reports.** The department shall provide the  
18 necessary forms and copies of quarterly statistical report forms for local  
19 and state evaluation of ambulance service unless specifically exempted  
20 by the board of county commissioners of a particular county for that  
21 county.

22 **SECTION 14.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-3.5-605, **amend**  
23 (2)(a) as follows:

24 **25-3.5-605. Improvement of county emergency medical and**  
25 **trauma services - eligibility for county funding - manner of**  
26 **distributing funds.** (2) In order to qualify for money under this section,  
27 a county must:

1 (a) Comply with all provisions of part 3 of this ~~article~~ ARTICLE 3.5  
2 regarding the ~~inspection and licensing of ambulances that are based~~  
3 AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE AMBULANCE SERVICES in the county;

4 **SECTION 15. Effective date.** This act takes effect upon passage;  
5 except that sections 5 through 14 of this act take effect on July 1, 2024.

6 **SECTION 16. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,  
7 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
8 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.