

**First Regular Session
Seventy-fifth General Assembly
STATE OF COLORADO**

REREVISED

*This Version Includes All Amendments
Adopted in the Second House*

LLS NO. 25-0236.02 Sarah Lozano x3858

HOUSE BILL 25-1090

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING PROTECTIONS AGAINST DECEPTIVE PRICING PRACTICES.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://leg.colorado.gov>.)

Section 2 of the bill:

- Prohibits a person from offering, displaying, or advertising pricing information for a good, service, or property unless the person discloses the maximum total (total price) of all amounts that a person may pay for the good, service, or property, not including a government charge or shipping charge (total price disclosure requirement);
- Prohibits a person from misrepresenting the nature and

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.
Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law.
Dashes through the words or numbers indicate deletions from existing law.

SENATE
3rd Reading Unamended
March 26, 2025

SENATE
Amended 2nd Reading
March 25, 2025

HOUSE
3rd Reading Unamended
March 4, 2025

HOUSE
Amended 2nd Reading
February 28, 2025

purpose of pricing information for a good, service, or property;

- Requires a person to disclose the nature and purpose of pricing information for a good, service, or property that is not part of the total price; and
- Prohibits a landlord from requiring a tenant to pay certain fees, charges, or amounts.

A person does not violate the total price disclosure requirement if the person does not use deceptive, unfair, and unconscionable acts or practices related to the pricing of goods, services, or property and if the person:

- Is a food and beverage service establishment that:
 - Includes a disclosure in the total price for a good or service the amount of any mandatory service charge and how the mandatory service charge is distributed; and
 - Distributes any mandatory service charge exclusively to nonmanagerial employees in accordance with applicable laws; or
- Can demonstrate that the person is governed by and compliant with applicable federal law regarding pricing transparency.

A violation of the above prohibitions and requirement (violation) constitutes a deceptive, unfair, and unconscionable act or practice.

Section 2 also, along with any other remedies available by law or in equity, allows a person aggrieved by a violation to bring a civil action and send a written demand for the violation. If a person declines to make full legal tender of all fees, charges, amounts, or damages demanded or refuses to cease charging the aggrieved person within 14 days after receiving the written demand, the person is liable for the greater of:

- 3 times the actual damages incurred; or
- At least \$100 to no more than \$1,000 per person per violation.

Current law prohibits a written rental agreement from including a provision requiring a tenant to pay a markup or fee for a service for which the landlord is billed by a third party. **Section 3** changes that provision to prohibit the inclusion of a provision in a written rental agreement that requires a tenant to pay a fee that is a violation.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly

3 finds and declares that the purposes and policies of this act are to:

1 (a) Clarify and reiterate the law governing the setting and
2 communication of prices in Colorado, including landlord obligations
3 regarding setting and communicating the price of rent and other costs to
4 residential tenants; and

5 (b) Protect people, including tenants, who experience deceptive,
6 unfair, or unconscionable pricing of goods, services, or property in the
7 state.

8 (2) Therefore, the general assembly further declares that this act
9 should be broadly interpreted to achieve its intended purposes and
10 policies.

11 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add 6-1-737** as
12 follows:

13 **6-1-737. Requirement to disclose certain pricing information**
14 **- landlords and tenants - remedies - rules - definitions.** (1) AS USED
15 IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

16 **(a)** "CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY" OR "CLEAR AND
17 CONSPICUOUS" MEANS THAT A REQUIRED DISCLOSURE IS EASILY
18 NOTICEABLE AND UNDERSTANDABLE, INCLUDING IN ALL OF THE
19 FOLLOWING WAYS:
20

21 (I) FOR A COMMUNICATION THAT IS ONLY VISUAL OR ONLY
22 AUDIBLE, THE DISCLOSURE MUST BE MADE THROUGH THE SAME MEANS BY
23 WHICH THE COMMUNICATION IS PRESENTED;

