First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted in the House of Introduction

LLS NO. 23-0995.02 Conrad Imel x2313

SENATE BILL 23-296

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Winter F. and Marchman, Buckner, Coleman, Cutter, Danielson, Exum, Fields, Ginal, Gonzales, Hansen, Jaquez Lewis, Kolker, Moreno, Mullica, Priola, Roberts, Sullivan

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Bacon and Herod,

Senate Committees

House Committees

Education Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING PROTECTIONS FOR STUDENTS AGAINST DISCRIMINATORY
102 PRACTICES AT SCHOOL.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill requires that a report received by a public school that enrolls students in any of grades kindergarten through 12 (public school) that alleges harassment or discrimination is confidential. The bill requires a public school to:

 Accept reports of harassment or discrimination in writing or in-person; by phone, e-mail, or online form; or through SENATE rd Reading Unamended May 3, 2023

SENATE Amended 2nd Reading May 2, 2023

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. <u>Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.</u>

Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.

Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

safe2tell;

- Post notices describing how a student can report harassment or discrimination to the school;
- Adopt procedures for investigating reports of harassment or discrimination;
- Retain harassment or discrimination case files for 7 years;
- Grant an excused absence to a student for certain out-of-school appointments related to the student experiencing harassment or discrimination; and
- Provide accommodations and supportive measures to a student experiencing harassment or discrimination.

The bill requires a public school to adopt a written policy (policy) that protects students experiencing harassment or discrimination. The policy must include the following:

- Information on reporting options for students, including contact information for the school staff member designated to receive reports;
- An explanation of the school's role in responding to reports of harassment or discrimination;
- Information about resources for victims of gender-based violence and sexual violence;
- Amnesty protections for a student who reports, or is a witness to a report of, harassment or discrimination for any school policy violation by the student related to the harassment or discrimination; and
- Information about available accommodations and supportive measures.

A public school shall make the policy available annually to students, students' parents and legal guardians, and school staff.

The bill requires a public school to annually provide training to school staff about harassment and discrimination, including training about the school's policy.

The bill requires public schools to report information about harassment or discrimination to school districts, who report that information to the department of education (department). An institute charter school reports the information directly to the department. The department reports the information to the sexual misconduct advisory committee in the department of higher education.

The bill waives immunity for a public entity for a failure to comply with any requirement concerning harassment or discrimination in public schools described in the bill.

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¹ Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

1	SECTION 1. Legislative intent. (1) It is the intent of the general
2	assembly that this Senate Bill 23-296 does not create a private cause of
3	action against a local education agency or its employee.
4	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-1-140 as
5	follows:
6	22-1-140. Prohibit harassment or discrimination - policy
7	required - training and notification - definitions. (1) AS USED IN THIS
8	SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
9	(a) "EMPLOYEE" MEANS ANY EMPLOYEE OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL OR
10	SCHOOL DISTRICT, INCLUDING TEACHERS, TEACHER AIDES, BUS DRIVERS.
11	CAFETERIA WORKERS, CUSTODIAL STAFF, ADMINISTRATIVE AND CLERICAL
12	STAFF, SCHOOL MEDICAL STAFF, AND SECURITY STAFF.
13	(b) (I) "HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION" MEANS TO ENGAGE IN.
14	OR THE ACT OF ENGAGING IN, ANY UNWELCOME PHYSICAL OR VERBAL
15	CONDUCT OR ANY WRITTEN, PICTORIAL, OR VISUAL COMMUNICATION, BY
16	A STUDENT, SCHOOL STAFF, OR EMPLOYEE OF THE SCHOOL OR LOCAL
17	EDUCATION PROVIDER, DIRECTED AT A STUDENT OR GROUP OF STUDENTS
18	BECAUSE OF THAT STUDENT'S OR GROUP'S MEMBERSHIP IN, OR PERCEIVED
19	MEMBERSHIP IN, A PROTECTED CLASS BASED ON DISABILITY, RACE, CREED.
20	COLOR, SEX, SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER IDENTITY, GENDER
21	EXPRESSION, FAMILY COMPOSITION, RELIGION, AGE, NATIONAL ORIGIN, OR
22	ANCESTRY, WHICH CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION IS SUBJECTIVELY
23	OFFENSIVE TO THE INDIVIDUAL ALLEGING HARASSMENT AND IS
24	OBJECTIVELY OFFENSIVE TO A REASONABLE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MEMBER
25	OF THE SAME PROTECTED CLASS. HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION MAY
26	OCCUR ON SCHOOL GROUNDS, AT A SCHOOL ACTIVITY, OR THROUGH
27	ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION. THE CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION NEED

