# First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

# **INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 23-0850.01 Alana Rosen x2606

**HOUSE BILL 23-1231** 

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Education

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING IMPROVING MATHEMATICS OUTCOMES IN 102 PRE-KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE EDUCATION.

## **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

The bill requires the department of education (department), by January 2024, to make available free optional trainings in evidence-based practices in mathematics, including a training specifically designed for elementary school educators and a training specifically designed for secondary school mathematics educators. Each training must include interventions to help students who are below grade level or struggling in

mathematics, children with disabilities, and students who are English language learners. The training is available to relevant staff of school districts, related administrative units, district charter schools, institute charter schools, boards of cooperative services, and community-based organizations.

School district boards of education and institute charter schools are strongly encouraged to adopt procedures for schools to provide support to students in pre-kindergarten through twelfth grade and students' families to improve mathematics outcomes. Procedures may include:

- Identifying students who are below grade level or struggling in mathematics based on academic assessments;
- Notifying the parents, guardians, or legal custodians if a student is below grade level or struggling in mathematics;
- Providing parents, guardians, or legal custodians with a list of interventions to assist with mathematics at home, including any state-approved curriculum options, referrals for mathematics tutoring, or other intervention opportunities, when applicable;
- Publishing mathematics curricula annually, including supplemental curricula or interventions; and
- Implementing train-the-trainer or train-the-parent framework plans to improve mathematics achievements for students.

The bill creates the Colorado academic accelerator grant program (grant program). The purpose of the grant program is to create community learning centers that:

- Provide opportunities for academic enrichment and support activities during nonschool hours, periods when school is not in session, or during extended learning hours, including tutorial services; and
- Offer families of students opportunities for engagement in students' education, including opportunities for mathematics literacy and related educational development.

Eligible entities that apply to the grant program are selected for a grant that runs for a period of 3 years. The department shall prioritize eligible entities that:

- Adopt intervention strategies;
- Use evidence-informed and evidence-based programs that build student skills in STEM and mathematics;
- Use digital math accelerator programs;
- Serve high-needs students, as determined by the department; or
- Have an established presence and relationship in the community.

The bill requires school districts, public schools, the state charter

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school institute, and institute charter schools that are on an improvement plan, priority improvement plan, or a turnaround plan to identify strategies to address the needs of students who are below grade level or struggling in mathematics and set or revise, as appropriate, ambitious but attainable targets that the public school shall attain in reducing the number of students who are below grade level or struggling in mathematics to increase the number of students who achieve grade-level expectations in mathematics.

The bill amends the ninth-grade success grant program and requires the department to prioritize applicants that propose programming focused on evidence-based mathematics skills and intervention strategies, including a focus on students who are below grade level or struggling in mathematics and have academic achievement levels in mathematics that are consistently ranked the lowest for public high schools in the state, as determined by the department.

The bill includes a requirement that elementary and secondary school mathematics teacher candidates of educator preparation programs be trained in evidence-based practices in mathematics, including interventions to help students who are below grade level or struggling in mathematics, children with disabilities, and students who are English language learners.

The bill includes early numeracy as part of the continuing professional development requirements for teachers employed by a preschool provider. The department of early childhood shall include early numeracy as a subject matter area in the resource bank of preschool curricula for use by preschool providers.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 22-2-146.5 as

3 follows:

1

4 **22-2-146.5.** Department of education - improving mathematics

5 outcomes - training and technical assistance - report - definitions.

- 6 (1) As used in this section, unless the context otherwise
- 7 REQUIRES:
- 8 (a) "CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS SET
- 9 FORTH IN SECTION 22-20-103.
- 10 (b) "RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT IN

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COLORADO THAT THE DEPARTMENT DETERMINES IS RURAL BASED ON THE GEOGRAPHIC SIZE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND THE DISTANCE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT FROM THE NEAREST LARGE, URBANIZED AREA.

- (c) "SMALL RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT IN COLORADO THAT THE DEPARTMENT DETERMINES IS RURAL BASED ON THE GEOGRAPHIC SIZE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND THE DISTANCE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT FROM THE NEAREST LARGE, URBANIZED AREA AND THAT ENROLLS FEWER THAN ONE THOUSAND STUDENTS IN PRE-KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE.
  - (d) "Train-the-trainer" means a training framework that develops educators into subject matter experts who can teach other educators about mathematics.
  - (2) By January 2024, the department shall make available free optional trainings, incorporating the train-the-trainer model, in evidence-based practices in mathematics, including a training specifically designed for elementary school educators and a training specifically designed for secondary school mathematics educators. Each training must include interventions and strategies to grow and accelerate student proficiencies in mathematics to help students who are below grade level or struggling in mathematics, children with disabilities, and students who are English language learners. Training may include, but need not be limited to, content aligned with student academic standards, standards for mathematical practice, and cultivation of mathematical best practices and mindsets. The training is available to relevant staff of school districts, related administrative units, district

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1 CHARTER SCHOOLS, INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS, BOARDS OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES, AND COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATIONS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-2-146.6.

