# Second Regular Session <br> Seventy-fourth General Assembly <br> STATE OF COLORADO 

PREAMENDED
This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

HOUSE BILL 24-1027
HOUSE SPONSORSHIP
Winter T.,

## SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Pelton B.,

## House Committees

Finance
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Senate Committees

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

CONCERNING TAX RELIEF FOR PRODUCTS ESSENTIAL TO MINORS, AND,
IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, CREATING A SALES AND USE TAX
EXEMPTION FOR BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCTS AND CREATING
A SALES AND USE TAX HOLIDAY FOR BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS.

## Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Section 1 of the bill creates, beginning on January 1, 2025, and continuing indefinitely, a state sales and use tax exemption for baby and toddler products. A "baby and toddler product" is defined to include a

[^0]baby crib, playpen, or play yard; a baby stroller; a baby safety gate, cabinet lock or latch, or electrical socket cover; a baby monitor; a bicycle child carrier seat, or trailer, including an adaptor or accessory; a baby exerciser, jumper, bouncer seat, or swing; a breast pump, bottle sterilizer, bottle, or nipple, pacifier, or teething ring; baby wipes; a changing table or pad; and baby and toddler clothing.

Section 1 also creates a time-limited state sales and use tax exemption, or sales and use tax holiday, for back-to-school items. The tax holiday applies for 14 days beginning on January 1, 2025, and for an additional 14 days beginning on July 24, 2025. A "back-to-school item" is defined to mean an article of clothing, a bag, a school supply, a learning aid, or a personal computer or personal computer-related accessory that is purchased primarily for use by an individual who is a minor. The exemption for each item is limited by cost as follows:

- $\quad \$ 100$ for an article of clothing or a bag;
- $\quad \$ 50$ for a school supply;
- $\quad \$ 30$ for a learning aid; and
- $\$ 1,500$ for a personal computer or a personal computer-related accessory.
Section 2 permits a town, city, or county to create sales and use tax exemptions that are identical to the state exemptions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:
SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-26-735 as follows:

39-26-735. Baby and toddler products - back-to-school items - tax preference performance statement - legislative declaration definitions - repeal. (1) IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 39-21-304 (1), WHICH REQUIRES EACH BILL THAT CREATES A NEW TAX EXPENDITURE TO INCLUDE A TAX PREFERENCE PERFORMANCE STATEMENT AS PART OF A STATUTORY LEGISLATIVE DECLARATION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEREBY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:
(a) THE GENERAL LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE OF THE EXEMPTIONS ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO PROVIDE TAX RELIEF FOR CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS;
(b) THE SPECIFIC LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE OF THE EXEMPTIONS ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO INCREASE THE AFFORDABILITY OF BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCTS AND BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS AND TO REDRESS THE BURDEN THAT THE IMPOSITION OF SALES TAX PLACES ON MILLIONS OF PARENTS AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS CARING FOR INFANTS AND YOUNG CHILDREN IN COLORADOFOR WHOM SUCH PRODUCTS ARE ESSENTIAL; AND
(c) IN ORDER TO ALLOW THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE STATE AUDITOR TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EXEMPTIONS ALLOWED BY SUBSECTIONS (3) AND (4) OF THIS SECTION, THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL IDENTIFY AVAILABLE DATA SOURCES AND ESTIMATE THE SAVINGS THAT THE EXEMPTIONS PROVIDE TO TAXPAYERS IN COLORADO FOR WHOMBABY AND TODDLER PRODUCTS AND BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS ARE ESSENTIAL DURING THE STATE AUDITOR'S EVALUATION OF THE EXEMPTION PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-21-305.
(2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
(a) "BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCT" MEANS:
(I) A BABY CRIB, INCLUDING A BABY PLAYPEN OR A BABY PLAY YARD;
(II) A BABY STROLLER;
(III) A BABY SAFETY GATE;
(IV) A BABY MONITOR;
(V) A CHILD SAFETY CABINET LOCK OR LATCH OR AN ELECTRICAL SOCKET COVER;
(VI) A BICYCLE CHILD CARRIER SEAT OR TRAILER DESIGNED FOR CARRYING YOUNG CHILDREN, INCLUDING ANY ADAPTOR OR ACCESSORY FOR THE SEAT OR TRAILER;
(VII) A BABY EXERCISER, JUMPER, BOUNCER SEAT, OR SWING;
(VIII) A BREAST PUMP, BOTTLE STERILIZER, BABY BOTTLE OR NIPPLE, PACIFIER, OR TEETHING RING;
(IX) BABY WIPES;
(X) A CHANGING TABLE OR CHANGING PAD; AND
(XI) BABY AND TODDLER CLOTHING PRIMARILY INTENDED AND MARKETED FOR CHILDREN AGE FIVE OR YOUNGER. BABY AND TODDLER CLOTHING SIZE 5T AND SMALLER AND BABY AND TODDLER SHOES SIZE 13T AND SMALLER ARE PRESUMED TO BE PRIMARILY INTENDED FOR AND MARKETED FOR CHILDREN AGE FIVE OR YOUNGER.
(b) "BAG" MEANS A HANDBAG, BOOK BAG, BACKPACK, FANNY PACK, OR DIAPER BAG, BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE A BRIEFCASE, SUITCASE, LUGGAGE, OR OTHER GARMENT BAG.
(c) "BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEM" MEANS AN ARTICLE OF CLOTHING, A BAG, A SCHOOL SUPPLY, A LEARNING AID, OR A PERSONAL COMPUTER OR PERSONAL COMPUTER-RELATED ACCESSORY THAT IS PURCHASED PRIMARILY FOR USE BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MINOR.
(d) "Clothing" MEANS:
(I) ANY ARTICLE OF WEARING APPAREL INTENDED TO BE WORN ON THE PERSON, EXCLUDING A CLOTHING ACCESSORY; AND
(II) ANY FOOTWEAR, EXCLUDING SKIS, SNOWBOARDS, SWIM FINS, ROLLER BLADES, SKATES, AND OTHER RECREATIONAL EQUIPMENT.
(e) "CLOTHING ACCESSORY" MEANS AN INCIDENTAL ITEM WORN ON THE PERSON OR USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH CLOTHING. "Clothing ACCESSORY" INCLUDES JEWELRY, WALLETS, WATCHES, HATS, SCARVES, HOSIERY, TIES, BELTS, AND UMBRELLAS.
(f) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.
(g) "EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR" MEANS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.
(h) "LEARNiNG AID" mEANS A SET OF STACKING OR NESTING BLOCKS, FLASH CARDS OR OTHER LEARNING CARDS, A MATCHING OR MEMORY GAME, A PUZZLE BOOK OR SEARCH-AND-FIND BOOK, AN INTERACTIVE OR ELECTRONIC BOOK, OR ANY OTHER BOOK OR TOY INTENDED TO TEACH SKILLS TO CHILDREN.
(i) "LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS A COUNTY, CITY AND COUNTY, OR MUNICIPALITY.
(j) (I) "PERSONAL COMPUTER" MEANS AN ELECTRONIC BOOK READER, LAPTOP, DESKTOP, HANDHELD, TABLET, OR TOWER COMPUTER PURCHASED FOR NONCOMMERCIAL HOME OR PERSONAL USE.
(II) "PERSONAL COMPUTER" DOES NOT INCLUDE A CELLULAR TELEPHONE, VIDEO GAME CONSOLE, DIGITAL MEDIA RECEIVER, OR OTHER DEVICE THAT IS NOT PRIMARILY DESIGNED TO PROCESS DATA.
(k) (I) "PERSONAL COMPUTER-RELATED ACCESSORY" INCLUDES A KEYBOARD, MOUSE, PERSONAL DIGITAL ASSISTANT, MONITOR, MODEM, ROUTER, NONRECREATIONAL SOFTWARE, AND OTHER PERIPHERAL DEVICES OR SOFTWARE PURCHASED FOR NONCOMMERCIAL HOME OR PERSONAL USE.
(II) "PERSONAL COMPUTER-RELATED ACCESSORY" DOES NOT INCLUDE FURNITURE OR SYSTEMS, DEVICES, SOFTWARE, MONITORS, OR OTHER PERIPHERAL DEVICES THAT ARE DESIGNED OR INTENDED PRIMARILY FOR RECREATIONAL USE.
(1) "SCHOOL SUPPLY" MEANS AN ART SUPPLY, BINDER POCKET, BINDER, BLACKBOARD CHALK, CALCULATOR, CELLOPHANE TAPE, CLAY AND GLAZE, COMPASS, COMPOSITION BOOK, CRAYON SET, DICTIONARY OR THESAURUS, DRY ERASE MARKER AND ERASER, FOLDER, GLUE AND PASTE,