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1	NOT BE SEVERE OR PERVASIVE TO CONSTITUTE HARASSMENT OR
2	DISCRIMINATION IF:
3	(A) SUBMISSION TO THE CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION IS
4	EXPLICITLY OR IMPLICITLY MADE A TERM OR CONDITION OF THE
5	INDIVIDUAL'S ACCESS TO AN EDUCATIONAL SERVICE, OPPORTUNITY, OR
6	BENEFIT;
7	(B) SUBMISSION TO, OBJECTION TO, OR REJECTION OF THE
8	CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION IS USED OR EXPLICITLY OR IMPLICITLY
9	THREATENED TO BE USED AS A BASIS FOR EDUCATIONAL DECISIONS
10	AFFECTING THE INDIVIDUAL; OR
11	(C) THE CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION HAS THE PURPOSE OR
12	EFFECT OF INTERFERING WITH, UNDERMINING, DETRACTING, OR
13	OTHERWISE LIMITING THE INDIVIDUAL'S ACCESS TO THEIR EDUCATIONAL
14	SERVICE, OPPORTUNITY, OR BENEFIT OR CREATING AN INTIMIDATING,
15	HOSTILE, OR OFFENSIVE EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT.
16	(II) PETTY SLIGHTS, MINOR ANNOYANCES, AND LACK OF GOOD
17	MANNERS DO NOT CONSTITUTE HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION UNLESS
18	THE SLIGHTS, ANNOYANCES, OR LACK OF MANNERS, WHEN TAKEN IN
19	COMBINATION AND UNDER THE TOTALITY OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES, MEET
20	THE STANDARD SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (1)(a)(I) OF THIS SECTION.
21	(III) WHETHER CONDUCT CONSTITUTES HARASSMENT OR
22	DISCRIMINATION IS JUDGED UNDER THE TOTALITY OF THE
23	CIRCUMSTANCES, WHICH MAY INCLUDE, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO:
24	(A) The frequency of the conduct or communication,
25	RECOGNIZING THAT A SINGLE INCIDENT MAY RISE TO THE LEVEL OF
26	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION;
2.7	(B) THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS ENGAGED IN THE CONDUCT OR

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1	<u>COMMUNICATION;</u>
2	(C) THE TYPE OR NATURE OF THE CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION;
3	(D) THE DURATION OF THE CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION;
4	(E) The location where the conduct or communication
5	OCCURRED;
6	(F) WHETHER THE CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION IS
7	THREATENING;
8	(G) Whether any power differential exists between the
9	INDIVIDUAL ALLEGED TO HAVE ENGAGED IN HARASSMENT OR
10	DISCRIMINATION AND THE INDIVIDUAL ALLEGING THE HARASSMENT OR
11	DISCRIMINATION;
12	(H) Any use of epithets, slurs, or other conduct or
13	COMMUNICATION THAT IS HUMILIATING OR DEGRADING;
14	(I) WHETHER THE CONDUCT OR COMMUNICATION REFLECTS
15	STEREOTYPES ABOUT AN INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP OF INDIVIDUALS IN A
16	PROTECTED CLASS; OR
17	(J) WHETHER THE CONDUCT INCLUDES AN ACT OF PHYSICAL
18	<u>VIOLENCE.</u>
19	(c) "LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
20	CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT PURSUANT TO PART
21	1 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF THIS TITLE 22, A CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED BY
22	THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO PART 5 OF ARTICLE
23	30.5 of this title 22, or a board of cooperative services created
24	AND OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 5 OF THIS TITLE 22 THAT
25	OPERATES ONE OR MORE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
26	(d) "POLICY" MEANS THE POLICY ADOPTED BY A LOCAL EDUCATION
27	PROVIDER AS REQUIRED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION.