24 (II) FOR A COMMUNICATION THAT IS BOTH VISUAL AND AUDIBLE,
25 SUCH AS A TELEVISION ADVERTISEMENT, THE DISCLOSURE MUST BE MADE
26 SIMULTANEOUSLY IN BOTH THE VISUAL AND AUDIBLE PORTIONS OF THE
27 COMMUNICATION, EVEN IF THE COMMUNICATION REQUIRING THE

1 DISCLOSURE IS MADE THROUGH ONLY VISUAL OR AUDIBLE MEANS;

2 (III) FOR A VISUAL DISCLOSURE, THE DISCLOSURE MUST BE
3 DISTINGUISHABLE BY ITS SIZE, CONTRAST, AND LOCATION; THE LENGTH OF
4 TIME FOR WHICH IT APPEARS; AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS FROM
5 ACCOMPANYING TEXT OR OTHER VISUAL ELEMENTS SO THAT IT IS EASILY
6 NOTICEABLE, READABLE, AND UNDERSTANDABLE TO ORDINARY PERSONS;

7 (IV) FOR AN AUDIBLE DISCLOSURE, INCLUDING BY TELEPHONE OR
8 STREAMING VIDEO, THE DISCLOSURE MUST BE DELIVERED IN A VOLUME,
9 SPEED, AND CADENCE SUFFICIENT FOR ORDINARY PERSONS TO EASILY
10 HEAR AND UNDERSTAND IT;

11 (V) IN ANY COMMUNICATION USING AN INTERACTIVE ELECTRONIC
12 MEDIUM, SUCH AS THE INTERNET OR SOFTWARE, THE DISCLOSURE MUST BE
13 UNAVOIDABLE;

14 (VI) THE DISCLOSURE USES DICTION AND SYNTAX
15 UNDERSTANDABLE TO ORDINARY PERSONS AND MUST APPEAR IN EACH
16 LANGUAGE IN WHICH THE REPRESENTATION REQUIRING THE DISCLOSURE
17 APPEARS;

18 (VII) THE DISCLOSURE MUST NOT BE CONTRADICTED OR
19 MITIGATED BY, OR INCONSISTENT WITH, ANYTHING ELSE IN THE
20 COMMUNICATION REQUIRING THE DISCLOSURE; AND

21 (VIII) THE DISCLOSURE MUST COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS
22 OF THIS SUBSECTION (1)(a) FOR EACH MEDIUM THROUGH WHICH IT IS
23 RECEIVED BY A PERSON, INCLUDING AN ELECTRONIC DEVICE OR
24 FACE-TO-FACE COMMUNICATION.

25 (b) "COMMON AREAS" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION
26 38-12-502 (2).

27 (c) "DELIVERY NETWORK COMPANY" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH

1 IN SECTION 8-4-126 (1)(c).

2 (d) (I) "DWELLING UNIT" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION
3 38-12-502 (3).

4 (II) "DWELLING UNIT" DOES NOT INCLUDE COMMON AREAS.

5 (e) "FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT" MEANS:

6 (I) A RETAIL FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
7 25-4-1602 (14);

8 (II) AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES DRINKING PLACES INDUSTRY, AS
9 DEFINED IN SECTION 39-26-105 (1.3)(a)(I);

10 (III) A BREW PUB, DISTILLERY PUB, OR VINTNER'S RESTAURANT, AS
11 THOSE TERMS ARE DEFINED IN SECTION 44-3-103; OR

12 (IV) A RETAIL PORTION OF A BREWERY, DISTILLERY, OR WINERY,
13 AS THOSE TERMS ARE DEFINED IN SECTION 44-3-103, THAT SELLS
14 BEVERAGES FOR CONSUMPTION ON THE PREMISES.

15 (f) "GOVERNMENT CHARGE" MEANS A FEE OR CHARGE IMPOSED ON
16 CONSUMERS BY A FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT AGENCY,
17 UNIT, OR DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING TAXES OR FEES THAT ARE IMPOSED BY,
18 PAID TO, OR PASSED ON TO A GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING A LOCAL
19 GOVERNMENT ENTITY OR OTHER UNIT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT, OR A
20 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE, INCLUDING A
21 GOVERNMENT-CREATED SPECIAL DISTRICT.

