Second Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 24-0042.01 Alison Killen x4350

HOUSE BILL 24-1027

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Winter T.,

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A BILL FOR AN ACT CONCERNING TAX RELIEF FOR PRODUCTS ESSENTIAL TO MINORS, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, CREATING A SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION FOR BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCTS AND CREATING A SALES AND USE TAX HOLIDAY FOR BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

Section 1 of the bill creates, beginning on January 1, 2025, and continuing indefinitely, a state sales and use tax exemption for baby and toddler products. A "baby and toddler product" is defined to include a

baby crib, playpen, or play yard; a baby stroller; a baby safety gate, cabinet lock or latch, or electrical socket cover; a baby monitor; a bicycle child carrier seat, or trailer, including an adaptor or accessory; a baby exerciser, jumper, bouncer seat, or swing; a breast pump, bottle sterilizer, bottle, or nipple, pacifier, or teething ring; baby wipes; a changing table or pad; and baby and toddler clothing.

Section 1 also creates a time-limited state sales and use tax exemption, or sales and use tax holiday, for back-to-school items. The tax holiday applies for 14 days beginning on January 1, 2025, and for an additional 14 days beginning on July 24, 2025. A "back-to-school item" is defined to mean an article of clothing, a bag, a school supply, a learning aid, or a personal computer or personal computer-related accessory that is purchased primarily for use by an individual who is a minor. The exemption for each item is limited by cost as follows:

- \$100 for an article of clothing or a bag;
- \$50 for a school supply;

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INDIVIDUALS;

- \$30 for a learning aid; and
- \$1,500 for a personal computer or a personal computer-related accessory.

Section 2 permits a town, city, or county to create sales and use tax exemptions that are identical to the state exemptions.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 39-26-735 as 3 follows: 4 39-26-735. Baby and toddler products - back-to-school items 5 - tax preference performance statement - legislative declaration -6 **definitions - repeal.** (1) IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 39-21-304 (1), 7 WHICH REQUIRES EACH BILL THAT CREATES A NEW TAX EXPENDITURE TO 8 INCLUDE A TAX PREFERENCE PERFORMANCE STATEMENT AS PART OF A 9 STATUTORY LEGISLATIVE DECLARATION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HEREBY 10 FINDS AND DECLARES THAT: 11 (a) THE GENERAL LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE OF THE EXEMPTIONS 12 ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO PROVIDE TAX RELIEF FOR CERTAIN

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1	(b) THE SPECIFIC LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE OF THE EXEMPTIONS
2	ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS TO INCREASE THE AFFORDABILITY OF BABY
3	AND TODDLER PRODUCTS AND BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS AND TO REDRESS
4	THE BURDEN THAT THE IMPOSITION OF SALES TAX PLACES ON MILLIONS OF
5	PARENTS AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS CARING FOR INFANTS AND YOUNG
6	CHILDREN IN COLORADO FOR WHOM SUCH PRODUCTS ARE ESSENTIAL; AND
7	(c) IN ORDER TO ALLOW THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE STATE
8	AUDITOR TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EXEMPTIONS ALLOWED
9	BY SUBSECTIONS (3) AND (4) OF THIS SECTION, THE STATE AUDITOR SHALL
10	IDENTIFY AVAILABLE DATA SOURCES AND ESTIMATE THE SAVINGS THAT
11	THE EXEMPTIONS PROVIDE TO TAXPAYERS IN COLORADO FOR WHOM BABY
12	AND TODDLER PRODUCTS AND BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS ARE ESSENTIAL
13	DURING THE STATE AUDITOR'S EVALUATION OF THE EXEMPTION PURSUANT
14	TO SECTION 39-21-305.
15	(2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
16	REQUIRES:
17	(a) "BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCT" MEANS:
18	(I) A BABY CRIB, INCLUDING A BABY PLAYPEN OR A BABY PLAY
19	YARD;
20	(II) A BABY STROLLER;
21	(III) A BABY SAFETY GATE;
22	(IV) A BABY MONITOR;
23	(V) A CHILD SAFETY CABINET LOCK OR LATCH OR AN ELECTRICAL
24	SOCKET COVER;
25	(VI) A BICYCLE CHILD CARRIER SEAT OR TRAILER DESIGNED FOR
26	CARRYING YOUNG CHILDREN, INCLUDING ANY ADAPTOR OR ACCESSORY
27	FOR THE SEAT OR TRAILER;