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1	(e) "PUBLIC SCHOOL" MEANS AN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, MIDDLE
2	SCHOOL, JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL, HIGH SCHOOL, OR DISTRICT CHARTER
3	SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT ENROLLS STUDENTS IN ANY OF
4	GRADES KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELVE OR AN INSTITUTE CHARTER
5	SCHOOL THAT ENROLLS STUDENTS IN ANY OF GRADES KINDERGARTEN
6	THROUGH TWELVE.
7	(f) "RESPONDENT" MEANS THE INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS BEEN
8	REPORTED TO BE THE PERPETRATOR OF ALLEGED HARASSMENT OR
9	DISCRIMINATION.
10	(g) "SAFE2TELL" MEANS THE SAFE2TELL PROGRAM CREATED IN
11	SECTION 24-31-606.
12	
13	(h) "TITLE IX" MEANS TITLE IX OF THE FEDERAL "EDUCATION
14	Amendments of 1972", 20 U.S.C. secs. 1681 <u>et seq.</u> , as amended.
15	(2) (a) A PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL ACCEPT REPORTS OF HARASSMENT
16	OR DISCRIMINATION IN WRITING OR IN-PERSON; BY PHONE, E-MAIL, OR
17	ONLINE FORM.
18	(b) A REPORT OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION RECEIVED BY
19	A PUBLIC SCHOOL IS CONFIDENTIAL AND <u>EMPLOYEES</u> SHALL KEEP
20	INFORMATION LEARNED DURING AN INVESTIGATION OF HARASSMENT OR
21	DISCRIMINATION CONFIDENTIAL TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE. NOTHING
22	IN THIS SECTION PREVENTS <u>EMPLOYEES</u> FROM REPORTING KNOWN OR
23	SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT AS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SECTION
24	19-3-304 OR REPORTING ANY OTHER CRIMINAL ACTIVITY TO LAW
25	ENFORCEMENT. NOTHING IN THIS SECTION PROHIBITS A PUBLIC SCHOOL
26	FROM PROVIDING RECORDS TO LAW ENFORCEMENT, THE DEPARTMENT OF
27	HUMAN SERVICES, OR A DISTRICT ATTORNEY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OR

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1	PROSECUTION OF ANY CRIME.
2	(c) EACH PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL POST NOTICES IN MULTIPLE
3	PLACES IN THE SCHOOL, WRITTEN IN SIMPLE AND AGE-APPROPRIATE
4	LANGUAGE, DESCRIBING HOW AND TO WHOM A STUDENT CAN REPORT
5	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION TO THE SCHOOL.
6	(d) Each <u>Local Education Provider</u> shall adopt procedures
7	FOR INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION, WHICH
8	MUST BE FAIR, IMPARTIAL, AND PROMPT, AND MUST:
9	(I) REQUIRE <u>A PUBLIC SCHOOL</u> TO MAKE A GOOD FAITH EFFORT TO
10	COMPLETE AN INVESTIGATION AND MAKE ANY FINDINGS WITHIN SIXTY
11	DAYS AFTER THE REPORT, WITHOUT INFRINGING UPON THE RIGHTS
12	ENSHRINED IN FEDERAL AND STATE LAW OF THE REPORTING STUDENT OR
13	THE RESPONDENT; EXCEPT THAT THE PUBLIC SCHOOL MAY EXTEND THE
14	SIXTY-DAY DEADLINE FOR UP TO THIRTY ADDITIONAL DAYS FOR GOOD
15	CAUSE WITH PRIOR WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE REPORTING STUDENT AND TO
16	THE RESPONDENT OF THE DELAY AND THE REASON FOR THE DELAY;
17	(II) INCLUDE PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE AS THE
18	EVIDENTIARY <u>STANDARD</u> , NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER EVIDENTIARY
19	STANDARD IN ANY OTHER POLICY OF THE <u>LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER</u> ;
20	(III) SPECIFY THAT ALL QUESTIONS RELATED TO THE
21	INVESTIGATION BE DIRECTED TO THE <u>INDIVIDUAL CONDUCTING THE</u>
22	INVESTIGATION, OR THE INDIVIDUAL'S DESIGNEE, AND THAT THE
23	<u>INDIVIDUAL OR DESIGNEE</u> CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION SHALL
24	CONSIDER PATTERNS OF MISCONDUCT AS RELEVANT EVIDENCE;
25	(IV) PROVIDE THE <u>PARTIES</u> WITH THE SAME OPPORTUNITY TO HAVE
26	AN ADVISOR OR OTHER PERSON PRESENT DURING ANY PART OF THE
27	INVESTIGATIVE PROCESS;