- (3) THE DEPARTMENT, UPON REQUEST, SHALL PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND SMALL RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS, INCLUDING ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS AND DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOLS, AND INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE MUST INCLUDE IDENTIFYING BEST PRACTICES IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING INTERVENTIONS TO HELP STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS, CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES, AND STUDENTS WHO ARE ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS.
- (4) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PUBLISH, ON A CONTINUOUS BASIS, A LIST OF EVIDENCE-BASED CURRICULA AND ASSESSMENT OPTIONS FOR MATHEMATICS. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONSULT WITH SCHOOLS OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT, DISTRICT CHARTER SCHOOLS, INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOLS, EDUCATORS WHO TEACH MATHEMATICS, AND NATIONAL EXPERTS AND REPOSITORIES TO UPDATE THE LIST OF EVIDENCE-BASED CURRICULA AND ASSESSMENT OPTIONS FOR MATHEMATICS. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW THE LIST AND REMOVE MATERIAL, AS NECESSARY, EVERY FOUR YEARS.
- (5) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE AND REGULARLY UPDATE EVIDENCE-BASED INTERVENTIONS FOR IMPROVING MATHEMATICS ACHIEVEMENT, INCLUDING INTERVENTION OPTIONS THAT MAY BE AVAILABLE TO PARENTS REMOTELY. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PUBLISH THE EVIDENCE-BASED INTERVENTIONS ON THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE.
- (6) (a) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), ON OR BEFORE JULY 1,2024, AND ON OR BEFORE JULY 1 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER,

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I	THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REPORT TO THE EDUCATION COMMITTEES OF THE
2	HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE SENATE, OR THEIR SUCCESSOR
3	COMMITTEES, AND THE STATE BOARD CONCERNING THE ACTIVITIES AND
4	STATUS OF ANY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING PROVIDED
5	PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.
6	(b) Beginning January 2025, the department shall report
7	ON THE INFORMATION COLLECTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (6)(a) OF
8	THIS SECTION AT THE DEPARTMENT'S ANNUAL HEARING HELD PURSUANT
9	TO THE "SMART ACT", PART 2 OF ARTICLE 7 OF TITLE 2.
10	<b>SECTION 2.</b> In Colorado Revised Statutes, <b>add</b> 22-32-118.6 as
11	follows:
12	22-32-118.6. Intervention strategies - improving mathematics
13	outcomes - definitions. (1) As used in this section, unless the
14	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
15	(a) "TRAIN-THE-PARENT" MEANS A TRAINING FRAMEWORK TO HELP
16	A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN ASSIST THE PARENT'S CHILD
17	IN UNDERSTANDING MATHEMATICS CONCEPTS.
18	(b) "Train-the-trainer" means a training framework that
19	DEVELOPS EDUCATORS INTO SUBJECT MATTER EXPERTS WHO CAN TEACH
20	OTHER EDUCATORS ABOUT MATHEMATICS.
21	(2) EACH SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OF EDUCATION OR DISTRICT
22	CHARTER SCHOOL IS STRONGLY ENCOURAGED TO ADOPT PROCEDURES BY
23	WHICH THE SCHOOLS OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR DISTRICT CHARTER
24	SCHOOLS PROVIDE SUPPORT TO STUDENTS IN PRE-KINDERGARTEN
25	THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE AND STUDENTS' FAMILIES TO IMPROVE
26	MATHEMATICS OUTCOMES. PROCEDURES MAY INCLUDE:
27	(a) Identifying students who are below grade level or

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1	STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS BASED ON ACADEMIC ASSESSMENTS
2	ADMINISTERED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-7-1006.3;
3	(b) NOTIFYING THE PARENTS, GUARDIANS, OR LEGAL CUSTODIANS
4	IF A STUDENT IS BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS;
5	(c) PROVIDING PARENTS, GUARDIANS, OR LEGAL CUSTODIANS WITH
6	A LIST OF INTERVENTIONS TO ASSIST WITH MATHEMATICS AT HOME,
7	INCLUDING ANY STATE-APPROVED CURRICULUM OPTIONS DESCRIBED IN
8	SECTION 22-2-146.5, REFERRALS FOR MATHEMATICS TUTORING, OR OTHER
9	INTERVENTION OPPORTUNITIES, WHEN APPLICABLE;
10	(d) Publishing mathematics curricula annually, including
11	SUPPLEMENTAL CURRICULA OR INTERVENTIONS; AND
12	(e) IMPLEMENTING TRAIN-THE-TRAINER OR TRAIN-THE-PARENT
13	FRAMEWORK PLANS TO IMPROVE MATHEMATICS ACHIEVEMENTS FOR
14	STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
15	MATHEMATICS; CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
16	22-20-103; or students who are English Language learners.
17	(3) IF A SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OF EDUCATION ADOPTS
18	PROCEDURES PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR
19	LEGAL CUSTODIAN MAY CONTACT THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN WHICH THE
20	PARENT'S, GUARDIAN'S, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN'S STUDENT IS ENROLLED TO
21	REQUEST ADDITIONAL MATHEMATICS INTERVENTIONS CREATED BY THE
22	DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-2-146.5 IF THE PARENT,
23	GUARDIAN, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN DETERMINES THE STUDENT NEEDS
24	ADDITIONAL INTERVENTION SUPPORT.
25	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-30.5-526.5
26	as follows:
27	22-30 5-526 5 Intervention strategies - improving