22 (g) "LANDLORD" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION
23 38-12-502 (5).

24 (h) "MANDATORY SERVICE CHARGE" MEANS A MANDATORY FEE,
25 CHARGE, OR AMOUNT THAT A FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICE
26 ESTABLISHMENT ADDS TO A CUSTOMER'S, GUEST'S, OR PATRON'S BILL.

27 (i) "PRICING INFORMATION" MEANS INFORMATION RELATING TO AN

1 AMOUNT A PERSON MAY PAY.

2 (j) "RENTAL AGREEMENT" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN
3 SECTION 38-12-502 (7).

4 (k) "SHIPPING CHARGE" MEANS A FEE OR CHARGE THAT REFLECTS
5 THE ACTUAL COST THAT A PERSON INCURS TO SEND PHYSICAL GOODS TO
6 A PERSON.

7 (l) "TENANT" HAS THE MEANING SET FORTH IN SECTION 38-12-502
8 (9).

9 (m) (I) "TOTAL PRICE" MEANS THE MAXIMUM TOTAL OF ALL
10 AMOUNTS, INCLUDING FEES AND CHARGES, THAT A PERSON MUST PAY FOR
11 A GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY, INCLUDING ANY ADDITIONAL
12 MANDATORY GOODS, SERVICES, OR PROPERTIES.

13 (II) "TOTAL PRICE" INCLUDES ALL AMOUNTS THAT:

14 (A) MUST BE PAID TO PURCHASE, ENJOY, OR UTILIZE A GOOD,
15 SERVICE, OR PROPERTY; OR

16 (B) ARE NOT REASONABLY AVOIDABLE BY THE PERSON.

17

18 (III) "TOTAL PRICE" DOES NOT INCLUDE A GOVERNMENT CHARGE
19 OR SHIPPING CHARGE UNLESS INCLUDED AT THE OPTION OF THE PERSON
20 OFFERING, DISPLAYING, OR ADVERTISING THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR
21 PROPERTY.

22 (2) (a) A PERSON SHALL NOT OFFER, DISPLAY, OR ADVERTISE AN
23 AMOUNT A PERSON MAY PAY FOR A GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY UNLESS
24 THE PERSON OFFERING, DISPLAYING, OR ADVERTISING THE GOOD, SERVICE,
25 OR PROPERTY CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSES THE TOTAL PRICE
26 FOR THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY AS A SINGLE NUMBER WITHOUT
27 SEPARATING THE TOTAL PRICE INTO SEPARATE FEES, CHARGES, OR

1 AMOUNTS. THE TOTAL PRICE FOR THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY MUST
2 BE DISCLOSED MORE PROMINENTLY THAN ANY OTHER PRICING
3 INFORMATION FOR THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY.

4 (b) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION TO THE
5 CONTRARY, A PERSON IS COMPLIANT WITH SUBSECTIONS (2)(a) AND (3)(b)
6 OF THIS SECTION IF THE PERSON DOES NOT USE DECEPTIVE, UNFAIR, AND
7 UNCONSCIONABLE ACTS OR PRACTICES RELATED TO THE PRICING OF
8 GOODS, SERVICES, OR PROPERTY AND IF THE PERSON:

9 (I) IS A FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICE ESTABLISHMENT THAT, IN
10 EVERY OFFER, DISPLAY, OR ADVERTISEMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF A
11 GOOD OR SERVICE, INCLUDES WITH THE PRICE OF THE GOOD OR SERVICE
12 OFFERED, DISPLAYED, OR ADVERTISED A CLEAR AND CONSPICUOUS
13 DISCLOSURE OF THE PERCENTAGE OR AMOUNT OF ANY MANDATORY
14 SERVICE CHARGE AND AN ACCURATE DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE
15 MANDATORY SERVICE CHARGE IS DISTRIBUTED;