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1	(V) Provide written updates about the status of an
2	INVESTIGATION OR PROCEEDING TO THE REPORTING STUDENT AND
3	RESPONDENT, AND THE PARENTS OR LEGAL GUARDIANS OF THE STUDENT
4	AND RESPONDENT, AT EACH CRITICAL STAGE OF THE INVESTIGATION OR
5	PROCEEDING, BUT AT LEAST EVERY FIFTEEN DAYS;
6	(VI) Provide for concurrent notification to the $\underline{\textit{parties}}$ of
7	THE OUTCOME OF THE INVESTIGATION AND ANY FINDINGS; AND
8	(VII) PROHIBIT RETALIATION AGAINST A STUDENT WHO REPORTS
9	OR PARTICIPATES IN, OR REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE IN, AN INVESTIGATION
10	INTO A REPORT MADE PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. CHARGES AGAINST A
11	STUDENT FOR CODE OF CONDUCT VIOLATIONS RELATED TO THE INCIDENT
12	FOR THE PURPOSE OF PUNISHING A STUDENT FOR MAKING A REPORT OR
13	OTHERWISE INTERFERING WITH ANY RIGHT OR PRIVILEGE SECURED BY THIS
14	SECTION CONSTITUTES RETALIATION.
15	(e) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL RETAIN THE
16	<u>RECORDS OF A</u> HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION REPORT FOR SEVEN
17	YEARS. THE RECORD OF A REPORT INCLUDES ANY ACCOMMODATIONS OR
18	SUPPORTIVE MEASURES TAKEN IN RESPONSE TO A REPORT OR FORMAL
19	COMPLAINT OF HARASSMENT OR FORMAL COMPLAINT AND
20	DOCUMENTATION OF THE BASIS FOR THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER'S
21	ACTION AND RESPONSE.
22	(f) A PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL GRANT AN EXCUSED ABSENCE TO A
23	STUDENT WHO \underline{HAS} EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION FOR
24	ANY TIME THE STUDENT IS OUT OF SCHOOL BECAUSE OF A THERAPY,
25	MEDICAL, LEGAL, OR VICTIM SERVICES APPOINTMENT RELATED TO THE
26	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION.
27	(g) (I) A PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL OFFER ACCOMMODATIONS AND