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1	mathematics outcomes - definitions. (1) As used in this section,
2	UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
3	(a) "Train-the-parent" means a training framework to help
4	A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN ASSIST THE PARENT'S CHILD
5	IN UNDERSTANDING MATHEMATICS CONCEPTS.
6	(b) "TRAIN-THE-TRAINER" MEANS A TRAINING FRAMEWORK THAT
7	DEVELOPS EDUCATORS INTO SUBJECT MATTER EXPERTS WHO CAN TEACH
8	OTHER EDUCATORS ABOUT MATHEMATICS.
9	(2) EACH INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL IS STRONGLY ENCOURAGED
10	TO ADOPT PROCEDURES BY WHICH THE INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL
11	PROVIDES SUPPORTS TO STUDENTS IN PRE-KINDERGARTEN THROUGH
12	TWELFTH GRADE AND STUDENTS' FAMILIES TO IMPROVE MATHEMATICS
13	OUTCOMES. PROCEDURES MAY INCLUDE:
14	(a) Identifying students who are below grade level or
15	STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS BASED ON ACADEMIC ASSESSMENTS
16	ADMINISTERED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-7-1006.3;
17	(b) NOTIFYING THE PARENTS, GUARDIANS, OR LEGAL CUSTODIANS
18	IF A STUDENT IS BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS;
19	(c) Providing parents, guardians, or legal custodians with
20	A LIST OF INTERVENTIONS TO ASSIST WITH MATHEMATICS AT HOME,
21	INCLUDING ANY STATE-APPROVED CURRICULUM OPTIONS DESCRIBED IN
22	SECTION 22-2-146.5, REFERRALS FOR MATHEMATICS TUTORING, OR OTHER
23	INTERVENTION OPPORTUNITIES, WHEN APPLICABLE;
24	(d) Publishing mathematics curricula annually, including
25	SUPPLEMENTAL CURRICULA OR INTERVENTIONS; AND
26	(e) IMPLEMENTING TRAIN-THE-TRAINER OR TRAIN-THE-PARENT
27	DI ANS TO IMPROVE MATHEMATICS ACHIEVEMENTS FOR STUDENTS WHO

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I	ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS; CHILDREN
2	WITH DISABILITIES, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-20-103; OR STUDENTS WHO
3	ARE ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS.
4	(3) If an institute charter school adopts procedures
5	PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, A PARENT, GUARDIAN, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN
6	MAY CONTACT THE INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL IN WHICH THE PARENT'S,
7	GUARDIAN'S, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN'S STUDENT IS ENROLLED TO REQUEST
8	ADDITIONAL MATHEMATICS INTERVENTIONS CREATED BY THE
9	DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-2-146.5 IF THE PARENT,
10	GUARDIAN, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN DETERMINES THE STUDENT NEEDS
11	ADDITIONAL INTERVENTION SUPPORT.
12	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-2-146.6 as
13	follows:
14	22-2-146.6. Colorado academic accelerator grant program -
15	report - rules - definitions. (1) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE
16	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
17	(a) "COLORADO ACADEMIC ACCELERATOR GRANT PROGRAM" OR
18	"GRANT PROGRAM" MEANS THE COLORADO ACADEMIC ACCELERATOR
19	GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.
20	(b) "COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION" MEANS A PUBLIC OR
21	PRIVATE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION OF DEMONSTRATED EFFECTIVENESS
22	THAT IS REPRESENTATIVE OF A COMMUNITY OR SIGNIFICANT SEGMENTS OF
23	A COMMUNITY AND PROVIDES EDUCATIONAL OR RELATED SERVICES TO
24	INDIVIDUALS IN THE COMMUNITY.
25	(c) "COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTER" MEANS AN ENTITY THAT
26	ASSISTS STUDENTS TO MEET THE RIGOROUS STATE ACADEMIC STANDARDS
27	BY PROVIDING STUDENTS WITH FREE ACADEMIC ENRICHMENT AND