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1	(VII) A BABY EXERCISER, JUMPER, BOUNCER SEAT, OR SWING;
2	(VIII) A BREAST PUMP, BOTTLE STERILIZER, BABY BOTTLE OR
3	NIPPLE, PACIFIER, OR TEETHING RING;
4	(IX) BABY WIPES;
5	(X) A CHANGING TABLE OR CHANGING PAD; AND
6	(XI) BABY AND TODDLER CLOTHING PRIMARILY INTENDED AND
7	MARKETED FOR CHILDREN AGE FIVE OR YOUNGER. BABY AND TODDLER
8	CLOTHING SIZE 5T AND SMALLER AND BABY AND TODDLER SHOES SIZE 13T
9	AND SMALLER ARE PRESUMED TO BE PRIMARILY INTENDED FOR AND
10	MARKETED FOR CHILDREN AGE FIVE OR YOUNGER.
11	(b) "BAG" MEANS A HANDBAG, BOOK BAG, BACKPACK, FANNY
12	PACK, OR DIAPER BAG, BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE A BRIEFCASE, SUITCASE,
13	LUGGAGE, OR OTHER GARMENT BAG.
14	(c) "BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEM" MEANS AN ARTICLE OF CLOTHING, A
15	BAG, A SCHOOL SUPPLY, A LEARNING AID, OR A PERSONAL COMPUTER OR
16	PERSONAL COMPUTER-RELATED ACCESSORY THAT IS PURCHASED
17	PRIMARILY FOR USE BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MINOR.
18	(d) "CLOTHING" MEANS:
19	(I) ANY ARTICLE OF WEARING APPAREL INTENDED TO BE WORN ON
20	THE PERSON, EXCLUDING A CLOTHING ACCESSORY; AND
21	(II) ANY FOOTWEAR, EXCLUDING SKIS, SNOWBOARDS, SWIM FINS,
22	ROLLER BLADES, SKATES, AND OTHER RECREATIONAL EQUIPMENT.
23	(e) "CLOTHING ACCESSORY" MEANS AN INCIDENTAL ITEM WORN
24	ON THE PERSON OR USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH CLOTHING. "CLOTHING
25	ACCESSORY" INCLUDES JEWELRY, WALLETS, WATCHES, HATS, SCARVES,
26	HOSIERY, TIES, BELTS, AND UMBRELLAS.
27	(f) "Dedadtment" means the dedadtment of devenile

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1	(g) "EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR" MEANS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF
2	THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE.
3	(h) "Learning aid" means a set of stacking or nesting
4	BLOCKS, FLASH CARDS OR OTHER LEARNING CARDS, A MATCHING OR
5	MEMORY GAME, A PUZZLE BOOK OR SEARCH-AND-FIND BOOK, AN
6	INTERACTIVE OR ELECTRONIC BOOK, OR ANY OTHER BOOK OR TOY
7	INTENDED TO TEACH SKILLS TO CHILDREN.
8	(i) "LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS A COUNTY, CITY AND COUNTY,
9	OR MUNICIPALITY.
10	(j) (I) "PERSONAL COMPUTER" MEANS AN ELECTRONIC BOOK
11	READER, LAPTOP, DESKTOP, HANDHELD, TABLET, OR TOWER COMPUTER
12	PURCHASED FOR NONCOMMERCIAL HOME OR PERSONAL USE.
13	(II) "PERSONAL COMPUTER" DOES NOT INCLUDE A CELLULAR
14	TELEPHONE, VIDEO GAME CONSOLE, DIGITAL MEDIA RECEIVER, OR OTHER
15	DEVICE THAT IS NOT PRIMARILY DESIGNED TO PROCESS DATA.
16	(k)(I) "Personal computer-related accessory" includes a
17	KEYBOARD, MOUSE, PERSONAL DIGITAL ASSISTANT, MONITOR, MODEM,
18	ROUTER, NONRECREATIONAL SOFTWARE, AND OTHER PERIPHERAL DEVICES
19	OR SOFTWARE PURCHASED FOR NONCOMMERCIAL HOME OR PERSONAL USE.
20	(II) "PERSONAL COMPUTER-RELATED ACCESSORY" DOES NOT
21	INCLUDE FURNITURE OR SYSTEMS, DEVICES, SOFTWARE, MONITORS, OR
22	OTHER PERIPHERAL DEVICES THAT ARE DESIGNED OR INTENDED PRIMARILY
23	FOR RECREATIONAL USE.
24	(1) "SCHOOL SUPPLY" MEANS AN ART SUPPLY, BINDER POCKET,
25	BINDER, BLACKBOARD CHALK, CALCULATOR, CELLOPHANE TAPE, CLAY
26	AND GLAZE, COMPASS, COMPOSITION BOOK, CRAYON SET, DICTIONARY OR
27	THESAURUS, DRY ERASE MARKER AND ERASER, FOLDER, GLUE AND PASTE,