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1	SUPPORTIVE MEASURES TO A STUDENT EXPERIENCING HARASSMENT OR
2	DISCRIMINATION THAT ARE DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE SAFETY OF ALL
3	STUDENTS AND THAT PRESERVE AND RESTORE EQUAL ACCESS TO
4	EDUCATION FOR THE STUDENT. ACCOMMODATIONS AND SUPPORTIVE
5	MEASURES MAY <u>INCLUDE</u> , <u>BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO</u> , COUNSELING,
6	EXTENSIONS OF DEADLINES OR OTHER COURSE-RELATED ADJUSTMENTS,
7	EXTRA TIME FOR HOMEWORK OR TESTS, THE OPPORTUNITY TO RESUBMIT
8	HOMEWORK OR RETAKE A TEST, <u>REMEDYING AN IMPACTED GRADE</u> .
9	EXCUSED ABSENCES, THE OPPORTUNITY FOR HOME INSTRUCTION,
10	MODIFICATIONS TO CLASS SCHEDULES, AND RESTRICTIONS ON CONTACT
11	BETWEEN THE PARTIES TO A REPORT OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION.
12	(II) A PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL PROVIDE SUPPORTIVE MEASURES
13	REQUIRED PURSUANT TO TITLE IX, AND MAY PROVIDE ANY OTHER
14	SUPPORTIVE MEASURES AS SOON AS IT RECEIVES A REPORT OF
15	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION.
16	(III) A PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL NOT REQUIRE A FORMAL REPORT OR
17	FINDING OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION BEFORE PROVIDING
18	SUPPORTIVE MEASURES.
19	(3) (a) On or before July 1, 2024, each <u>local education</u>
20	PROVIDER SHALL ADOPT A WRITTEN POLICY THAT PROTECTS STUDENTS
21	EXPERIENCING HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION. THE POLICY ADOPTED
22	PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3) IS SEPARATE FROM AND IN ADDITION
23	TO ANY POLICY A PUBLIC SCHOOL OR LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER MUST
24	ADOPT PURSUANT TO TITLE IX. <u>Each local education provider</u> shall
25	PERIODICALLY REVIEW AND UPDATE THE POLICY.
26	(b) The policy must be written in plain language and

27 INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:

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1	(I) Information on all reporting options available to a
2	STUDENT;
3	(II) THE NAME AND CONTACT INFORMATION FOR THE <u>PERSON</u>
4	DESIGNATED TO RECEIVE REPORTS OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION,
5	WHO MAY BE THE TITLE IX COORDINATOR OR SERVE IN AN EQUIVALENT
6	POSITION IN THE SCHOOL;
7	(III) AN EXPLANATION OF THE SCHOOL'S ROLE IN RESPONDING TO
8	REPORTS OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION, PREVENTING RECURRENCE
9	OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION, AND REMEDYING EFFECTS OF THE
10	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION;
11	(IV) THE CONTACT INFORMATION FOR RESOURCES FOR VICTIMS OF
12	<u>VIOLENCE</u> , INCLUDING A LOCAL, STATE, OR NATIONAL
13	TWENTY-FOUR-HOUR HELPLINE FOR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND SEXUAL
14	VIOLENCE SUPPORT;
15	(V) The protocol for $\underline{EMPLOYEES}$ to respond to reports of
16	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION, INCLUDING:
17	(A) THE PROCEDURES ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2)(d)
18	OF THIS SECTION FOR INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF HARASSMENT OR
19	DISCRIMINATION AND MAKING FINDINGS THAT ARE FAIR, IMPARTIAL, AND
20	PROMPT; AND
21	(B) Prohibiting reliance $\underline{\text{SOLELY}}$ on a criminal investigation
22	BY A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY IN LIEU OF RESPONDING TO A REPORT OF
23	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION PROMPTLY AND EFFECTIVELY;
24	(VI) A PROHIBITION ON A SCHOOL USING A STUDENT REPORT OF
25	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION, WHETHER VERBAL OR IN WRITING, AS
26	THE BASIS FOR, OR A CONSIDERATION IN, INVESTIGATING OR EXACTING
27	ANY DISCIPLINARY RESPONSE FOR A SCHOOL VIOLATION BY THE