16 (II) CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT THE PERSON IS OFFERING SERVICES
17 FOR WHICH THE TOTAL PRICE OF THE SERVICE CANNOT REASONABLY BE
18 KNOWN AT THE TIME OF THE OFFER DUE TO FACTORS THAT DETERMINE THE
19 TOTAL PRICE THAT ARE BEYOND THE CONTROL OF THE PERSON OFFERING
20 THE SERVICE, INCLUDING FACTORS THAT ARE DETERMINED BY CONSUMER
21 SELECTIONS OR PREFERENCES OR THAT RELATE TO DISTANCE OR TIME, AND
22 CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSES:

23 (A) THE FACTORS THAT DETERMINE THE TOTAL PRICE;

24 (B) ANY MANDATORY FEES ASSOCIATED WITH THE TRANSACTION;

25 AND

26 (C) THAT THE TOTAL PRICE OF THE SERVICES MAY VARY.

27 (III) CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT THE PERSON IS GOVERNED BY AND

1 COMPLIANT WITH APPLICABLE FEDERAL LAW, RULE, OR REGULATION
2 REGARDING PRICE TRANSPARENCY FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE
3 TRANSACTION AT ISSUE, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

4 (A) THE FEDERAL "TRUTH IN SAVINGS ACT", 12 U.S.C. SEC. 4301
5 ET SEQ.;

6 (B) THE FEDERAL "ELECTRONIC FUND TRANSFER ACT", 15 U.S.C.
7 SEC. 1693 ET SEQ.;

8 (C) SECTION 19 OF THE "FEDERAL RESERVE ACT", 12 U.S.C. SEC.
9 461 ET SEQ., AS AMENDED;

10 (D) THE FEDERAL "TRUTH IN LENDING ACT", 15 U.S.C. SEC. 1601
11 ET SEQ.;

12 (E) THE FEDERAL "HOME OWNERSHIP AND EQUITY PROTECTION
13 ACT", 15 U.S.C. SEC. 1639;

14 (F) THE FEDERAL "INVESTMENT COMPANY ACT OF 1940", 15
15 U.S.C. 80a-1 ET SEQ.;

16 (G) THE FEDERAL "INVESTMENT ADVISERS ACT OF 1940", 15
17 U.S.C. SEC. 80b-1 ET SEQ.; OR

18 (H) THE FEDERAL REGULATION BEST INTEREST REGULATION IN 17
19 CFR 240.151-1 PURSUANT TO THE FEDERAL "SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT
20 OF 1934", 15 U.S.C. 78a ET SEQ.;

21 (IV) CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT ANY FEES, COSTS, OR AMOUNTS
22 CHARGED IN ADDITION TO THE TOTAL PRICE WERE:

23 (A) ASSOCIATED WITH SETTLEMENT SERVICES, AS DEFINED BY THE
24 FEDERAL "REAL ESTATE SETTLEMENT PROCEDURES ACT", 12 U.S.C. SEC.
25 2602 (3); AND

26 (B) NOT REAL ESTATE BROKER COMMISSIONS OR FEES; ==

27 (V) CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT THE PERSON IS PROVIDING

1 BROADBAND INTERNET ACCESS SERVICE ON THEIR OWN OR AS PART OF A
2 BUNDLE, AS DEFINED IN 47 CFR 8.1 (b), AND IS COMPLIANT WITH THE
3 BROADBAND CONSUMER LABEL REQUIREMENTS ADOPTED BY THE FEDERAL
4 COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION IN FCC 22-86 ON NOVEMBER 14, 2022; OR

5 (VI) CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT THE PERSON IS A CABLE OPERATOR
6 OR DIRECT BROADCAST SATELLITE PROVIDER AND IS COMPLIANT WITH
7 TRUTH IN BILLING AND ADVERTISING REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN 47 CFR
8 76.310.