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1	SUPPORT ACTIVITIES AND A BROAD ARRAY OF OTHER ACTIVITIES DURING
2	NONSCHOOL HOURS, PERIODS WHEN SCHOOL IS NOT IN SESSION, OR DURING
3	EXTENDED LEARNING HOURS.
4	(d) "ELIGIBLE ENTITY" MEANS A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, A
5	COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION, AN INDIAN TRIBE OR TRIBAL
6	ORGANIZATION, ANOTHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ENTITY, OR A CONSORTIUM
7	OF TWO OR MORE AGENCIES, ORGANIZATIONS, OR ENTITIES.
8	(e) "LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
9	CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT PURSUANT TO PART
10	$1\ \text{of article}\ 30.5\ \text{of this}\ \text{title}\ 22,$ a charter school authorized by
11	THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART 5 OF ARTICLE
12	$30.5\mbox{this}$ title $22,\mbox{or a board of cooperative services created and}$
13	OPERATED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF THIS TITLE 22 THAT OPERATES
14	MORE THAN ONE PUBLIC SCHOOL.
15	(f) "STEM" MEANS THE COMBINATION OF THE DISCIPLINES OF
16	SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND MATHEMATICS.
17	(2) (a) There is created in the department the Colorado
18	ACADEMIC ACCELERATOR GRANT PROGRAM. THE PURPOSE OF THE GRANT
19	PROGRAM IS TO CREATE COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTERS THAT:
20	(I) PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES FOR FREE ACADEMIC ENRICHMENT
21	AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES, WHICH MUST INCLUDE PROVIDING TUTORIAL
22	SERVICES TO HELP STUDENTS, PARTICULARLY STUDENTS WHO ATTEND
23	HIGH-NEEDS SCHOOLS, AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT, TO MEET
24	RIGOROUS STATE ACADEMIC STANDARDS, SPECIFICALLY IN STEM AND
25	MATHEMATICS, AND TO INCREASE PROFICIENCIES IN MATHEMATICS
26	OUTCOMES; AND
2.7	(II) OFFER FAMILIES OF STUDENTS OPPORTUNITIES FOR ACTIVE AND

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1	MEANINGFUL ENGAGEMENT IN STUDENTS' EDUCATION, INCLUDING
2	OPPORTUNITIES FOR MATHEMATICS LITERACY AND RELATED EDUCATIONAL
3	DEVELOPMENT.
4	(b) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM
5	PURSUANT TO THE STATE BOARD RULES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
6	SUBSECTION (5) OF THIS SECTION. AN ELIGIBLE ENTITY THAT RECEIVES
7	GRANT MONEY PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL USE THE GRANT MONEY
8	TOWARD MEETING THE PURPOSES SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION $(2)(a)$ OF THIS
9	SECTION. ELIGIBLE ENTITIES ARE SELECTED FOR A GRANT THAT RUNS FOR
10	A PERIOD OF THREE YEARS. IF A COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION
11	APPLIES, THE COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION MUST BE EXPERIENCED
12	IN OUT-OF-SCHOOL SUPPORTS AND SHALL PARTNER WITH A LOCAL
13	EDUCATION PROVIDER AS AN ELIGIBLE ENTITY.
14	(c) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL IMPLEMENT A TIMELINE FOR THE
15	GRANT PROGRAM, WHICH MUST INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:
16	(I) THE DATE THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ANNOUNCE THE GRANT
17	PROGRAM AND BEGIN ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS FROM ELIGIBLE ENTITIES;
18	(II) THE DATE BY WHICH AN ELIGIBLE ENTITY MUST SUBMIT AN
19	APPLICATION;
20	(III) THE DATE THE DEPARTMENT SHALL BEGIN DISTRIBUTING
21	GRANT MONEY TO THE GRANTEES; AND
22	(IV) THE DATES AN ELIGIBLE ENTITY SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO
23	THE DEPARTMENT SUMMARIZING THE USE OF FUNDS PURSUANT TO THIS
24	SECTION, INCLUDING DATA ON THE ACADEMIC IMPROVEMENT OF STUDENTS
25	IN MATHEMATICS DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, GENDER, GRADE
26	LEVEL, SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS, GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION, AND ENGLISH
27	LANGUAGE LEARNER STATUS.

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1	(3) (a) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PRIORITIZE ELIGIBLE ENTITIES
2	THAT:
3	(I) ADOPT INTERVENTION STRATEGIES DESCRIBED IN SECTION
4	22-32-118.6 or 22-30.5-526.5;
5	(II) USE EVIDENCE-INFORMED AND EVIDENCE-BASED PROGRAMS
6	THAT BUILD STUDENT SKILLS IN STEM AND MATHEMATICS;
7	(III) USE DIGITAL MATH ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS;
8	(IV) SERVE HIGH-NEEDS STUDENTS, AS DETERMINED BY THE
9	DEPARTMENT;
10	(V) TARGET STUDENTS WHO TRANSITION FROM ELEMENTARY
11	SCHOOL TO MIDDLE SCHOOL AND MIDDLE SCHOOL TO HIGH SCHOOL; OR
12	(VI) HAVE AN ESTABLISHED PRESENCE AND RELATIONSHIP IN THE
13	COMMUNITY.
14	(b) The department shall review the applications
15	SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2)(c)(II) OF THIS SECTION AND
16	MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE STATE BOARD. THE STATE BOARD
17	SHALL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE
18	DEPARTMENT IN SELECTING THE ELIGIBLE ENTITIES THAT RECEIVE GRANTS
19	AND DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF EACH GRANT.
20	(c) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT USE MORE THAN FIVE PERCENT
21	OF STATE FUNDS FOR THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES:
22	(I) MONITORING AND EVALUATING PROGRAMS ACTIVITIES; AND
23	(II) PROVIDING TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
24	(d) The department shall ensure eligible entities use
25	EVIDENCE-INFORMED AND EVIDENCE-BASED CURRICULA AND
26	INTERVENTIONS IN MATHEMATICS AS IDENTIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT
27	PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-2-146.5, INCLUDING ANY STATE-PURCHASED