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1	REPORTING STUDENT RELATED TO THE REPORTED INCIDENT FOR ANY OF
2	THE FOLLOWING: ENGAGING IN REASONABLE SELF-DEFENSE AGAINST THE
3	RESPONDENT, CONSENSUAL SEXUAL ACTIVITY, DRUG USE, ALCOHOL USE,
4	LATE ARRIVAL, TRUANCY, UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS TO FACILITIES, TALKING
5	PUBLICLY ABOUT THE REPORTED HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION, OR
6	EXPRESSING A TRAUMA SYMPTOM; AND
7	(VII) INFORMATION ABOUT AVAILABLE ACCOMMODATIONS AND
8	SUPPORTIVE MEASURES DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2)(g) OF THIS SECTION,
9	INCLUDING INFORMATION ABOUT HOW A STUDENT CAN REQUEST
10	SUPPORTIVE MEASURES AND AN EXPLANATION OF ADDITIONAL
11	ACCOMMODATIONS AVAILABLE FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES.
12	(c) EACH PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL MAKE THE POLICY AVAILABLE TO
13	STUDENTS, STUDENTS' PARENTS AND LEGAL GUARDIANS, AND SCHOOL
14	STAFF BY:
15	(I) PROMINENTLY DISPLAYING THE POLICY ON ITS WEBSITE;
16	(II) ANNUALLY DISTRIBUTING THE POLICY THROUGH ELECTRONIC
17	MEANS TO PARENTS AND LEGAL GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS ENROLLED AT
18	THE PUBLIC SCHOOL AND SEPARATELY TO STUDENTS ENROLLED IN SIXTH
19	THROUGH TWELFTH GRADE. THE COPY OF THE POLICY DISTRIBUTED
20	PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3)(c)(II) MUST BE DISTRIBUTED
21	SEPARATELY FROM ANY OTHER DOCUMENT.
22	(III) Providing a physical copy of the policy to <u>each</u>
23	INCOMING STUDENT AND THE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF EACH
24	INCOMING STUDENT, UPON REQUEST; AND
25	(IV) ANNUALLY DISTRIBUTING THE POLICY TO EMPLOYEES .
26	(d) A POLICY DISTRIBUTED TO A STUDENT, PARENT, LEGAL
27	GUARDIAN, OR SCHOOL STAFF, WHETHER A PHYSICAL OR ELECTRONIC

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1	COPY, MUST BE AVAILABLE IN ENGLISH AND, UPON REQUEST, IN SPANISH.
2	THE POLICY POSTED ON THE WEBSITE MUST BE IN ENGLISH AND A SCHOOL
3	MAY ALSO POST THE POLICY IN SPANISH.
4	(4) <u>Beginning no later than July 1, 2024,</u> each public
5	SCHOOL SHALL PROVIDE TRAINING TO ALL <u>EMPLOYEES</u> ABOUT
6	HARASSMENT AND DISCRIMINATION. <u>EACH NEW EMPLOYEE OF A PUBLIC</u>
7	SCHOOL MUST COMPLETE TRAINING UPON HIRING, AND EVERY THREE
8	YEARS THEREAFTER; EXCEPT THAT AN EMPLOYEE MUST COMPLETE
9	TRAINING WHEN TRANSFERRING FROM A POSITION WORKING WITH
10	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL-AGED STUDENTS TO A POSITION WORKING WITH
11	SECONDARY SCHOOL-AGED STUDENTS, OR TRANSFERRING FROM A
12	POSITION WORKING WITH SECONDARY SCHOOL-AGED STUDENTS TO A
13	POSITION WORKING WITH ELEMENTARY SCHOOL-AGED STUDENTS. THE
14	TRAINING MUST INCLUDE, AT A MINIMUM, INSTRUCTION ON THE
15	FOLLOWING:
16	(a) RECOGNIZING HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION, INCLUDING
17	INDICATORS OF GROOMING AND CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE;
18	(b) THE APPROPRIATE IMMEDIATE RESPONSE WHEN HARASSMENT
19	OR DISCRIMINATION IS REPORTED TO OR WITNESSED BY A EMPLOYEES
20	MEMBER;
21	(c) REPORTING HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION TO THE PUBLIC
22	SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT;
23	(d) The public school's procedure for responding to
24	ALLEGATIONS OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION;
25	(e) THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL'S HARASSMENT
26	OR DISCRIMINATION POLICY ADOPTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION;
27	OBLIGATIONS REQUIRED BY FEDERAL LAW IN TITLE IX; SECTION 504 OF