HIGHLIGHTER, INDEX CARD SET AND BOX, LUNCH BOX, MAP OR GLOBE, MARKER, NOTEBOOK AND DIVIDER, PAPER OR PAD, PENCIL BOX OR OTHER BOXES FOR SCHOOL SUPPLIES, PENCIL SHARPENER, PENCIL AND ERASER, PEN, PROTRACTOR, REFERENCE BOOK, RULER, SCISSORS, TEXTBOOK, AND WORKBOOK.
(3) (a) BEGINNING ON JANUARY 1, 2025, ALL SALES OF BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCTS ARE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION UNDER PART 1 OF THIS ARTICLE 26.
(b) Notwithstanding section 39-21-304 (4), THE EXEMPTION IN THIS SUBSECTION (3) CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.
(4) (a) DURING THE PERIOD BEGINNING AT 12:01 A.M. ON JANUARY 1, 2025, AND ENDING AT MIDNIGHT ON JANUARY 14, 2025, AND DURING THE PERIOD BEGINNING AT 12:01 A.M. ON JULY 24, 2025, AND ENDING AT midnight on August 6, 2025, THE SALE OF A BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEM, THE COST OF WHICH IS LESS THAN THE LIMIT ESTABLISHED IN SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION, IS EXEMPT FROM THE TAX LEVIED PURSUANT TO PART 1 OF THIS ARTICLE 26.
(b) THE LIMIT FOR EACH BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEM IS:
(I) ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR AN ARTICLE OF CLOTHING OR BAG;
(II) FIFTY DOLLARS FOR A SCHOOL SUPPLY;
(III) Thirty dollars for a LEARNING AID; AND
(IV) One thousand five hundred dollars for a personal COMPUTER OR A PERSONAL COMPUTER-RELATED ACCESSORY.
(c) This Subsection (4) IS Repealed, effective January 1, 2026.
(5) THE STORAGE, USE, OR CONSUMPTION OF A BABY OR TODDLER PRODUCT OR A BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEM THAT IS EXEMPT AT THE TIME OF

PURCHASE FROM THE SALES TAX PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OR (4) OF THIS SECTION IS EXEMPT FROM THE USE TAX LEVIED PURSUANT TO PART 2 OF THIS ARTICLE 26.
(6) THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE STATE AUDITOR, SHALL COLLECT THE INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR THE STATE AUDITOR TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EXEMPTION ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION AS REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (1)(c) OF THIS SECTION.
(7) The executive director may:
(a) MODIFY EXISTING FORMS OR CREATE NEW FORMS AS NECESSARY TOFACILITATE THE EXEMPTIONS CREATED IN SUBSECTIONS (3) AND (4) OF THIS SECTION; AND
(b) ADOPT RULES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF THIS SECTION.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 29-2-105, amend $(1)(\mathrm{d})(\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{T})$; and $\operatorname{add}(1)(\mathrm{d})(\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{V})$ and $(1)(\mathrm{d})(\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{W})$ as follows:

29-2-105. Contents of sales tax ordinances and proposals.
(1) The sales tax ordinance or proposal of any incorporated town, city, or county adopted pursuant to this article 2 shall be imposed on the sale of tangible personal property at retail or the furnishing of services, as provided in subsection (1)(d) of this section. Any countywide or incorporated town or city sales tax ordinance or proposal shall include the following provisions:
(d) (I) A provision that the sale of tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to this article 2 is the same as the sale of tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to section 39-26-104, except as otherwise provided in this subsection (1)(d). The
sale of tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to this article 2 is subject to the same sales tax exemptions as those specified in part 7 of article 26 of title 39; except that the sale of the following may be exempted from a town, city, or county sales tax only by the express inclusion of the exemption either at the time of adoption of the initial sales tax ordinance or resolution or by amendment thereto:
(T) The exemption for sales of heat pump systems and heat pump water heaters set forth in section 39-26-732; and
(V) THE EXEMPTION FOR BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCTS SET FORTH IN SECTION 39-26-735 (3); AND
(W) THE EXEMPTION FOR BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS SPECIFIED IN SECTION 39-26-735 (4), FOR THE SAME PERIODS THAT THE STATE EXEMPTION IS AVAILABLE.

SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.


[^0]:    Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
    Capital letters or bold \& italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.
    Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