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1	CURRICULA OR DIGITAL SOFT WARE FOCUSED ON MATHEMATICS.
2	(4) (a) Eligible entities shall use grant funds for free
3	ACADEMIC ENRICHMENT AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES AND TUTORING
4	PROGRAMS WITH A FOCUS ON STEM AND MATHEMATICS, PARTICULARLY
5	FOR STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
6	MATHEMATICS; CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
7	22-20-103; AND STUDENTS WHO ARE ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS.
8	(b) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES MAY USE GRANT FUNDS TO:
9	(I) FACILITATE PROGRAMS TO ENGAGE COMMUNITIES TO SUPPORT
10	HIGH-NEEDS SCHOOLS, AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT;
11	(II) CREATE MENTORSHIP PROGRAMS; AND
12	(III) PROVIDE OTHER ACADEMIC OR SOCIAL ENRICHMENT
13	OPPORTUNITIES, INCLUDING EXPERIENTIAL MATHEMATICS ACTIVITIES, TO
14	HELP ENSURE STUDENTS CAN MEET THE STATE'S RIGOROUS ACADEMIC
15	STANDARDS.
16	(c) If a local education provider receives a grant to
17	BECOME A COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTER, THE LOCAL EDUCATION
18	PROVIDER SHALL PROVIDE FREE ACADEMIC ENRICHMENT AND SUPPORT
19	PROGRAMS, MENTORSHIP PROGRAMS, REMEDIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS,
20	AND TUTORING SERVICES THAT ALIGN WITH THE STATE'S RIGOROUS
21	ACADEMIC STANDARDS.
22	(d) (I) If a local education provider in Partnership with a
23	COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION RECEIVES A GRANT TO BECOME A
24	COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTER, THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL
25	PROVIDE FREE ACADEMIC ENRICHMENT AND SUPPORT PROGRAMS,
26	MENTORSHIP PROGRAMS, REMEDIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS, AND
27	TUTORING SERVICES THAT ALIGN WITH THE STATE'S RIGOROUS ACADEMIC

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1	STANDARDS. I HE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL COORDINATE WITH
2	THE COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION TO SHARE DATA ON STUDENT
3	PERFORMANCE THAT IS RELEVANT TO EACH STUDENT'S PERFORMANCE IN
4	SCHOOL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FEDERAL "FAMILY EDUCATIONAL
5	RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT OF 1974", 20 U.S.C. SEC. 1232g, AS AMENDED,
6	AND THE "STUDENT DATA TRANSPARENCY AND SECURITY ACT", CREATED
7	IN ARTICLE 16 OF THIS TITLE 22.
8	(II) THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL COORDINATE WITH
9	COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION INSTRUCTORS TO:
10	(A) OFFER ACCESS TO RELEVANT DISTRICT OR STATE TRAINING
11	FOCUSED ON STEM AND MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION, INCLUDING
12	Training created pursuant to section $22-2-146.5(1)$ ; and
13	(B) PROVIDE ACCESS TO DISTRICT OR STATEWIDE SOFTWARE
14	LICENSES FOR DIGITAL MATH ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS.
15	(5) The state board may promulgate rules for the
16	IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SECTION.
17	(6) (a) On or before July 1, 2024, the department shall
18	CONTRACT WITH A THIRD-PARTY EVALUATOR TO REVIEW, EVALUATE, AND
19	DRAFT A REPORT SUMMARIZING THE FOLLOWING:
20	(I) THE IMPACT OF THE GRANT PROGRAM ON FINANCIAL SAVINGS
21	FOR PARENTS;
22	(II) DATA ON STUDENT ENGAGEMENT, DROPOUT RATES,
23	GRADUATION RATES, CHRONIC ABSENTEEISM, AND MOBILITY RATES;
24	(III) STUDENT ACADEMIC IMPROVEMENT IN MATHEMATICS,
25	INCLUDING DATA DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, GENDER, GRADE
26	LEVEL, SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS, GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION, AND ENGLISH
27	LANGUAGE LEARNER STATUS; AND