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1	THE FEDERAL "REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973", 29 U.S.C. SEC. 701 ET
2	SEQ.; TITLE VI OF THE FEDERAL "CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964", 42 U.S.C.
3	SEC. 2000d ET SEQ.; AND TITLE VII OF THE FEDERAL "CIVIL RIGHTS ACT
4	OF 1964", 42 U.S.C. SEC. 2000e ET SEQ.; AND MANDATORY REPORTING
5	REQUIREMENTS IN STATE LAW;
6	(f) <u>Best practices for avoiding</u> victim-blaming; the effect
7	OF TRAUMA ON VICTIMS OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION;
8	COMMUNICATING WITH VICTIMS SENSITIVELY, COMPASSIONATELY, AND IN
9	A GENDER-INCLUSIVE AND CULTURALLY RESPONSIVE MANNER; AND THE
10	IMPACT OF HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION ON STUDENTS WITH
11	DISABILITIES; AND
12	(g) The types of supportive measures available to
13	STUDENTS AND THE PROVISION OF EFFECTIVE ACADEMIC, MENTAL HEALTH,
14	AND SAFETY ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WHO REPORT
15	HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION.
16	(5) (a) On or before July 1, 2025 , and on or before July 1 of
17	EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, EACH PUBLIC SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT
18	SHALL REPORT TO THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, AND EACH INSTITUTE CHARTER
19	SCHOOL SHALL REPORT TO THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE, THE
20	FOLLOWING INFORMATION, AGGREGATED AND WITHOUT PERSONALLY
21	<u>IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE PARTIES</u> , FROM THE PRIOR
22	TWELVE MONTHS:
23	(I) The number of <u>formal</u> harassment or discrimination
24	REPORTS RECEIVED BY THE SCHOOL AND THE TYPE OF BIAS REPORTED
25	WHEN HARASSMENT OR DISCRIMINATION WAS FOUND; AND
26	(II) THE TIME TO COMPLETE EACH INVESTIGATION AND TO MAKE
27	FINDINGS RELATED TO EACH REPORT.

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1	(b) ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 1, <u>2023,</u> AND ON OR BEFORE AUGUST
2	1 OF EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE
3	AND EACH SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF
4	EDUCATION THE INFORMATION IT RECEIVED FROM EACH SCHOOL
5	PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(a) OF THIS SECTION.
6	(c) On or before <u>October 1, 2025,</u> and on or before <u>October</u>
7	1 OF EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REPORT THE
8	INFORMATION RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION TO THE SEXUAL
9	MISCONDUCT ADVISORY COMMITTEE CREATED IN SECTION 23-5-147.
10	(6) This section does not authorize a public school or
11	SCHOOL DISTRICT, OR THE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE, TO VIOLATE ANY
12	FEDERAL LAW, REGULATION, OR GUIDELINE, INCLUDING TITLE IX; SECTION
13	504 OF THE FEDERAL "REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973", 29 U.S.C. SEC. 701
14	ET SEQ.; AND TITLE VI OF THE FEDERAL "CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964", 42
15	U.S.C. SEC. 2000d ET SEQ.; IN CARRYING OUT THE DUTIES DESCRIBED IN
16	THIS SECTION. IF THIS SECTION CONFLICTS WITH OR DUPLICATES TITLE IX,
17	SECTION 504 OF THE FEDERAL "REHABILITATION ACT OF 1973", OR TITLE
18	VI of the federal "Civil Rights Act of 1964", the applicable
19	FEDERAL LAW PREVAILS.
20	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-33-104, add
21	(2)(k) as follows:
22	22-33-104. Compulsory school attendance. (2) The provisions
23	of subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to a child:
24	(k) Who is excused from school for a therapy, medical,
25	LEGAL, OR VICTIM SERVICES APPOINTMENT RELATED TO HARASSMENT OR
26	DISCRIMINATION, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-1-140 (2)(f), OR FOR
27	BEHAVIORAL OR MENTAL HEALTH CONCERNS RELATED TO HARASSMENT

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OR DISCRIMINATION.

SECTION 4. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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