9 (c) (I) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION TO THE
10 CONTRARY, A DELIVERY NETWORK COMPANY IS COMPLIANT WITH
11 SUBSECTIONS (2)(a) AND (3)(b) OF THIS SECTION IF THE DELIVERY
12 NETWORK COMPANY DOES NOT USE DECEPTIVE, UNFAIR, AND
13 UNCONSCIONABLE ACTS OR PRACTICES RELATED TO THE PRICING OF
14 GOODS, SERVICES, OR PROPERTY AND:

15 (A) CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSES, AT THE POINT
16 WHEN A CONSUMER VIEWS AND SELECTS A VENDOR OR GOODS OR
17 SERVICES FOR PURCHASE, THAT AN ADDITIONAL FLAT FEE, VARIABLE FEE,
18 OR PERCENTAGE FEE IS CHARGED, INCLUDING THE AMOUNT OF OR, IN THE
19 CASE OF A VARIABLE FEE THAT IS DEPENDENT ON CONSUMER SELECTIONS
20 OR DISTANCE AND TIME, THE FACTORS DETERMINING THE FEE, ANY
21 MANDATORY FEES ASSOCIATED WITH THE TRANSACTION, AND THAT THE
22 TOTAL PRICE OF THE SERVICES MAY VARY;

23 (B) PROVIDES AN ACCURATE DESCRIPTION OF THE RECIPIENTS AND
24 PURPOSES OF THE ADDITIONAL FLAT FEE, VARIABLE FEE, OR PERCENTAGE
25 FEE IN CONCISE LANGUAGE; AND

26 (C) DISPLAYS, AFTER A CONSUMER SELECTS A VENDOR OR GOODS
27 OR SERVICES FOR PURCHASE BUT BEFORE COMPLETING THE TRANSACTION,

1 A SUBTOTAL PAGE THAT ITEMIZES THE PRICE OF THE GOODS OR SERVICES
2 FOR PURCHASE AND THE ADDITIONAL FLAT FEE, VARIABLE FEE, OR
3 PERCENTAGE FEE THAT IS INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL PRICE.

4 (II) A DELIVERY NETWORK COMPANY MAY DISPLAY THE
5 INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION (2)(c) AS FOLLOWS:

6 (A) BY DISPLAYING ALL OF THE INFORMATION SPECIFIED IN
7 SUBSECTION (2)(c)(I) OF THIS SECTION ON THE SAME PAGE; OR

8 (B) BY USING CONCISE LANGUAGE DISPLAYED VIA REASONABLE
9 AND ACCESSIBLE MEANS AS DEFINED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL BY
10 RULE.

11 (d) SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION DOES NOT REQUIRE A
12 LANDLORD OR LANDLORD'S AGENT TO INCLUDE, IN THE DISCLOSURE OF
13 THE TOTAL PRICE FOR A DWELLING UNIT, THE ACTUAL COST CHARGED BY
14 A UTILITY PROVIDER FOR SERVICE TO A TENANT'S DWELLING UNIT.

15 (3) (a) A PERSON SHALL NOT MISREPRESENT THE NATURE AND
16 PURPOSE OF PRICING INFORMATION FOR A GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY,
17 INCLUDING:

18 (I) THE REFUNDABILITY OF AN AMOUNT CHARGED;

19 (II) THE IDENTITY OF A GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY FOR WHICH
20 AN AMOUNT IS CHARGED;

21 (III) THE RECIPIENT OF AN AMOUNT CHARGED FOR THE GOOD,
22 SERVICE, OR PROPERTY; AND

23 (IV) THE ACTUAL PRICE OF THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY
24 FOR WHICH AN AMOUNT IS CHARGED.