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1	(IV) The disaggregated data of eligible entities submitted
2	TO THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2)(c)(IV) OF THIS
3	SECTION.
4	(b) If the department has an existing contract with a
5	THIRD-PARTY EVALUATOR, THE DEPARTMENT MAY USE THE THIRD-PARTY
6	EVALUATOR FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.
7	(7) (a) Notwithstanding section 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), on or
8	BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2024, AND EACH OCTOBER 1 THEREAFTER, THE
9	DEPARTMENT SHALL SUBMIT THE REPORT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (6)
10	OF THIS SECTION TO THE EDUCATION COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF
11	REPRESENTATIVES AND THE SENATE, OR THEIR SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES,
12	THE GOVERNOR, AND THE STATE BOARD.
13	(b) Beginning January 2025, the department shall report
14	ON THE INFORMATION COLLECTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (7)(a) OF
15	THIS SECTION AT THE DEPARTMENT'S ANNUAL HEARING HELD PURSUANT
16	TO THE "SMART ACT", PART 2 OF ARTICLE 7 OF TITLE 2.
17	(8) THE DEPARTMENT AND ELIGIBLE ENTITIES SHALL REPORT DATA
18	PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE FEDERAL "FAMILY
19	EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT OF 1974", 20 U.S.C. SEC.
20	1232g, AS AMENDED, AND THE "STUDENT DATA TRANSPARENCY AND
21	SECURITY ACT", CREATED IN ARTICLE 16 OF THIS TITLE 22.
22	(9) For the 2023-24 budget year, the general assembly
23	SHALL APPROPRIATE TWENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS TO THE
24	DEPARTMENT. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO SPEND
25	FUNDS CONTINUOUSLY THROUGH THE 2026-27 BUDGET YEAR FOR THE
26	PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION. ANY UNEXPENDED FUNDS THAT REMAIN AT
27	THE END OF THE 2026-27 BUDGET YEAR REVERT BACK TO THE GENERAL

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1	FUND.
2	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-304, amend
3	(3) introductory portion; and add (3)(a.7) as follows:
4	22-11-304. Accredited with improvement plan - school district
5	or institute - plan contents - adoption. (3) A district improvement plan
6	or an institute improvement plan shall MUST be designed to ensure that
7	the school district or the institute improves its performance to the extent
8	that, following completion of its next annual accreditation review, the
9	school district or the institute attains a higher accreditation category. At
10	a minimum, a district improvement plan or an institute improvement plan
11	shall MUST:
12	(a.7) IDENTIFY STRATEGIES TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS
13	WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS AND SET
14	OR REVISE, AS APPROPRIATE, AMBITIOUS BUT ATTAINABLE TARGETS THAT
15	THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR THE INSTITUTE SHALL ATTAIN IN REDUCING THE
16	NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
17	MATHEMATICS AND TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO
18	ACHIEVE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN MATHEMATICS. STRATEGIES
19	MAY INCLUDE TUTORING, INCLUDING PEER TUTORING; ADDITIONAL
20	EDUCATOR TRAINING; PERSONALIZED LEARNING MODELS, WHICH MAY
21	INCLUDE A COMBINATION OF IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION, ONLINE MODULES,
22	AND SELF-PACED LEARNING TECHNIQUES; OR SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORTS OR
23	CURRICULA IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING DIGITAL MATHEMATICS
24	ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS.
25	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-305, add
26	(3)(a.7) as follows:
27	22-11-305. Accredited with priority improvement plan - school

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1 district or institute - plan contents - adoption. (3) A district priority 2 improvement plan or an institute priority improvement plan must be 3 designed to ensure that the school district or the institute improves its 4 performance to the extent that, following completion of its next annual 5 accreditation review, the school district or the institute attains a higher 6 accreditation category. At a minimum, a district priority improvement 7 plan or an institute priority improvement plan must: 8 (a.7) IDENTIFY STRATEGIES TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS 9 WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS AND SET 10 OR REVISE, AS APPROPRIATE, AMBITIOUS BUT ATTAINABLE TARGETS THAT 11 THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR THE INSTITUTE SHALL ATTAIN IN REDUCING THE 12 NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN 13 MATHEMATICS AND TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO 14 ACHIEVE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN MATHEMATICS. STRATEGIES 15 MAY INCLUDE TUTORING, INCLUDING PEER TUTORING; ADDITIONAL 16 EDUCATOR TRAINING; PERSONALIZED LEARNING MODELS, WHICH MAY 17 INCLUDE A COMBINATION OF IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION, ONLINE MODULES, 18 AND SELF-PACED LEARNING TECHNIQUES; OR SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORTS OR 19 CURRICULA IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING DIGITAL MATHEMATICS 20 ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS. 21 SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-306, add 22 (3)(a.7) as follows: 23 22-11-306. Accredited with turnaround plan - school district 24 or institute - plan content - adoption. (3) A district turnaround plan or 25 an institute turnaround plan must be designed to ensure that the school 26 district or the institute improves its performance to the extent that, following completion of its next annual accreditation review, the school 27