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1	HIGHLIGHTER, INDEX CARD SET AND BOX, LUNCH BOX, MAP OR GLOBE,
2	MARKER, NOTEBOOK AND DIVIDER, PAPER OR PAD, PENCIL BOX OR OTHER
3	BOXES FOR SCHOOL SUPPLIES, PENCIL SHARPENER, PENCIL AND ERASER,
4	PEN, PROTRACTOR, REFERENCE BOOK, RULER, SCISSORS, TEXTBOOK, AND
5	WORKBOOK.
6	(3) (a) Beginning on January 1, 2025, all sales of baby and
7	TODDLER PRODUCTS ARE EXEMPT FROM TAXATION UNDER PART 1 OF THIS
8	ARTICLE 26.
9	(b) Notwithstanding Section 39-21-304 (4), the exemption
10	IN THIS SUBSECTION (3) CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.
11	(4) (a) During the period beginning at $12:01$ a.m. on January
12	1,2025, and ending at midnight on January 14,2025, and during
13	The period beginning at $12:01$ a.m. on July $24,2025$, and ending at
14	MIDNIGHT ON AUGUST 6 , 2025 , the sale of a back-to-school item,
15	THE COST OF WHICH IS LESS THAN THE LIMIT ESTABLISHED IN SUBSECTION
16	(4)(b) OF THIS SECTION, IS EXEMPT FROM THE TAX LEVIED PURSUANT TO
17	PART 1 OF THIS ARTICLE 26.
18	(b) THE LIMIT FOR EACH BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEM IS:
19	$(I)\ One\ Hundred\ dollars\ for\ an\ article\ of\ clothing\ or\ bag;$
20	(II) FIFTY DOLLARS FOR A SCHOOL SUPPLY;
21	(III) THIRTY DOLLARS FOR A LEARNING AID; AND
22	(IV) ONE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR A PERSONAL
23	COMPUTER OR A PERSONAL COMPUTER-RELATED ACCESSORY.
24	(c) This subsection (4) is repealed, effective January 1,
25	2026.
26	(5) THE STORAGE, USE, OR CONSUMPTION OF A BABY OR TODDLER
27	PRODUCT OR A BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEM THAT IS EXEMPT AT THE TIME OF

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1	PURCHASE FROM THE SALES TAX PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OR (4) OF
2	THIS SECTION IS EXEMPT FROM THE USE TAX LEVIED PURSUANT TO PART $\boldsymbol{2}$
3	OF THIS ARTICLE 26.
4	(6) THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE
5	STATE AUDITOR, SHALL COLLECT THE INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR THE
6	STATE AUDITOR TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EXEMPTION
7	ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION AS REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (1)(c) OF THIS
8	SECTION.
9	(7) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MAY:
10	(a) Modify existing forms or create new forms as
11	NECESSARY TO FACILITATE THE EXEMPTIONS CREATED IN SUBSECTIONS (3)
12	AND (4) OF THIS SECTION; AND
13	(b) ADOPT RULES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT
14	OF THIS SECTION.
15	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 29-2-105, amend
16	(1)(d)(I)(T); and add $(1)(d)(I)(V)$ and $(1)(d)(I)(W)$ as follows:
17	29-2-105. Contents of sales tax ordinances and proposals.
18	(1) The sales tax ordinance or proposal of any incorporated town, city,
19	or county adopted pursuant to this article 2 shall be imposed on the sale
20	of tangible personal property at retail or the furnishing of services, as
21	provided in subsection (1)(d) of this section. Any countywide or
22	incorporated town or city sales tax ordinance or proposal shall include the
23	following provisions:
24	(d) (I) A provision that the sale of tangible personal property and
25	services taxable pursuant to this article 2 is the same as the sale of
26	tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to section
27	39-26-104, except as otherwise provided in this subsection (1)(d). The

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- 1 sale of tangible personal property and services taxable pursuant to this 2 article 2 is subject to the same sales tax exemptions as those specified in 3 part 7 of article 26 of title 39; except that the sale of the following may be 4 exempted from a town, city, or county sales tax only by the express 5 inclusion of the exemption either at the time of adoption of the initial 6 sales tax ordinance or resolution or by amendment thereto: 7 (T) The exemption for sales of heat pump systems and heat pump 8 water heaters set forth in section 39-26-732; and 9 (V) THE EXEMPTION FOR BABY AND TODDLER PRODUCTS SET 10 FORTH IN SECTION 39-26-735 (3); AND 11 (W) THE EXEMPTION FOR BACK-TO-SCHOOL ITEMS SPECIFIED IN 12 SECTION 39-26-735 (4), FOR THE SAME PERIODS THAT THE STATE 13 EXEMPTION IS AVAILABLE. 14 **SECTION 3.** Act subject to petition - effective date. This act 15
 - SECTION 3. Act subject to petition effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2024 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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