25 (b) UPON OFFERING, DISPLAYING, OR ADVERTISING AN AMOUNT A
26 PERSON MAY PAY FOR A GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY AND BEFORE A
27 PERSON CONSENTS TO PAY FOR THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY, THE

1 PERSON OFFERING, DISPLAYING, OR ADVERTISING THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR
2 PROPERTY SHALL CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSE THE NATURE
3 AND PURPOSE OF PRICING INFORMATION FOR THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR
4 PROPERTY THAT IS NOT PART OF THE TOTAL PRICE FOR THE GOOD, SERVICE,
5 OR PROPERTY, INCLUDING:

6 (I) THE REFUNDABILITY OF THE AMOUNT CHARGED FOR THAT
7 GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY THAT IS NOT PART OF THE TOTAL PRICE;

8 (II) THE IDENTITY OF THAT GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY FOR
9 WHICH AN AMOUNT IS CHARGED THAT IS NOT PART OF THE TOTAL PRICE;

10 AND

11 (III) THE RECIPIENT OF THE AMOUNT CHARGED FOR THAT GOOD,
12 SERVICE, OR PROPERTY THAT IS NOT PART OF THE TOTAL PRICE.

13 (4) A LANDLORD OR THE LANDLORD'S AGENT SHALL NOT REQUIRE
14 A TENANT TO PAY A FEE, CHARGE, OR AMOUNT:

15 (a) RELATED TO THE PROVISION OF UTILITIES THAT IS ABOVE THE
16 AMOUNT CHARGED BY THE UTILITY PROVIDER FOR SERVICE TO THE
17 TENANT'S DWELLING UNIT, EXCEPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION
18 38-12-801 (3)(a)(VI);

19 (b) THAT INCREASES BY MORE THAN TWO PERCENT OVER THE
20 COURSE OF A RENTAL AGREEMENT OF ONE YEAR OR LESS, EXCEPT FOR THE
21 COST OF UTILITIES PROVIDED TO THE TENANT'S DWELLING UNIT;

22 (c) RELATED TO THE PAYMENT OF PROPERTY TAXES;

23 (d) RELATED TO THE PROCESSING OF RENT OR OTHER PAYMENTS
24 IF A MEANS OF PAYMENT THAT IS COST-FREE TO THE TENANT IS NOT
25 REASONABLY ACCESSIBLE BY THE TENANT;

26 (e) RELATED TO THE OVERDUE PAYMENT OF A FEE, CHARGE, OR
27 AMOUNT THAT IS NOT RENT;

1 (f) FOR A GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY NECESSARY TO COMPLY
2 WITH THE RESPONSIBILITIES OR OBLIGATIONS OF A LANDLORD OR THE
3 LANDLORD'S AGENT, INCLUDING THE LANDLORD'S RESPONSIBILITY TO
4 PROVIDE A HABITABLE LIVING ENVIRONMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH
5 SECTION 38-12-503;

6 (g) ABOVE THE TOTAL PRICE OF THE GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY
7 FOR WHICH AN AMOUNT IS CHARGED, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SECTION
8 38-12-801 (3)(a)(VI);

9 (h) FOR A GOOD, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY NOT ACTUALLY
10 PROVIDED;

11 (i) FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF COMMON AREAS; OR

12 (j) THAT VIOLATES THIS SECTION.

13 (5) (a) A PERSON THAT VIOLATES ANY OF THE REQUIREMENTS OR
14 PROHIBITIONS OF THIS SECTION ENGAGES IN A DECEPTIVE, UNFAIR, AND
15 UNCONSCIONABLE ACT OR PRACTICE.