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1	district or the institute attains a higher accreditation category. At a
2	minimum, a district turnaround plan or an institute turnaround plan must:
3	(a.7) Identify strategies to address the needs of students
4	WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS AND SET
5	OR REVISE, AS APPROPRIATE, AMBITIOUS BUT ATTAINABLE TARGETS THAT
6	THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR THE INSTITUTE SHALL ATTAIN IN REDUCING THE
7	NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
8	MATHEMATICS AND TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO
9	ACHIEVE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN MATHEMATICS. STRATEGIES
10	MAY INCLUDE TUTORING, INCLUDING PEER TUTORING; ADDITIONAL
11	EDUCATOR TRAINING; PERSONALIZED LEARNING MODELS, WHICH MAY
12	INCLUDE A COMBINATION OF IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION, ONLINE MODULES,
13	AND SELF-PACED LEARNING TECHNIQUES; OR SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORTS OR
14	CURRICULA IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING DIGITAL MATHEMATICS
15	ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS.
16	SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-404, amend
17	(3) introductory portion; and <b>add</b> (3)(a.7) as follows:
18	22-11-404. School improvement plan - contents. (3) A school
19	improvement plan shall MUST be designed to raise the academic
20	performance of students enrolled in the public school and to ensure that
21	the public school, following the next annual performance review, attains
22	a higher accreditation category. At a minimum, each school improvement
23	plan <del>shall</del> MUST:
24	(a.7) IDENTIFY STRATEGIES TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS
25	WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS AND SET
26	OR REVISE, AS APPROPRIATE, AMBITIOUS BUT ATTAINABLE TARGETS THAT
27	THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL ATTAIN IN REDUCING THE NUMBER OF

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1	STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
2	MATHEMATICS AND TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO
3	ACHIEVE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN MATHEMATICS. STRATEGIES
4	MAY INCLUDE TUTORING, INCLUDING PEER TUTORING; ADDITIONAL
5	EDUCATOR TRAINING; PERSONALIZED LEARNING MODELS, WHICH MAY
6	INCLUDE A COMBINATION OF IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION, ONLINE MODULES,
7	AND SELF-PACED LEARNING TECHNIQUES; OR SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORTS OR
8	CURRICULA IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING DIGITAL MATHEMATICS
9	ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS.
10	SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-405, add
11	(4)(a.7) as follows:
12	22-11-405. School priority improvement plan - contents. (4) $\mathrm{A}$
13	school priority improvement plan must be designed to ensure that the
14	public school improves its performance to the extent that, following
15	completion of the public school's next annual performance review, the
16	public school attains a higher accreditation category. At a minimum, a
17	school priority improvement plan must:
18	(a.7) IDENTIFY STRATEGIES TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS
19	WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS AND SET
20	OR REVISE, AS APPROPRIATE, AMBITIOUS BUT ATTAINABLE TARGETS THAT
21	THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL ATTAIN IN REDUCING THE NUMBER OF
22	STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
23	MATHEMATICS AND TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO
24	ACHIEVE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN MATHEMATICS. STRATEGIES
25	MAY INCLUDE TUTORING, INCLUDING PEER TUTORING; ADDITIONAL
26	EDUCATOR TRAINING; PERSONALIZED LEARNING MODELS, WHICH MAY
27	INCLUDE A COMBINATION OF IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION, ONLINE MODULES,

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1	AND SELF-PACED LEARNING TECHNIQUES; OR SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORTS OR
2	CURRICULA IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING DIGITAL MATHEMATICS
3	ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS.
4	SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-11-406, add
5	(3)(a.7) as follows:
6	22-11-406. School turnaround plan - contents. (3) A school
7	turnaround plan must be designed to ensure that the public school
8	improves its performance to the extent that, following completion of the
9	public school's next annual performance review, the public school attains
10	a higher accreditation category. At a minimum, a school turnaround plan
11	must:
12	(a.7) IDENTIFY STRATEGIES TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS
13	WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS AND SET
14	OR REVISE, AS APPROPRIATE, AMBITIOUS BUT ATTAINABLE TARGETS THAT
15	THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL ATTAIN IN REDUCING THE NUMBER OF
16	STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
17	MATHEMATICS AND TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO
18	ACHIEVE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN MATHEMATICS. STRATEGIES
19	MAY INCLUDE TUTORING, INCLUDING PEER TUTORING; ADDITIONAL
20	EDUCATOR TRAINING; PERSONALIZED LEARNING MODELS, WHICH MAY
21	INCLUDE A COMBINATION OF IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION, ONLINE MODULES,
22	AND SELF-PACED LEARNING TECHNIQUES; OR SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORTS OR
23	CURRICULA IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING DIGITAL MATHEMATICS
24	ACCELERATOR PROGRAMS.
25	SECTION 11. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-14-109.5,
26	amend (4) as follows:
27	22-14-109.5. Ninth-grade success grant program - created -

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1	criteria - use of grant money - report - rules - definitions - repeal.
2	(4) (a) The department shall review each of the applications received
3	pursuant to this section and recommend to the state board applicants to
4	receive grants and the amount, duration, and grant match amount of each
5	recommended grant. Beginning in the 2019-20 budget year, the state
6	board, subject to available appropriations, shall award the grants, taking
7	into consideration the recommendations of the department. In awarding
8	a grant, the state board shall specify the amount and duration of the grant
9	and the amount of the grant match, including any type of in-kind
10	contribution, that the grant recipient must provide.
11	(b) The department and the state board, in recommending and
12	awarding grants, shall prioritize applicants that:
13	(I) Have a four-year graduation rate that, over the preceding three
14	school years, has consistently ranked within the lowest twenty percent of
15	the four-year graduation rates for public high schools in the state;
16	(II) PROPOSE PROGRAMMING FOCUSED ON EVIDENCE-BASED
17	MATHEMATICS SKILLS AND INTERVENTION STRATEGIES, INCLUDING A
18	FOCUS ON STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
19	MATHEMATICS; AND
20	(III) HAVE ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT LEVELS IN MATHEMATICS
21	THAT ARE CONSISTENTLY RANKED THE LOWEST FOR PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS
22	IN THE STATE, AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
23	(c) To the extent practicable, the state board shall also ensure that
24	the grant recipients vary in student population size and are located in
25	urban, suburban, and rural areas throughout the state.
26	SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 23-1-121, add
27	(2)(g) as follows:

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1	23-1-121. Commission directive - approval of educator
2	preparation programs - review - report - legislative declaration.
3	(2) The commission shall adopt policies establishing the requirements for
4	educator preparation programs offered by institutions of higher education.
5	The department shall work in cooperation with the state board of
6	education in developing the requirements for educator preparation
7	programs. At a minimum, the requirements must ensure that each
8	educator preparation program complies with section 23-1-125, is
9	designed on a performance-based model, and includes:
10	(g) A REQUIREMENT THAT ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL
11	MATHEMATICS TEACHER CANDIDATES ARE TRAINED IN EVIDENCE-BASED
12	PRACTICES IN MATHEMATICS, INCLUDING INTERVENTIONS TO HELP
13	STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN
14	MATHEMATICS; CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
15	22-20-103; AND STUDENTS WHO ARE ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS.
16	SECTION 13. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 23-78-104, amend
17	(1) as follows:
18	23-78-104. Educator preparation program - best practices -
19	guidelines - report. (1) (a) The department of higher education and the
20	department of education, in collaboration with the deans of the schools
21	of education in Colorado institutions of higher education, or their
22	designees, shall review research and practices from other states and other
23	countries to identify best practices in providing educator preparation
24	programs, including:
25	(I) Effective curricula, teaching teacher candidates the science of
26	teaching reading and strategies to ensure all students learn to read, course
27	scope and sequence, and timing of and effective practices in providing

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clinical practice; AND

- (II) EFFECTIVE CURRICULA AND INTERVENTIONS, TEACHING ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS TEACHER CANDIDATES INTERVENTIONS AND STRATEGIES TO HELP STUDENTS WHO ARE BELOW GRADE LEVEL OR STRUGGLING IN MATHEMATICS; CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-20-103; AND STUDENTS WHO ARE ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS.
  - (b) The departments and deans, or their designees, shall work with persons who implement alternative teacher programs, local education providers, teachers, and other interested parties in identifying the best practices. No later than January 1, 2020, the departments shall jointly adopt guidelines to assist educator preparation programs in adopting and implementing the best practices, including best practices to ensure that teacher candidates are well trained to teach students to read.
- SECTION 14. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 26.5-4-205, amend
  (2)(e) and (3)(a)(III); and add (3)(a)(III.5) as follows:
  - **26.5-4-205. Quality standards evaluation support.** (2) At a minimum, the quality standards established in rule must include:
  - (e) Requirements for continuing professional development for teachers employed by a preschool provider, which must be focused on improving teacher-child interactions and quality of instruction, including improving fidelity in implementing evidence-based curricula and student outcomes, and may allow for training in early NUMERACY, language, and literacy development, and the science of reading that is appropriate for early childhood education and comparable to the training required for early grade teachers pursuant to the "Colorado READ Act", part 12 of article 7 of title 22. The department shall work with the department of

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1	education to allow, to the fullest extent possible, a teacher who is licensed
2	by the department of education to use the professional development
3	required to renew the teaching license to also meet the professional
4	development requirements established by the department for teachers
5	employed by a preschool provider.
6	(3) (a) Using the procedures specified in subsection (3)(b) of this
7	section, the department shall create a resource bank of preschool curricula
8	for use by preschool providers. The resource bank may include only
9	curricula that, at a minimum:
10	(III) Promote literacy, as developmentally appropriate, based on
11	the science of reading by providing language development, including
12	speech sounds, vocabulary, grammar, and use, and providing
13	developmentally appropriate instruction to support children's success in
14	early elementary grades when receiving instruction pursuant to the
15	"Colorado READ Act", part 12 of article 7 of title 22, in the areas of
16	phonemic awareness; phonics; vocabulary development; reading fluency,
17	including oral skills; and reading comprehension; and
18	(III.5) PROMOTE EARLY NUMERACY; AND
19	SECTION 15. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
20	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
21	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

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