16 (b) (I) IN ADDITION TO ANY REMEDIES OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY
17 LAW OR IN EQUITY, PURSUANT TO A GOOD FAITH BELIEF THAT A VIOLATION
18 OF ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION HAS OCCURRED IN A DISPUTE
19 BETWEEN A LANDLORD AND A TENANT OVER A RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY OR
20 A LESSOR AND A LESSEE OF A COMMERCIAL PROPERTY, A PERSON
21 AGGRIEVED BY A VIOLATION MAY SEND A WRITTEN DEMAND TO THE
22 ALLEGED VIOLATOR FOR REIMBURSEMENT OF ANY FEES, CHARGES, OR
23 AMOUNTS IN VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION PAID BY THE AGGRIEVED PERSON
24 OR A GROUP OF SIMILARLY SITUATED AGGRIEVED PERSONS, FOR THE
25 ACTUAL DAMAGES SUFFERED, AND FOR THE ALLEGED VIOLATOR TO CEASE
26 VIOLATING THIS SECTION. THE AGGRIEVED PERSON MAY NOTIFY THE
27 ALLEGED VIOLATOR OF THEIR REFUSAL TO PAY ANY FEES, CHARGES, OR

1 AMOUNTS THAT VIOLATE THIS SECTION.

2 (II) IF AN ALLEGED VIOLATOR DECLINES TO MAKE FULL LEGAL
3 TENDER OF ALL FEES, CHARGES, AMOUNTS, OR ACTUAL DAMAGES
4 DEMANDED OR REFUSES TO CEASE CHARGING THE AGGRIEVED PERSON AND
5 THOSE SIMILARLY SITUATED THE FEES, CHARGES, OR AMOUNTS IN
6 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION WITHIN FOURTEEN DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT
7 OF A WRITTEN DEMAND SENT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(b)(I) OF THIS
8 SECTION, IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER DAMAGES AVAILABLE BY LAW OR IN
9 EQUITY, THE PERSON IS LIABLE FOR ACTUAL DAMAGES PLUS AN INTEREST
10 RATE OF EIGHTEEN PERCENT PER ANNUM COMPOUNDED ANNUALLY.

11

12 (c) (I) A PERSON AGGRIEVED BY A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION
13 DOES NOT NEED TO SEND A WRITTEN DEMAND, OR SATISFY ANY OTHER
14 PRE-SUIT REQUIREMENT, BEFORE ASSERTING A CLAIM BASED ON A
15 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION.

16 (II) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION LIMITS REMEDIES AVAILABLE
17 ELSEWHERE BY LAW OR IN EQUITY.

18 (6) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A PERSON GOVERNED BY
19 FEDERAL LAW THAT PREEMPTS STATE LAW.

20 (7) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY ADOPT RULES TO IMPLEMENT
21 THIS SECTION.

22 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 6-1-720, **amend** (1)
23 introductory portion, as follows:

24 **6-1-720. Ticket sales - deceptive trade practice - definitions.**

25 (1) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 6-1-737, a person engages in a deceptive
26 trade practice when, in the course of the person's business, vocation, or
27 occupation, the person:

1 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 38-12-801, **amend**
2 (3)(a)(VI) as follows:

3 **38-12-801. Written rental agreement - prohibited clauses -**
4 **copy - tenant - applicability - definitions.** (3) (a) A written rental
5 agreement must not include:

6 (VI) A provision that requires a tenant to pay a:

7 (A) Markup or fee for a service for which the landlord is billed by
8 a third party; except that a written rental agreement may include a
9 provision that requires a tenant to pay either a markup or fee in an amount
10 that does not exceed two percent of the amount that the landlord was
11 billed or a markup or fee in an amount that does not exceed a total of ten
12 dollars per month, but not both. This subsection (3)(a)(VI) does not
13 preclude a prevailing party from recovering an amount equal to any
14 reasonable attorney fees awarded by a court pursuant to subsection
15 (3)(a)(II) of this section; OR

16 (B) FEE, CHARGE, OR AMOUNT THAT VIOLATES ANY PART OF
17 SECTION 6-1-737;

18 **SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date -**
19 **applicability.** (1) This act takes effect January 1, 2026; except that, if a
20 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
21 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
22 within the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general
23 assembly, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless
24 approved by the people at the general election to be held in November
25 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the official
26 declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

- 1 (2) This act applies to conduct occurring on or after the applicable
- 2 effective date of this act.